



Administration Report
of the
Bombay Jail Department
for the Year 1923 + 1924

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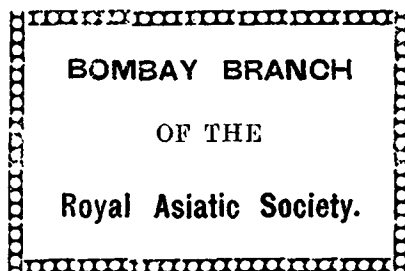


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No. 6741 of 1924.

From

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D.P.H. (Cantab.), I.M.S.,
Inspector General of Prisons, Bombay Presidency ;

To

THE SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT,
Home Department, Bombay.

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 7th May 1924.

Sir, •

I have the honour to submit the Annual Administration Report for the year 1923 (together with the usual statistical Tables) on Prisons and Jails in Bombay Presidency (including Province of Sind and Aden).

2. Lt.-Col. R. M. Dalziel, M.B., F.R.C.S.E., I.M.S., Superintendent, Yeravda Central Prison, performed the duties of the Inspector General of Prisons, during my absence on combined leave which expired on 12th October 1923. On that date I relieved him and continued in charge of the Department to the end of the year.

I.—Introductory.

3. There has been no change in the number of Central, District, Special and Extramural Prisons. The new Central Prison at Hindalgi (Belgaum) with an accommodation for 940 prisoners was taken over on 16th July 1923, but owing to several defects it was not ready for occupation till 3rd January 1924. This increased accommodation will no doubt relieve the constant overcrowding at Bijapur District Prison, Yeravda Central Prison and other Jails. After the opening of the Central Jail (Hindalgi), the 2nd class Sub-jail at Belgaum was abolished, and the jail buildings handed over to the Criminal Tribes Settlement Officer, Bijapur. Still, owing to shortage of accommodation, no separate prisons could be set apart for habituals. A prison for undertrials and short termers for the city of Bombay, with an accommodation for 365 is under construction. Also a scheme for a Central Prison at the Acetone Factory at Nasik, with accommodation for 1,200 prisoners, has been approved by Government, and fair plans and estimates are under preparation. After the completion of these two prisons, the congested state of the jails in this Presidency will, it is hoped, be greatly relieved.

A new and separate female jail at Yeravda is an urgent necessity.

Statistics of 3rd Class Subsidiary Jails and Lockups have been grouped as before.

II.—Jail Population.

4. The year opened with a population of 11,783 prisoners of all classes as against 14,298 in 1922. The number of admissions was practically the same (86,863 as against 86,749); but the releases were nearly 4,000 less (3,391) due chiefly to Prison Enquiry Committees in 1922. The year closed with a population of 12,783.

5. The number of convicts confined during the year was 781 less than 1922 (15,566 against 16,347 in 1922). The number of prisoners who were released by the recommendation of the Prison Enquiry Committee, but re-admitted to the jail in 1923 was seventeen. The daily average population was 817 less (9,729 against 10,546 in 1922). Also the total daily average was (12,133 or) 945 less than in 1922.

6. The following table comparing the figures of the past two years, refers to the admission of convicts into Prisons and 2nd Class Subsidiary Jails only.

		1922.			1923.		
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Number remaining on last day of previous year.	Prisons...	10,932	367	11,299	9,184	821	9,505
	Jails ...	124	8	127	61	1	62
Imprisoned during the year.	Prisons...	15,445	643	16,088	14,678	665	15,343
	Jails ...	246	19	259	214	9	223
Total ...	Prisons...	26,377	1,010	27,387	23,862	986	24,848
	Jails ...	370	16	386	275	10	285
Grand Total ...		26,747	1,026	27,773	24,137	996	25,133
Daily average strength ...		10,218	328	10,546	9,419	310	9,729

7. The only jails that show a marked increase in admissions are *Bijapur* and *Sukkur*, i.e., 1,231 and 1,188 against 648 and 1,082 respectively. The increase at *Bijapur* was due to heavy admissions from *Dharwar* and *Sholapur* Districts, and to famine conditions at *Bijapur* (due to absence of monsoon), and unemployment. Convicts from *Sholapur* District were formerly sent to *Deccan Convict Gang*.

The increase in the admission into the *Sukkur* District Prison is partly due to the reduction of the Special Prison at *Shikarpur* to a Third Class Sub-Jail (from the beginning of the year). The *Ahmedabad* Central Prison and *Deccan Extramural* Prison show a marked decrease, i.e., 1,729 and 199 against 2,116 and 1,092, respectively. The decrease in admission at the *Ahmedabad* Central Prison was probably due to better wages offered to the labouring classes, and hence less incentive to crime. The prices of food stuffs also were more favourable than those of the previous year. And the decrease at the *Deccan Convict Gang* was on account of the stoppage of direct admissions under Government Home Department

Order No. 141, dated 21st June 1923. The increase in admissions of females in H. M.'s Common Prison, *viz.*, 255 against 160 is due to the more vigorous application of section 120 of the Bombay City Police Act, IV of 1902.

The increase of admissions in Thana Special Prison was due to the larger number of short term transfers from the Bombay Prisons, also to 21 prisoners out of 24 received back from Andamans, on account of ill health. Karwar District Prison also shows an increase, due to extramural sawing work undertaken for the Forest Department.

8. The increase of 611 (4,615 against 4,004) under transfers within the province was owing to the relief Releases. of overcrowding at Thana, Bijapur and Sukkur.

9. Eight female transports were deported to Andamans during the year, under orders conveyed in Government Resolution, Home Department, No. 29, dated 23rd November 1922.

10. The decrease under "release on expiry of sentence" was due to the admission of a smaller number of short term prisoners and their release during the year. The number of prisoners released under remission rules was 2,320 against 3,250. This decrease of 930 would look at first as if remission rules were not succeeding well. But it is not so, but it is simply due to the fact that a large number of this class were released the year before, by the Prison Enquiry Committee.

11. The number of prisoners released by order of Government was 1,218 (against 2,780) as detailed below :—

	Males.	Females.
Released on the recommendation of the Prison Enquiry Committee ...	1,054	35
Released and sent to Salvation Army Homes, Bombay ...	19	...
Released and sent to Criminal Tribes Settlement, Bijapur ...	41	...
Released and sent to Pandharpur Widow's Home and Orphanage Foundling Asylum .	...	2
Released and sent to Leper Asylum, Trombay ...	...	1
Released and deported to United Kingdom ...	2	(European soldiers.)
Released on other grounds ...	51	...
Released on the grounds of sickness ...	13	...
Total ...	1,180	38

There is also a decrease under transferred to Lunatic Asylum 10 against 20 in 1922.

A decrease in deaths from 153 to 115.

12. There were 12 State prisoners confined in this Presidency at the close of the year.

13. The number admitted (66,348) shows an increase of 491 over the year previous (65,857). But there was a decrease in the daily average by 126 (2,377 against 2,503 in 1922). The decrease in the average population is due to the fact that long detentions of undertrial prisoners have been repeatedly brought to the notice of the District Magistrates, and this constant reporting is beginning to have some effect.

14. The number of prisoners remaining at the beginning of the year 1923 was 27. During the year 580 Civil Prisoners. were admitted (against 545 in 1922). The daily average population has been 32 against 34 in the previous year. The total cost has been Rs. 11,997-4-2 against Rs. 10,445-9-8. This amount is exclusive of the ration charges, which are borne by the creditors.

15. The Civil Jail in Bombay continued to be located at Mazgaon, pending construction of the new Civil Jail, the site for which has been approved. Fair plans and estimates are under preparation.

16. The number of Mohamedan prisoners admitted was 7,205 Race, religion and against 6,922 and that of Hindus 8,134 previous occupation. against 9,082 respectively.

17. The number of prisoners under 16 years age was 49 against 34. The increase is due to the inclusion of prisoners of 15 years of age in this column, under Government Order (contained in G. H. D. letter No. 423-C, dated 28th January 1924). Out of the 41 males and 8 females convicted during the year, 9 males and 2 females were previously convicted. Of the two females one had 3 previous convictions and got 3 months under sections 379-511 by the Magistrate, First Class, Erandol, East Khandesh. The other had 2 previous convictions and got 1 month under section 379 by the Magistrate, First Class, Kurla.

Juvenile Criminals. I give below a table of juvenile prisoners sentenced to 3 months and below:—

Age.	Crime.	Sentence.	Number of previous convictions.
14	Section 193, Indian Penal Code.	1 day rigorous imprisonment, Rs. 25 or 1 month rigorous imprisonment.	.....
15	Soliciting Prostitution ...	8 days rigorous imprisonment ...	.....
15	Section 379—511, Indian Penal Code.	3 months do. ...	3
15	214 Cantonment Act ...	8 days do. ...	.....
15	Do. ...	8 days do. ...	.....
15	Do. ...	8 days do. ...	.....
15	Do. ...	8 days do. ...	.....
14	Section 379, Indian Penal Code .	1 month do. ...	2
14	Do. 350 do. ...	1 month do. ...	.....
15	Do. 379 do. ...	15 days do. ...	.....
12	Do. 380—114 do. ...	1 day simple imprisonment	.....

Age.	Crime.	Sentence.	No. of previous convictions.
14	Wilful Trespass	... Fine Rs. 5 or 7 days simple imprisonment.	.....
15	Disorderly behaviour	... Fine Rs. 5 or 2 days rigorous imprisonment.	.....
14	Section 379, Indian Penal Code	15 days rigorous imprisonment...	.....
15	Do. 457—390 do.	2 months do.	.....
15	Do. 380—481 do.	1 month do.	.....
14	Do. 379 do.	6 weeks do.	.....
15	Do. 43 (1) ^b Abkari Act V of 1878.	1 month and 10 days rigorous imprisonment.	.....
15	Do. 379, Indian Penal Code	2 months rigorous imprisonment.	... ..
12	Do. 381 do.	15 days rigorous imprisonment, Rs. 30 or 1 month.	.....
15	Do. 380—454 do.	1 month 15 days rigorous imprisonment, Rs. 15 or 15 days rigorous imprisonment.	... ..
14	Do. 379—114 do.	Rs. 25 or 20 days rigorous imprisonment.	... ..
13	Do. 379 do.	1 month rigorous imprisonment.	2
15	Do. 143—447—426 do.	3 months simple imprisonment.	1
15	Do. do. do.	3 months do.	1
15	Do. do. do.	2 months do.	.....
15	Do. do. do.	1 month do.	.....
15	Do. do. do.	1½ months do.	1
15	Do. do. do.	1 month do.	.....
15	Do. 147—447 do.	Rs. 50 or 1½ months simple imprisonment.	1
15	Do. do. do.	Rs. 50 or 1 month simple imprisonment.	.....
15	Do. 381 do.	1 month simple imprisonment...	.....
15	Do. 147—447 do.	Rs. 30 or 3 weeks simple imprisonment.	.....
15	Do. do. do.	Do. do.	.....
15	Do. 454 do.	2 months rigorous imprisonment, Rs. 10 or 1 week rigorous imprisonment.	.....
15	Do. 381 do.	1 month rigorous imprisonment.	.....
13	Do. 452—114 do.	2 months do.	.....
14	Do. 380—457 do.	1 month simple imprisonment...	.....
15	Do. 429 do.	3 months rigorous imprisonment.	.....

Of the remaining 10 males—

2 were sentenced to over 3 months and up to 6 months.

6 were sentenced to over 6 months and up to 1 year.

2 were sentenced to over 1 year and up to 2 years.

49

18. The number of cases of juveniles under 16 years of age in which the provisions of section 562, Criminal Procedure Code, were advantageously used was 176 against 148 in 1922.

- 19. I ask again what use are these short sentences of 1 day, 8 days, 15 days, 1 month and so on. I do hope that it will be impressed on Magistrates to use their powers under section 562

more freely, instead of committing boys and girls to prison for short sentences like these, and probably spoiling them for life.

20. In the Borstal Jail at Dharwar 211 boys were admitted during the year against 204 in the year previous. As usual, great attention is paid to the moral education of the boys, and to the carrying out of physical exercise parades, as well as to giving them the ordinary elementary school training. The health and discipline of the inmates have been good.

21. It is for consideration whether the minimum period of imprisonment fixed by the present rules is sufficient to eradicate criminal tendencies, and learn a useful trade. The period should be increased from one to at least two years.

Education.

22. The number of literate convicts has decreased by 567, an appreciable amount.

23. There was an increase in admissions of persons in service or performing personal offices (2,321 against 2,044), persons engaged in Commerce and trade (2,251 against 2,155). As usual those engaged in agricultural pursuits formed the large majority but were appreciably less than last year (1,072 less) as were miscellaneous persons not classed otherwise (1,336 against 1,014). Other heads show a decrease.

Sentences.

24. Simple imprisonments increased from 698 to 1,021. That is to say living in idleness at Government expense. I am glad to say that one at least of my Superintendents has persuaded all the simple imprisonment cases in his jail to do work of some sort. It prevents them brooding and making mischief. There is a fall in the number of prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment, transportation and death, *i.e.*, 14,371 against 15,511. There is no perceptible decrease in the number of prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement, the admission during the year being 103 against 106 in the year previous. Yet the number of prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping was 71 against 32. The number of prisoners sentenced to 7 days and under, and admitted to His Majesty's Common Prison was 631 (114 without fine and 517 with fine) against 455 (110 without fine and 345 with fine) in the year 1922. These short sentences serve no useful purpose, and are much to be deprecated as has been noted before. The number of re-convictions shows an increase (4,141 against 3,771). I am not surprised at this because I have noticed numerous cases in the Bombay Jails in which with anything from three to six, seven and eight previous convictions of 6 months or less have been awarded by the Magistrates. These men of course never appeal. They know when they are in luck. Their behaviour in jail leaves much to be desired. The number of habituais identified by jail officials was 60 against 57. The number imprisoned for the first time in default of finding security under section 110, Criminal Procedure Code, was 828 against 811. The admissions in Sind alone were 573 against 470 in 1922.

25. Habituals are kept apart from casuals as far as accommodation in our jails permits, both while at work, and in barracks at night.

Serial Number.	Jails.	Number admitted during the year.	Number in Column 3 identified as habitual by convicting courts.	Number in Column 3 identified as habitual by District Magistrates, etc.	Number in Column 3 identified as habitual by Jail Superintendents.	Total habituals admitted.	Ratio per cent. of Column 7 to 3.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	His Majesty's Common Prison.	3,114	127	...	23	153	10.1
2	Do. House of Correction ...	1,180	1,106	...	...	1,106	94.4
3	Yeravda Central Prison ...	1,665	243	...	...	243	20.3
4	Dhulia District Prison ...	882	151	...	2	153	25.6
5	Deccan Convict Gang ...	199	21	...	...	21	21.1
6	Bijapur District Prison ...	1,231	140	...	20	160	18.2
7	Dharwar District Prison ...	59	...	...	...	...	...
8	Karwar District Prison ...	108	20	1	...	21	29.1
9	Ratnagiri District Prison ...	94	4	...	1	5	9.6
10	Thana Special Prison ...	777	81	...	2	83	17.3
11	Ahmedabad Central Prison ...	1,729	139	...	...	139	19.8
12	Rajkot Agency Prison ...	87	2	...	...	2	7.5
13	Karachi District Prison ...	766	144	...	...	144	22.3
14	Hyderabad Central Prison ...	1,879	230	...	5	235	39.5
15	Sukkur District Prison ...	1,183	132	...	...	132	31.1
16	Aden Special Prison ...	390	14	...	4	18	16.4
	Total, 1923 ...	15,333	2,554	1	60	2,615	17.2
	Total, 1922 ...	16,035	2,342	3	57	2,403	14.9
	Total, 1921 ...	18,634	2,270	8	40	2,318	12.4

26. From the information supplied by the Inspector General of Police it appears that 1,743 persons were identified as old offenders in the Bombay Presidency, including Sind, against 1861 in 1922.

III.—Discipline:

27. The strength of the warder staff was 895. Warder staff on the whole is still below the mark. The pay of the warder is so small that it does not attract the better class of men. *Ex-military* sepoys are not coming forward as recruits for the Department. The duties being

hard and pay not adequate, they prefer to join the Police where the prospects are better, and amenities of service greater. I would solicit reference to my letter No. 4967, dated 31st March 1924 wherein I have proposed an increase of the pay of the warder staff. The strength sanctioned for some jails is not adequate to arrange for leave and relief. During the year under report 108 warders resigned, 30 were discharged, 39 dismissed and 3 imprisoned. There were 10 vacancies at the end of the year 1923.

28. The average number of prison officers was 1,008 against 1,117 in the year previous. The grade of Convict Officers. convict warders was abolished during the year under report. The work of the convict overseers was generally satisfactory, and many prisoners look forward to attain that grade. They are of great assistance in maintaining discipline. They are drilled and have attained a certain degree of efficiency. If this class of convict officer is abolished, it will mean greater expense for Government, as the duties now performed by them will have to be carried out by engaging a larger staff of paid warders, which will in turn necessitate providing quarters for them.

29. Fetters are generally imposed on all prisoners working extramurally, as a measure of precaution, and on certain refractory characters for safety.

The total number of prisoners fettered during the year was 7,343 against 8,864 in the year 1922.

30. Eight convicts escaped during the year. Six were from extramural gangs, only 2 from inside jail. Five of these eight were recaptured.

36. The number of undertrial prisoners who escaped from Sub-jails during the year was 39 against 27 in 1922, as detailed below :—

Nawabsah	...	...	...	6
Karachi District	...	...	...	5
Larkhana	...	...	...	2
U. S. Frontier	...	...	...	2
Panch Mahals	...	...	...	3
Bombay	...	...	...	2
Ahmednagar	...	...	...	2
West Khandesh	...	...	...	1
Nasik	...	...	...	5
Poona	...	...	...	6
Satara	...	...	...	1
Ratnagiri	...	...	...	2
Dharwar	...	...	...	2

37. The number of offences dealt with by Punishments, con- Criminals Courts was 85 against 18 as
victs and staff. detailed below :—

			1922.	1923.
<i>Section 52, Prisons Act—</i>				
Relating to work	...	...	4	29
Breach of discipline	...	...	10	8
Assault	...	...	1	18
<i>Indian Penal Code—</i>				
Attempt to escape or escape	...	...	1	7
Voluntarily causing hurt and grievous hurt (sections 323-325 and 114, Indian Penal Code)	...	...	...	3
Assault	...	...	...	14
Unnatural offence (section 377, Indian Penal Code)	...	...	2	...
Rioting	...	...	...	6
			18	85

This is a sign that there was an increase of lawlessness in the prisons, a reflection of the spirit without the Jail walls. The increase was specially noticed in Yeravda Central Prison and to a smaller extent, in Ahmedabad Central Prison, Bijapur District Prison, and Sind Convict Gang. 14 cases in Deccan Convict Gang were convicted under sections 143 and 353 and sentenced to six months' rigorous imprisonment.

38. The number of offences dealt with by Superintendents increased by 3,186 (from 19,650 to 22,836), the average population being 9,729 against 10,546. Minor and major punishments increased by 1,180 and 2,006 respectively.

Offences dealt with by Criminal Courts.	1922.		1923.	
	18		85	
	Dealt with by minor punishments.	Dealt with by major punishments.	Dealt with by minor punishments.	Dealt with by major punishments.
By Superintendents—				
Relating to work	7,240	2,966	8,083	4,758
Relating to prohibited articles.	1,845	611	1,780	658
Relating to assaults, mutiny and escapes.	55	318	73	351
All other breaches of prison rules.	4,599	2,016	4,983	2,150
	13,739	5,911	14,919	7,917

The total number of major and minor punishments awarded by Superintendents was 24,520 and the total number of offences 22,836. The difference of 1,684 is due to the award of combined punishments.

Punishments inflicted—By Criminal Courts.	1922.	1923.
	18	85
By Superintendents—		
Warnings	2,798	3,330
Penal Diet !	1,884	2,179
Separate, Cellular and Solitary confinement ...	139	150
Handcuffing and link fetters	5,000	5,045
Other punishments	4,035	4,368
Total ...	13,856	15,072
Separate, Cellular and Solitary confinement ...	309	309
Penal diet with solitary confinement ...	61	142
Fetters or handcuffing behind or to a staple ...	3,931	6,593
Corporal punishments	36	98
Combination of minor punishments	17	199
Other punishments	1,887	2,107
Total ...	6,241	9,448
Grand Total ...	20,115	24,605

39. Of the 24,520 punishments awarded by the Superintendents (15,072 or) 61 per cent. were minor and (9,448 or) 39 per cent. were major. Warnings formed 13·5 per cent. out of the total number.

40. Both major and minor punishments increased this year by 4,490 (24,605 against 20,115 in 1922). The following prisons show an increase in punishments:—

Yeravda Central Prison	2,436
Bijapur District Prison	294
Karwar District Prison	169
Ahmedabad Central Prison	502
Sind Convict Gang	2,438
Aden Special Prison	90

41. Increase under both minor and major punishments at the Yeravda Central Prison was due to the increase in average population, persistent short task, and breaches of Jail discipline.

42. Increase at the Bijapur and Karwar District Prisons is due to the increased population and admission of bad character prisoners from the Bombay prisons.

43. Increase at the Ahmedabad Central Prison, Sind Convict Gang and Aden Special Prison was due to the persistent short task.

44. Out of 22,836 offences, 2,809 habituais were responsible for 6,572 and 5,237 casuals for 16,264.

45. The number increased from 36 in 1922 to 98 in 1923, and are accounted for as under. Of these Floggings. Yeravda Central Prison heads the list with 54. This was due partly to the mutinous conduct of the Mulshi Peta Prisoners, in continuing to refuse to work, and the consequent necessity of inflicting corporal punishment on many of them.

Prisons.	Total No. of male prisoners for the year.	Total No. of prison offences.	Total No. of prisoners punished by whipping.						Percentage of Col. 3 to Col. 1.	Percentage of Col. 3 to Col. 2.	No. of prisoners in whose case (A) death or (B) illness was directly or indirectly the effect of corporal punishment.	
			5 to 10 stripes.	Above 10 to 15.	Above 15 to 20.	Above 20 to 25.	Above 25 to 30.	Grand total.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
1. H. M.'s Common Prison.	3,091	923	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	A	B
2. H. M.'s House of Correction.	1,540	595	...	...	...	...	1	1	0.1	0.2	...	...
3. Yeravda Central Prison.	1,526	3,693	9	7	12	3	23	54	3.5	1.5	...	...
4. Dhulia District Prison.	1,332	569	...	1	...	...	2	3	0.2	0.5	0	3
5. Deccan Gang. Convict.	1,460	1,411	...	...	...	1	13	14	0.9	0.9	...	...
6. Bijapur District Prison.	1,447	368	...	...	...	...	6	6	0.4	1.6	...	...
7. Dharwar District Prison.	270	190	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8. Karwar District Prison.	234	338	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9. Ratnagiri District Prison.	306	227	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10. Thana Special Prison.	1,418	801	...	...	1	1	1	3	0.2	0.4	...	...
11. Ahmedabad Central Prison.	2,709	1,511	...	...	1	1	1	3	0.1	0.2	...	...
12. Rajkot Agency Prison.	162	86	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13. Karachi District Prison.	1,175	951	...	...	...	...	1	1	0.1	0.1	...	...
14. Hyderabad Central Prison.	2,841	3,703	...	...	...	...	7	7	0.2	0.2	...	...
15. Sukkur District Prison.	1,339	313	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16. Sind Convict Gang.	565	3,407	...	...	...	...	2	2	0.4	...	...	...
17. Aden Special Prison.	464	236	...	...	...	1	1	2	0.4	0.8	...	...
Total 1923 ...	22,379	19,272	9	8	14	7	58	96	0.4	0.5	0	3
Total 1922 ...	26,483	16,544	1	6	5	6	18	36	0.1	0.2	...	...

A number of these, in my opinion, were given for quite insufficient reasons. I am in entire agreement with the recent orders regarding flogging, *viz.*, Government Home Department Endorsement No. 195-II-C., dated 18th January 1924.

46. The total number of prisoners released under remission system was 2,320 against 3,250 in 1922.
Remissions. The decrease was due to greater number of long term prisoners released on the recommendation of the Prison Enquiry Committee in the year 1922. The practice of mustering prisoners and reading and explaining to them the benefits of the remission rules has been continued.

47. Special remission mainly for good and extra outturn of work and for good conduct was awarded to 3,058 and 2,660 prisoners against 3,695 and 2,110 in the year 1922.

48. Practice of promoting prisoners under sentence of one year in the absence of suitable long term prisoners was continued in most of the prisons and was found to work very satisfactory.

49. The system of promoting habituals to the grade of night watchman to watch over habitual prisoners at night has been introduced this year as recommended by the Indian Jail Committee and found to work fairly satisfactory.

I introduced it tentatively about three years ago at H. M.'s House of Correction and later in a few other jails and found it worked well. The habituals are keen to become night watchmen.

IV.—*Health and Diet.*

50. The medical arrangements in the jails in this Presidency are that every Central, Special and a District Prison has a hospital inside the jail compound under the direct supervision of the Medical Officer. The medical charge of the two jails in Bombay, *viz.*, H. M.'s Common Prison and House of Correction is held by a Presidency Surgeon, who is an *ex-officio* Medical Officer. In the former prison he is assisted by two S.M.S. Officers and in the latter by a Military Assistant Surgeon. The Senior Medical Subordinate at H. M.'s Common Prison and the Assistant Surgeon at House of Correction are provided with quarters at the jail and are directly responsible for the health of the convicts, the Medical Officer visiting only a short time in the morning. The accommodation for patients in the hospitals is sufficient.

51. Yeravda and Ahmedabad Central Prisons are in charge of I.M.S. Superintendents. There are two S.M.S. Officers and a compounder at each of these prisons, the Yeravda Central Prison having a B.M.S. Officer in addition.

52. There is a resident Medical Officer of B.M.S. cadre attached to the Hyderabad Central Prison, the post of the Superintendent having been held by a non-medical Superintendent for nine years owing to there being no I.M.S. Officer available. There are two,

S.M.S. Officers and a compounder. A tubercle ward is under construction in this prison. The accommodation in hospital is sufficient.

53. The jail hospital of the Thana Special Prison is in charge of a resident Medical Officer (B.M.S.) who is assisted by a S.M.S. Officer and a compounder. Similar arrangements exist in the Deccan Convict Gang also.

54. *Dhulia, Bijapur, Dharwar, Karwar, Ratnagiri, Rajkot, Sukkur and Aden.*—The Medical Officers in charge of the hospitals of these prisons are Civil Surgeons of the station. They visit the jails in the morning and otherwise on calls on account of serious cases. They are assisted by S.M.S. Officer at each of the jails who is in immediate charge of the jail. There is also a compounder at Dhulia, Bijapur and Sukkur Prisons.

The Medical Officer of an Indian Regiment at Karachi is the Medical Officer of the Karachi District Prison, the immediate charge being held by a S.M.S. Officer assisted by a compounder.

55. Sind Convict Gang has a Medico-Superintendent of a B.M.S. cadre. He has got the help of two S.M.S. Officers and a compounder, the former being in sub-medical charge of the Gang. All S.M.S. Officers and all the compounders are provided with free quarters in jail premises except at Sukkur, where quarters are not yet provided for the compounder.

56. Supply of medicines which is received from Medical Stores, Bombay, is quite sufficient.

57. Prisoners are weighed fortnightly and anybody showing loss of weight is carefully examined and his diet changed according to the needs of the case.

58. All new admissions of undertrials and convicts are inoculated against plague if plague is prevalent in the District. Prophylactic quinine is given once or twice a week during the Malarial Season. Patients discharged from hospitals are admitted to a Convalescent Gang before being returned to duty. Special attention is given to teeth scaling in all the jails, as it has profound effect on the health of the prisoners. This was started early in 1920 by my orders.

Food is inspected daily and issued according to the scale laid down. The S.M.S. generally sees personally to the mixing of oil and condiments in the food.

59. The following table compares the principal features relating to sickness and mortality during the year 1922 and 1923:—

Year.	Daily average strength.	Admission into hospital.	Daily average sick.	Total No. of deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille.
1922	13,079	11,179	336.3	189	14.5
1923	12,136	9,579	281.1	132	10.9

60. The death rate per mille is 10·9 as against 14·5 in 1922. It is most satisfactory to note that this death rate is the lowest in all the Presidencies in India.

61. Only one jail had a percentage of over 20 per mille, *i.e.*, Thana (26·5). There was no death in the Aden Special Prison during 1923. It will be seen from the above figures that the year was particularly a healthy one.

H. M.'s Common Prison—7·3 per mille—3 deaths.

Enteric fever	...	...	...	1
Valvular disease of heart	...	...	...	1 (Undertrial).
Tubercle of lungs	...	...	...	1

The convict suffering from tubercle of lungs was transferred to Thana Special Prison. As he died there within three months of transfer, the death is debited to H. M.'s Common Prison.

62. Daily average of sick was 12·8 as against 15·8 in 1922. Cases of malaria were 284 as against 407 last year.

63. H. M.'s House of Correction—12·4 per mille—3 deaths.

Syphilis	...	...	...	1
Chronic Asthma	...	...	...	1
Pneumonia	...	...	...	1

Daily average of sick was 5·3 against 7·0 in 1922. The general health of the prisoners has been on the whole good.

64. Yeravda Central Prison—14·3 per mille—27 deaths.

Chronic Dysentery	...	...	...	1
Malaria	...	...	...	3
Tubercle of lungs	...	...	...	9
Nasal Myiasis	...	...	...	1
Epilepsy	...	...	...	1
Heart failure	...	...	...	3 (2 out of hospital)
Chronic Bronchitis	...	...	...	1
Pneumonia	...	...	...	2
Diarrhoea	...	...	...	4
Debility (Inomition)	...	...	...	1
Shock (following injury)	...	...	...	1

This is a very low death rate when one remembers that this prison receives unfits from other prisons and has a Tubercle ward for reception of cases from other jails. There were no epidemics in this prison during the year, and the general health of the prison was good.

65. Dhulia District Prison—9·6 per mille—5 deaths against 17 in 1922.

Death rate 9·6 against 24·72 in the District.

Tubercle of lungs	...	...	...	1
Cerebro-Spinal Meningitis	...	...	...	1 (it was only sporadic case).
Heart failure	...	...	...	1 (out of hospital).
Pneumonia	...	...	...	1
Diarrhoea	...	...	...	1

ne prisoner died at Thana, but having died within three months from the date of transfer from Dhulia, his death is accounted for in Dhulia.

The daily average number of sick was 6·4 against 8·5 in 1922, although jail surroundings were affected by small-pox and plague.

66. Deccan Convict Gang—5·4 per mille—6 deaths.

This was the lowest mortality for the last 12 years and is extremely low compared to 41 deaths of the previous year. The mortuary was removed outside the prison.

The death rate in the District was 30·31. Out of the six deaths, three occurred at Yeravda Central Prison, but were debited to the Gang, being originally transferred from the Gang.

Tertiary Syphilis	...	...	1
Bronchitis	...	...	1
Pneumonia	...	...	1
Diarrhœa	...	...	3

There was no epidemic of any sort during the year, nor was there any necessity for inoculation against plague, cholera, or small pox, etc. The daily average of sick was 30·2 against 70·4 in 1922.

67. Bijapur District Prison—17·3 per mille—8 deaths.

Death rate in the District 25·44.

Chronic Malaria	...	...	1
Tertiary Syphilis and Empyema	...	...	1
T. B. Intestine	...	...	1
Septicæmia	...	...	1
Broncho-Pneumonia	...	...	2
Gastric Ulcer	...	...	1
Chronic Nephritis	...	...	1

The increased number of deaths is due to the fact that five cases were admitted into the jail in a very bad condition.

There were two attacks of small pox—a paid warder and a convict—in 1923. It is probable the latter caught it from the former. But the disease did not assume an epidemic form. There was a mild epidemic of Influenza, which affected 33 prisoners, and 10 persons of the establishment. There were no deaths. Timely measures were taken to prevent its further progress. The number of prisoners admitted for Malaria was 45. They came out of the new admissions from the Dharwar District.

68. Dharwar District Prison—7·4 per mille—2 deaths.

Death rate in the district being 35·95.

Sprue	...	...	1
Pneumonia	...	...	1

The prisoners and staff were inoculated against plague as there was plague in the surrounding area outside the jail.

69. Karwar District Prison—14·0 per mille—3 deaths.

The death rate in the District was 28·29.

Tubercle of lungs	...	1
Diarrhoea	...	1
Pneumonia	...	1

There was an epidemic of dysentery in a mild form. The number of attacks was 29 and all the cases recovered. During the period it was in epidemic form, dall was given in lieu of vegetables. The usual preventive measures were adopted. Cause could not be discovered.

70. Ratnagiri District Prison—10·6 per mille—2 deaths.

The death rate in the District was 21·03.

Chronic Gastritis	...	1
Accidental drowning	...	1

A convict accidentally slipped into the well in the jail garden where he was working.

In the month of September 1923, there were about a dozen cases which were Influenza like. But precautionary measures were taken at once, which put a stop to fresh attacks.

71. Thana Special Prison—26·5 per mille—20 deaths.

The death rate in the district was 24·45.

Dysentery	...	...	1
Epilepsy	...	...	1 (Returned from Port Blair).
Pneumococcal Meningitis	...	...	1
Cyclitis	...	...	1
Valvular disease of heart	...	...	1
Bronchitis	...	...	1
Tubercle of lungs	...	...	3
Pneumonia	...	...	5
Diarrhoea	...	...	3 (One returned from Port Blair).
Piles	...	...	1 (Female).
Septic Osteomyelitis	...	...	1
Abscess areolar tissue	...	...	1

The reason for high mortality was due to direct admission of prisoners in bad and indifferent health, *i.e.*, 129 against 77 in 1922 and transfer of sick and poor physique convicts from the Bombay jails.

Out of these one died in Yeravda Central prison, but the death having taken place within three months from the date of transfer, it is debited to this prison.

There was no epidemic during the year.

72. Ahmedabad Central Prison—10·3 per mille—11 deaths.

The death rate in the district was 28·45.

Malaria	...	...	1
Cerebral Hæmorrhage	Hemiplegia.		1
Cerebral abscess	Frontal lobe		1
Bronchitis	...	...	1
Pneumonia	...	...	4
Tubercle of lungs	...	...	3

There was no epidemic of any kind. General health of the prison was very good. It is satisfactory to note that number unemployed owing to skin diseases was reduced to nil.

73. Rajkot Agency Prison—11·0 per mille—1 death against 30·1 in the district.

The prisoner was out under Extradiction Act and died of Pneumonia in the Morvi State Jail.

74. Karachi District Prison—4·9 per mille—2 deaths.

The death rate in the district was 17·38.

Pneumonia	...	...	2
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There were only 2 deaths against 8 in 1922.

Tubercle Ward has been administratively approved but the funds were not allotted owing to economy. I think it can wait as there is now a Ward at Hyderabad Central Prison.

75. Hyderabad Central Prison—7·6 per mille—9 deaths, against 12 in 1922. Death rate in the district was 11·90.

Dysentery	...	...	1
Titanus (Idropathic)	...		1
Malaria	...	...	2
• Tubercular Meningitis	...		1
Pneumonia	...	...	2
Tubercle of lungs	...	...	2

The daily average sick was 28·3 against 33·4 last year. In spite of the very large number of old and infirm prisoners, the health of the prison was good.

76. Sukkur District Prison—15·1 per mille—10 deaths.

The death rate of the district was 17·26. There were only 10 deaths against 22 last year.

Erysipealas	...	...	1
Remittant fever	...	...	1
Pneumonia	...	...	6
Tubercle of lungs	...	...	1
Heat stroke	...	...	1

• The total number of Sind Pneumonia cases recorded was 62 with 6 deaths, showing that the disease was well controlled by taking all

precautionary measures. This disease seems to be worse in Sukkur than any where else.

The general health of the prison was very good.

77. Sind Convict Gang—4·6 per mille—3 deaths.

Death rate in the district was 11·90.

Rheumatism	...	...	1
Pneumonia	...	...	1
Hemiplegia	...	...	1

The prisoner who died of Hemiplegia died in Hyderabad Central Prison, but the death is debited to the Sind Convict Gang being within three months from the date of transfer. The ratio per mille of mortality was 4·3. The year pervious it was 7·3 which was the lowest on record of this Gang and this year it is still smaller. The Medical Officer is to be commended for this gratifying result.

78. Aden Special Prison—No death.

It is satisfactory to note the diminution in the figures for Pneumonia and Diarrhoea, *viz.*, 145 admissions and 30 deaths against 206 and 43, and 436—12 against 534—8 in the year previous.

79. The figures for Dysentery were nearly the same.

80. Malarial fever increased from 2,057 admissions and 5 deaths to 2,360 and 8.

His Majesty's House of Correction (189 against 149),
Yeravda Central Prison (617 against 396),
Deccan Convict Gang (349 against 225),
Hyderabad Central Prison (344 against 280),

and

Sukkur District Prison (234 against 133).

Anti-malarial measures were taken in all jails.

81. There was overcrowding in 12 jails as noted below:—

The Prison accommodation is	...	9,684
Daily average in 1922	...	11,032
Daily average in 1923	...	10,179

Prisons.	Accommodation.	Daily average strength.
His Majesty's Common Prison	200	403
His Majesty's House of Correction	220	241
Yeravda Central Prison	1,548	1,884
Bijapur District Prison	313	463
Karwar District Prison	178	214
Thana Special Prison	688	754
Ahmedabad Central Prison	1,013	1,068
Rajkot Agency Prison	85	91
Karachi District Prison	368	404
Hyderabad Central Prison	906	1,178
Sukkur District Prison	386	662
Sind Convict Gang	536	648

82. In Subsidiary Jails and Lock-ups the population, admission into hospital and daily average, etc., have decreased.

Population 61,181 against 61,433 in 1922.

Daily average strength	..	1,927	2,017
Daily average sick	...	21.1	22.8
Deaths	...	17	31
Death rate per mille	...	8.8	14.1

Prisoners' weighments.

Year.	Number of prisoners discharged.	Of the number discharged those who		
		Gained.	Lost.	Remained stationary.
1922	21,571	11,756 or 54.5 per cent.	5,104 or 23.7 per cent.	4,711 or 21.8 per cent.
1923	18,614	10,133 or 54.4 per cent.	3,770 or 20.3 per cent.	4,711 or 25.3 per cent.

While weighing is a valuable assistance it must not be taken as some visitors do as an absolute guarantee of a man's good or bad health. Many prisoners enter in a flabby condition. After work and regular food the superfluous fat is removed showing a loss of weight. But the man is really healthier for his loss and generally looks it. Most prisoners physically benefit by their stay in prison.

83. The general diet is composed of conjee in the early morning before work commences. Morning meal, Composition of diet, feeding arrangements, which is served at about 10 a.m. consists of etc. two breads (made of jowari, bajree or wheat) and dall or curried vegetable. The evening meal which is issued at 4 p.m. consists of two breads (made of jowari, bajree or wheat) and dall or vegetable. On Sundays the meat eating prisoners get mutton in lieu of dall. Convict Overseers in all the jails (and monitors in the Dharwar Juvenile Jail) get wheat bread always and mutton on Wednesdays also. Rice eaters are given rice; in lieu of flour, on recommendation of Medical Officers. Separate statements showing one week's meal issued to prisoners in prisons and gangs are also attached.

84. Distribution of food is done on parade in proper measures, under the supervision of a responsible official. After breads are cooked, they are kept on fly-proof racks and removed in zinc tinned boxes or wooden trays at the time of distribution. Dall, curry or vegetable are brought in metal vessels and distributed to prisoners seated in two lines. Low caste prisoners are fed separate from others. Food is cooked by high caste Hindoos, Brahmans having a separate place in the same enclosure. Prisoners unable to eat or digest the ordinary prison food are given modified diets, viz., ice, dall without condiments, etc., under orders of the Medical

Officer. Lime Chillies and Carrot or Mango-pickles are prepared and issued to prisoners periodically.

I consider that the scales of various diets prescribed for prisoners are quite adequate. Every precaution is taken against inferior quality being supplied by the contractor. Raw and cooked food is daily examined by the Superintendent and Medical Officer.

V.—Industries and Labour.

85. In Sind, Hyderabad Central Prison, Sind Convict Gang and Karachi District Prison supply their own Garden. vegetables, and, to a large extent, their own condiments. Sukkur being in the centre of the town has no garden attached. But a small piece of ground about a quarter of a mile away has helped to supply vegetables by using of the jail sullage water. Another small piece a bit further on has been acquired to help also. Shikarpur and Hyderabad helped Sukkur also. Ahmedabad Central Prison supplied itself. But owing to a very bad monsoon, it had to purchase more from a contractor than for many years. This was a case of necessity and not due to bad management. It depends on its well supply. Both Bombay Jails get vegetables from contractor, as they have no garden. Thana supplies itself to large extent during the dry weather, but a sudden flood near the end of the rains drowned all the young seedlings and vegetables had to be purchased till the new ones came along. Owing to its low-lying soil it cannot supply itself all the year round, the ground being under water during the rains. A rice crop is grown there.

86. Yeravda Central Prison has an insufficient water supply and the untimely rain did not fill up the tanks last year. With the new water scheme it may be able to get water for its garden.

87. Dharwar supplied itself altogether, and sold some to the public.

88. During the year a plot of ground in the Sabarmati river bed has been obtained for producing potatoes, onions and pumpkins for jail use by the Superintendent, Ahmedabad Central Prison. This was an idea of the Superintendent and will save Government a good deal of money.

89. The work that the prisoners are required to do in the gardens is digging, weeding, transplanting, drawing water, sowing and collecting vegetables, etc.

90. The total value of vegetables, condiments and other supplies from the jail gardens was Rs. 57,161 against Rs. 74,417 and the total amount of vegetables and condiments supplied by the contractor was Rs. 44,656 against Rs. 35,071 in 1922. Prisons at Thana, Rajkot and Shikarpur Sub-Jail supplied vegetables amounting to Rs. 613 to other jails. Sind Convict Gang also supplied vegetables to the value of Rs. 56 to the Civil Hospital, Hyderabad.

The decrease in the total value of supply of vegetables and condiments, when compared with the previous year, was due to the fall in the jail population and in contract rates, they being valued in terms of contract rates. The increase in the purchase of vegetables from the contractor is due to the various reasons, *e.g.*, want of water, heavy and untimely rainfall, and insect pests.

91. The daily average number of prisoners sentenced to labour was 9,569 against 10,385 in 1922, or 816 less than in previous year. The different kinds of labour on which prisoners are employed are, grinding, cooking, conservancy, gardening, water pumping, repairs to jail buildings and such other work for jail use. The average number of prisoners employed on jail repairs has increased from 216 to 270. The increase of 54 is due to the jail repairs being completely carried out by jail labour, thus doing away with labour costs of Public Works Department.

92. Sukkur Prison supplies prisoners to the N.W. Railway at Rohri and Sukkur Engine Sheds for coaling engines. The net profit amounted to Rs. 10,370 against Rs. 10,447 in 1922.

Extra Mural Labour, Sukkur.

93. *Deccan Convict Gang*.—The Gang continued to be located at Visapur in the Ahmednagar District throughout the year.

It was decided to reduce the numbers in the Gang to 1,000, towards the close of the year.

An average of 703 prisoners were employed on the tank works with the Public Works Department, *viz.*, carrying and filling black soil and murum, and building up the dam portion of the tank. Towards the end of the year, the black soil lead was extended nearly two miles from behind the prison, to the dam and this necessitated careful guarding arrangements along the route.

The strengthening of the three better typed barracks has been commenced.

Shelters for prisoners have been put up on the works for the midday rest and meal. The mortuary has been removed to a new structure outside the prison. A new store room for the prison hospital and additional latrine accommodation are in course of erection, and will very shortly be completed.

The total cash earnings were Rs. 35,763 against Rs. 42,590 and the average earning per prisoner was Rs. 50-14-0 against Rs. 40-15-0 in 1922. The decrease in total cash earnings was due to less average number employed and the class of work they were on.

94. *Sind Convict Gang* remained at Ganja Takkar near Hyderabad (Sind) during the whole year. There is no factory here, except small jail requirements, repairs to buildings, fetters, etc.

During the year, labour was supplied in the first half of the year to the Executive Engineer, Fuleli Canal District, for earth excavation work at Jamshero, and for canal clearance work for which a detachment was kept at Jamshero, and then to the North Western Railway at their quarries, about two miles away from the prison (for stone breaking and loading of ballast). Owing however to the closure of the detachment at Jamshero, under orders of Government in May last, convict labour was discontinued to the Public Works Department in the latter half of the year, and all available labour was supplied to the Railway. Besides this, an average of 65 convicts per diem were employed for buildings and the usual heavy annual repairs. The construction work done during the year was (1) cemented pucca brick masonry drain 1,400 feet long, for water supply to the garden, (2) a sleeping barrack built of sun-dried bricks, with window openings closed in with barbed wire, fixed on wooden frame work, (3) stables for cattle, (4) two quarters for mounted sowars, (5) four quarters for warder establishment, (6) additional store room for medical stores to the hospital buildings, and (7) additional room to second clerk's quarters.

The total average earning and average earning per head amounted to Rs. 24,367 and Rs. 88-4-0 against Rs. 18,406 and Rs. 59-3-0 in 1922. The increase is due to an outstanding of Rs. 4,000 of 1922 adjusted during the year and less expenditure on buildings and purchase of extramural tools and good supervision of outturn of tasks. I may here mention that Dr. DeSouza has done very good work indeed in this prison. The discipline has improved, tasks better done by convicts and no regrettable incidents of any kind. He deserves the special mention he is getting.

95. *Karwar District Prison*.—This jail supplied convict labour for sawing wood to the Forest Department. The net profit amounted to Rs. 2,718. But the employment being found to be not paying from jail point of view, was stopped from 15th December 1923. It seems to have been quite a failure. The Forest Department expected habitual convicts to turn into trained sawyers in two months time.

96. The total number of prisoners employed on manufactures alone was 2,126 against 2,210, *i.e.*, 22·2 Industries. against 21·3 in the year previous. The total average population, including those employed on extramural work was 3,278 against 3,721, *viz.*, 34·3, against 35·8 in 1922. This small difference is due to the greater number of prisoners employed on current repairs to jail buildings which, as stated above, were carried out by the jails themselves.

I will now proceed to give an account of special industries carried on in the important jails in this Province.

97. *Yeravda Central Prison*.—The principal industry carried on in this Prison is printing. The outturn of the Yeravda

Prison Press during 1923, compared with 1922 was as under :—

Operations.	Unit.	Outturn 1922.	Outturn 1923.
Hand Composition ...	Pages, F'cap Folio Solid Pica.	22,153—38	21,995
Stereo Foundry ...	Finished plates in lb....	5,923—13	7,007
Machine ...	Impressions F'cap ...	58,573,527	53,281,000
Hand Press ...	Do.	3,164,092	2,875,000
Hand Sewing ...	Sections F'cap folio ...	892,376	83,290
Machine Sewing ...	Do.	758,654	868,014
Casing in ...	Books half bound F'cap folio 100 leaves.	164,607	158,194
Ruling ...	Impressions F'cap ...	32,025,949	16,375,000
Paging ...	Do.	25,923,735	14,211,000
Perforating ...	Cuts ...	1,560,613	888,000
Folding ...	F'cap folio single fold	10,807,754	9,470,000
Collating ...	Do.	18,853,382	13,879,000
Wire-stitching ...	Stitches ...	1,890,400	1,321,000
Insetting ...	Insets ...	4,405,626	2,843,000
Eyeletting ...	Eyelets ...	651,607	995,000
Envelope Making ...	F'cap thin envelopes	9,418,764	7,144,000
Miscellaneous Productive Work in Binding.	Hours ...	713—30	748
Embossing ...	Impressions ...	76,913	347,000

It appears that there is a uniform reduction in the outturn during 1923, apparently owing to the general economy which has become the order of the day. In the aggregate the outturn for 1923 shows a decrease of 10 per cent. when compared with that of the previous year.

The number of prisoners employed was 303 against 289 in 1922. The total cost of their maintenance being Rs. 42,596-12-0 calculated on an average cost of Rs. 140-9-4 per prisoner.

98. Besides the Press Industry, Yeravda manufactures for the public, cotton tape, woollen and cotton carpets, file strings, carpentry, blacksmith and tinsmith work, cane articles, cotton and woollen clothing, zinc pots and plates for the use of the prisoners. It also makes badges and crowns for the use of jail warders.

99. It has also got a Quinine Factory. It receives quinine powder in bulk from the Penitentiary Jail, Madras, and distributes it, in packets of 10 grains each, on indents from the Post Masters for sale to the public.

There was a profit of Rs. 4,762 due to the continued increase in selling rate, *i.e.*, one anna per packet, instead of six pies and purchase rate also being steady during the year, *viz.*, Rs. 27 per lb.

100. This prison also distributes quinine tablets. Ready made tablets are supplied by the Medical Stores, Bombay, under instructions from the Surgeon General with the Government of Bombay. The selling rate was Rs. 3 per parcel during the year under report.

The total cash earnings and average earning per prisoner amounted to Rs. 64,027 and Rs. 123-2-0 as compared with Rs. 45,856 and Rs. 88-8-0 of the year previous.

The increase was due to more prisoners employed on manufactures and to the deficit on the quinine industry during the previous year being converted into profit owing to higher selling rate of quinine powder.

101. *Ahmedabad Central Prison*.—This prison manufactures cotton carpets (ordinary and design), nursery mats, cotton tape, narrow tape, dusters, durries, double and single dungree, tablet pouches (for railways), buttons (for Police uniform), silk cloth, tennis nets, white and coloured sheets, drill cloth, rope soles, towels of different kinds, cane articles, blankets, napkins, carpentry, blacksmith and tinsmith's work for sale to public and other departments. It has also a special tailoring branch, which makes uniform for the jail warders and the police. There has been a steady demand for articles of jail manufactures, cotton durries, coloured cotton sheets and coloured cotton blankets being specially popular. Several new lines in jharans, table cloth and bath mats have been started. Manufacture of cotton file strings has also been started in this jail. The jail manufactures all articles of clothing and zinc pots and plates for the use of prisoners. It also has got a pottery. It makes very good bricks, and has made a compound wall round the officials' quarters.

The total cash earnings and average earning per head were Rs. 34,479 and Rs. 77-8-0 as against Rs. 25,503 and Rs. 46-9-0 of the year 1922. The increase is due to careful scrutiny to ensure that all prisoners completed the task allotted to them.

102. *Hyderabad Central Prison*.—This jail makes all the same articles as are manufactured in the Ahmedabad Central Prison. It has a special industry of woollen rugs. It also breaks metal for the Public Works Department. Oil pressing has been introduced this year, but there is difficulty in disposing of oil cake as the cattle of Hyderabad are not used to this stuff. The oil is a great improvement on that bought in the bazaar.

Paper making has also been started this year. The industry is still in its infancy, but the Superintendent hopes to supply envelopes, made from the jail-made paper, to all the Government offices in Sind during 1924. I have sent him to study the industry in Nagpur jail.

A gold medal was awarded for woollen rugs and cotton carpets at the Karachi Exhibition, and a silver medal for the former at the Baroda Exhibition.

The total cash earnings and the average earning per head were Rs. 22,364 and Rs. 109-10-0, compared with Rs. 22,640 and Rs. 115-8-0 of the year previous.

The prison also distributes quinine powder to Post Offices in Sind. There was a profit of Rs. 276 against Rs. 617 in the year previous.

The decrease is due to a large stock in hand at the end of the previous year and no purchases made during the year under report.

103. *Dhulia, Bijapur and Thana.*—These prisons manufacture cotton carpets, dusters, napkins, single and double dungree, drill cloth, thread buttons, cotton tape, file strings, towels, cane articles and white and coloured sheets for sale to the public.

Bijapur is noted for making prayer carpets.

Dhulia, Bijapur and Ahmedabad supplied carpets to the Police Department.

These jails manufacture their own convict clothing and for other jails.

During the year under report the total cash earnings of the Dhulia Prison have shown a decrease by Rs. 3,375 (Rs. 6,158 against Rs. 9,533) and the average earnings per head were Rs. 36-10-0 against Rs. 84-6-0 in 1922.

The Bijapur Prison also shows a decrease of Rs. 3,076 over the earnings of the last year (Rs. 6,164 against Rs. 9,240). The average earnings per head Rs. 34-13-0, against Rs. 71-10-0. The cause of decrease in earnings at Dhulia and Bijapur is due to having a large quantity of raw material and manufactured articles left on hand at the end of the year.

The earnings of Thana have been Rs. 9,190 against Rs. 2,071, *i.e.*, an increase of Rs. 7,119 over the last year. Also the average earning per head was Rs. 79-4-0 against Rs. 20-15-0 in 1922. There was a large stock of both raw material and manufactured articles. In 1923 most of these were disposed of leaving very small balances.

104. *H. M.'s Common Prison.*—Being full of short term convicts, the chief work on which prisoners are employed in this prison is oakum picking for the Marine Department. They send old rope to be cut up and opened into oakum.

It also manufactures dusters and dungree cloth for sale to the public, and convict cloth for the Bombay and other jails.

The average earnings for the year amounted to Rs. 2,091 against Rs. 2,631 for the previous year. Average earnings per head came to Rs. 95-1-0 as against Rs. 105-4-0 in 1922.

105. *H. M.'s House of Correction.*—The industry carried on in this jail is coir matting. It makes billiard surrounds, cricket and badminton mats, brush mats and gymnasium mats for sale to the public, and coir mats for the prisoners. The earnings of the year were Rs. 1,626 against Rs. 2,816 of the year previous, and average earnings per head Rs. 16-2-0 against Rs. 19-9-0.

106. *Sukkur and Karachi District Prisons.*—These prisons manufacture different kinds of cotton carpets, woollen pile carpets, towels, white and coloured sheets, double dusters, glass dusters, single and double dungree, cotton tape, Bijapur prayer carpets and deck chairs for sale to the public and Government departments. Karachi prison makes nursery mats also.

They manufacture their own convict cloth.

The total cash earnings of the Sukkur prison amounted to Rs. 11,381 against Rs. 9,759 and average earnings of the Karachi prison were Rs. 11,479 as against Rs. 11,215 and average earnings per head Rs. 85-11-0 against Rs. 60-15-0. The increase in average earnings per head is due to better outturn, although a similar number was employed in factory. Also outturn was regulated according to the demands of the public.

107. *Karwar District Prison*.—Manufactures cocoanut oil and coir mats for the jails. During the year 1923, 4,000 lbs. cocoanut oil was supplied to Yeravda and Ahmedabad Central Prisons, House of Correction and Common Prison, Bombay, Thana Special Prison, Deccan Convict Gang and Dharwar, Bijapur, Dhulia and Ratnagiri District Prisons, thus saving purchase from contractors. It also manufactures cane articles, towels, double and single dusters, cot tape, bamboo chicks, table cloth for sale to the public and other Government Departments. The total cash earning increased by Rs. 1,215 (Rs. 4,160 against Rs. 2,945).

108. *Ratnagiri District Prison*.—This jail has got a small weaving factory making double dungree, towels, bed-sheets, napkins and cane articles for sale to the public and Government departments. It also makes coir mats for the use of prisoners. The total cash earnings amounted to Rs. 6,570 against Rs. 798 in 1922. The increase in cash earnings was due to stricter supervision and regulating the outturn according to the demands.

109. *Rajkot Agency Prison*.—There is a small factory at this prison which manufactures napkins, towels, dusters, single and double dungree for sale. The total cash earnings were Rs. 2,077 as against Rs. 3,057 in 1922. The decrease is due to the less outturn owing to less demand from the public, and less number of prisoners employed in factory.

110. *Aden Special Prison*.—The chief industry is printing. Sufficient work is obtained from local Government departments and Somaliland Government. A small amount of printing is also done for the public. Articles of cane, coir and dusters are made according to the demand. Stone metal is broken and supplied to Public Works Department.

The cash earnings were Rs. 11,352 against Rs. 4,027 and average earnings per head Rs. 222-9-0 against Rs. 85-11-0 in the year 1922. Increase of Rs. 7,325 is due to less expenditure incurred on raw material which was purchased last year, also greater number employed on printing work.

111. *Dharwar Juvenile Jail*.—The boys are taught Field Work, Vegetable and flower growing under the instruction of a *mali*. The nature of work consists of ploughing, manuring, weeding, reaping and stacking, etc., in the fields. Ploughing, digging, manuring, weeding, planting, transplanting seedlings, weeding, watering and care of fruit trees in the Vegetable Garden. Potting, transplanting, slipping, grafting and watering, etc., in the Flower Garden.

In spite of unfavourable climatic conditions and insect pests which prevailed all over the district, the garden supplied vegetables throughout the year to the value of Rs. 2,539-8-4. Although the total value is less than the previous year due to the very low rate for vegetables offered by the contractor. The actual quantity produced was greater.

Carpentry, smithy work, tinning, cane work, pottery, tailoring, cobbler's and dhobi work are taught the boys according to their choice. Besides, grinding, drawing water, cooking and sweeping are done by the boys.

The articles made are wood furniture, cane tiffin baskets, seating of chairs, bricks, tiles, *kundas*, etc., tin or zinc pots, etc., and chappals.

If this Institution is to be a place where young offenders are given a thorough industrial training, a reconstruction of the present factory system is necessary.

Instead of receiving orders for various articles, usually turned out, all manufactures should be placed in the sale room where customers may purchase them.

The Institution is really a school, consequently profits should be a secondary consideration.

112. There is no machinery in any of the factories in the jails except printing machinery at Yeravda. At every jail there is a sale room at the main gate, and articles are available to the public on all days, except Sundays and holidays. The public and other Government departments can also obtain articles by indent on the Superintendent. It is to be regretted that very little use is made of jail factories by the latter, although Government have pressed for this in their Home Department Circular No. 197 dated 31st March 1922. During the year under report articles worth Rs. 67,785 were supplied to other Government departments as detailed below :—

		Rs.
Public Works Department	...	.. 10,481
Police Department	...	... 21,122
Marine Department	...	... 1,482
Military Department	...	... 2,431
Somaliland Protectorate	...	... 4,621
Other Civil Departments	...	... 27,648
	Total ...	67,785

The following articles were supplied to the Stationery Department during the year 1923 by the jails shown below :—

Name of prison.	Name of article.	Quantity.
Ahmedabad Central Prison...	White tape ...	3,850 dozens.
Dharwar District Prison ...	Rulers, Round, long 24" ...	20 Bundles dozens.
	Rulers, Round, short 18" ...	50 " "
	Rulers, flat, short 18" ...	54 " "
	Pokers ...	140 " "
Yeravda Central Prison ...	File Laces ...	20,000 numbers.

I wish other departments would imitate Mr. Coombs and send us orders. Mr. Coombs, Superintendent of Printing and Stationery, has always been most keen in making use of the department and we are greatly indebted to him for his interest in this matter.

To encourage sale of jail-made articles to the public, they are sent from one jail to another for sale, where there is a greater demand for them, *viz.*, from Hyderabad to Sukkur, Karachi, Ahmedabad and Shikarpur; and from Dhulia and Bijapur to the Yeravda Central Prison.

The total cash earnings and average earnings per head amounted to Rs. 2,56,587 and Rs. 78-7-0 against Rs. 2,17,987 and Rs. 58-9-0 in 1922. Although the average number employed on jail manufactures was less (3,278 against 3,721), still the earnings have increased by Rs. 38,600 during the year under report.

It has also to be noticed that clothing to the value of Rs. 82,965 was made and utilized by the Jail Department.

VI.—Financial.

113. The total cost and cost per head as compared with the last year was Rs. 5,73,513 against Rs. 6,14,160 and Rs. 47-6-0 against Rs. 47-1-1 respectively. Decrease of Rs. 40,647 is due to the fact that no arrears of pay were paid in 1923 as was done in 1922.

The only jail that shows an increase under this head is the Hyderabad Central Prison. The total cost of the year being Rs. 46,476 against Rs. 41,856 in the year 1922. The excess expenditure is due to the arrears of provisional allowance paid to the Superintendent during 1923.

114. The gross cost per convict amounted to Rs. 151-10-8 against Rs. 165-4-7 in 1922. The decrease is due to more favourable contract rates, and greater economy in issue of extras.

115. It is satisfactory to note that the total cost and cost per head have appreciably decreased (from Rs. 11,59,612 and Rs. 88-13-10 to Rs. 8,62,250 and Rs. 71-3-7) respectively. Owing to the

Dietary charges. keen competition amongst tenderers at several jails, contracts were obtained at favourable rates. Karwar, Ratnagiri and Thana prisons show an increase in daily average population resulting in consequent increase in total cost. But the cost per head in each of these jails except Thana showed a decrease. Although Yeravda, Dhulia, Bijapur and Rajkot have an increase in the daily average population still the total cost and the cost per head do not show an increase when compared with that of the year before.

116. The total cost and the cost per head have been Rs. 66,759 and Rs. 5-8-3 against Rs. 76,524 and Rs. 5-13-10 in 1922. The decrease is due Hospital charges. (1) to decrease in the average number sick, and (2) very strict economy in the issues of extras and (3) the reduced price of medicines and hospital requirements.

General Note on Expenditure.

117. The gross expenditure decreased by Rs. 3,20,801 (Rs. 18,36,065 against Rs. 21,56,866) and the cost per head was Rs. 151-10-8 against Rs. 165-4-7 in 1922. The sale-proceeds of the garden produce have been deducted from the total charges. This is the first year in which the current repairs to the jail buildings have been carried out by the jail department at a total cost of Rs. 28,594 which has been accounted for under "7F, Other Miscellaneous Services and Supplies". I have been pressing for this for several years.

Although the new Central Jail at Hindalgi (Belgaum) was opened from 3rd January 1924 still an initial expenditure of Rs. 17,844 was incurred during the year under report. It has not been accounted for in the gross expenditure shown above.

VII.—Miscellaneous.

118. There were 191 Official Visitors. Fifty-seven quarterly meetings were held, all being well attended. Visiting Committees. Five hundred and sixty visits were paid by Official Visitors and one hundred and seventy-two by non-Official Visitors.

His Excellency Sir George Lloyd, G.C.I.E., D.S.O., visited the Deccan Convict Gang on 2nd September 1923 and wrote that he was pleased with the general appearance and careful management.

Colonel R. D. Turton, Director of Military Prisons and Mr. F. B. P. Lory, M.A., Director of Public Instruction, Bombay Presidency, visited the Juvenile Jail at Dharwar during 1923.

119. Funds were allotted for the following major and minor Buildings. works during the year :—

Major.

Near completion.	Ahmedabad Central Prison	... Tubercle ward with six cells.
	Yernvda Central Prison	... Tubercle ward of eight beds.
	Hyderabad " "	... Tubercle ward with three cells.
	Hindalgi " "	... Completion of the new Central Prison. Water-supply and drainage scheme for the new Central Jail.
	Dharwar District Prison	... Completing the work of the office and entrance gate.
	Bombay " "	... Acquisition of the site and buildings of the new Undertrial Jail on Arthur Road. It is hoped that the work will be carried out steadily in the year 1924.

Minor.

Works of interest financed out of my discretionary grant during 1923 were :—

	Ahmedabad Central Prison	... Providing Tandoor stone paving to the kitchen and female hospital.
	Hyderabad " "	... (1) Fly proof zinc sheeting arrangement and providing two ovens in the kitchen. (2) An additional bathing plat-form.
	Sukkur District Prison	... (1) Constructing cooking plat-form and Chimney in the kitchen. (2) Providing fire extinguishing appliances.
	Karachi " "	... Constructing eight two-seated latrines in place of old ones (for warders and jaflor).
	Karwar " "	... (1) Providing a fire place of improved pattern in the kitchen. (2) Providing an enclosed passage leading to the gallows through the compound wall of the prison.
	Ratnagiri " "	... Providing two bathing plat-forms for prisoners. Much needed improvement. They have now ample facilities for bathing.
	Aden Special Prison	... Constructing drain with catchpit for the quarters of the establishment.
	H. M.'s Common Prison, Bombay.	... Providing a double line of barbed wire fencing with corrugated iron sheets to the outside line on the South end side of the prison, in place of the compound wall which collapsed during the last monsoon.

120. A brick wall round the jailor's quarters at Ahmedabad Central Prison and an additional 420 feet garden wall at Dhulia were built entirely by convict labour, the latter at a cost of Rs. 200 which would otherwise have cost Rs. 1,300. At Hyderabad Central Prison, floors of six barracks were re-done by convict labour, by utilizing old bricks and turning them upside down instead of having new ones, thus saving about Rs. 5,000.

121. During the year 1923, the following jails were visited either by Colonel Dalziel, I.M.S., or by myself :—

H. M.'s House of Correction.	Deccan Convict Gang.
H. M.'s Common Prison.	Sholapur.
Thana Special Prison.	Satara.
Karachi District Prison.	Ahmednagar.
Hyderabad Central Prison.	Nasik.
Yeravda Central Prison.	Belgaum.
Hindalgi Central Prison.	Bhusawal.
Dharwar District Prison.	Sirur.
Dhulia District Prison.	Poona City Sub-Jail.
Sind Convict Gang.	

122. Colonel Dalziel, I.M.S., attended the first Conference of the Inspectors General of Prisons, held at Delhi in March 1923, to consider the desirability of adopting certain suggestions of the Indian Jails Committee. The recommendations of the Conference are under consideration of Government, and final orders are awaited. •

123. During the year under report certain modifications were made in regard to—

- (a) Facilities to civil prisoners,
- (b) Classification of prisoners,
- (c) Visitors to prisons and their powers,
- (d) Rules of selection of prisoners to be treated in Separate Division,
- (e) Rules regarding under-trial prisoners,
- (f) Facilities to Sikh and Mohamedan prisoners, and
- (g) Revised rules for convict officers.

124. This Society continued to do good work and helped 272 released prisoners during the year. They try to find suitable employment for them, if possible. The difficulty in securing employment is mainly due to the reluctance on the part of the employers of labour to take into service persons who have had the misfortune of serving sentences in jail. The rooms which used to lodge the released prisoners temporarily—pending their employment, were pulled down by the City Improvement Trust and the Society is trying to find a suitable home and this depends on contributions from generous citizens of Bombay. The total sum expended in giving assistance amounted to Rs. 383. Help was also continued to be given in courts by interviewing the first offenders and giving them useful advice. Thanks of the Department are due to the Society and especially to Mr. G. K. Dikshit.

125. The report for the Bijapur Society, which looks after Bijapur cases only, for 1923-24 is not received. But it is hoped it will continue to render help to released prisoners as usual.

- 126. Mr. O. H. B. Starte, I.C.S., Criminal Tribes Settlement Officer, Bijapur, informs me that the general conduct of the prisoners conditionally released was satisfactory. Sixteen persons belonging

to the Criminal Tribes were released and three were sent back to jail for breach of conditions during 1923-24.

Since the settlement work was started, 227 prisoners have been released and only 12 returned to jail.

127. The Hur Settlement at Visapur was abolished, and transferred to Nira Project Settlement in the Sholapur District, under the control of the Criminal Tribes Settlement Officer, Bombay Presidency, on the 18th December 1923, as per orders conveyed in Government, Home Department, Resolution No. 1380 P-III, dated 30th October 1923.

128. Religious and moral lectures were given by Khan Bahadur M. I. Kadri and Mr. Dayabhai Derasari regularly every Sunday in the Ahmedabad Central Prison and by Khan Sahib Professor Moulvi and Diwan Bahadur S. K. Rodda in the Dharwar Juvenile Jail, and were appreciated by the prisoners.

Seven gentlemen (Hindu) were also appointed for the Hyderabad Central Prison, but only two delivered lectures during 1923. The lectures are attended with interest.

Dewan Bahadur V. D. Yenmaddi addressed prisoners in the Karwar District Prison six times on religion and morals during 1923. I am obliged to these gentlemen for the interest they take.

I am of opinion that these lectures have a beneficent influence on the general behaviour of prisoners and should be encouraged. There is not enough of it done by outside workers.

129. As stated in my letter No. 4967, dated 31st March 1924, the clerical establishment requires to be augmented at an early date. The strength sanctioned for the jails and my office falls very much short for the work it has to deal with. The half-yearly work of the Prison Enquiry Committees has also increased the work both at the jails and my office. It is therefore strongly recommended that the additional hands proposed for the jails and my office may be sanctioned.

Miscellaneous Remarks.

130. Both the Bombay Society and the Bijapur Society have done their usual good work. In this connection Mr. Dikshit and Mr. Prabhudesai are mentioned for their good work.

The annual report of Salvation Army Boys' Home has been submitted.

The year's results are as below :—

Gross cost	... Rs. 151-10-8	against Rs. 165-4-7 in 1922.
Net cost	... „ 125-12-0	„ „ 144-4-0.
Cash earnings	... „ 2,56,587	„ „ 2,17,987.

Death rate 10.9 against 14.5, the smallest in India. This itself reflects on the allegations about ill-treatment and bad-feeding made by outsiders.

131. I bring to notice the following officers and subordinates :—

Colonel J. H. Murray, C.I.E., I.M.S., who had a strenuous three months in Yeravda getting the jail back to order. He was helped by Mr. Read, Senior Jailor.

Major E. E. Doyle, D.S.O., I.M.S., in Ahmedabad for his keenness, strict discipline and work in the factory and garden valuably helped by Mr. Jakatdar, the Senior Jailor, who has been extremely favourably reported on.

Khan Bahadur R. J. Petigara, L.M. & S., for the extremely satisfactory condition of his jail.

In the Office, Messrs. Ratnaparkhi, Chaubal, Gokhale and Deshpande are specially mentioned for their good work.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

F. MELL,

Lieut.-Col., I.M.S.,

Inspector-General of Prisons,

Bombay Presidency.

PART II.
STATEMENTS.

*General Summary showing the Distribution of the Prisoners of
during the*

1 Station.	2 Place of Confinement.	3 Classes of Prisoners.	4 Remaining at end of the year.		
			Males.	Females.	Total.
Bombay—					
Common Prison	Special Prison	Convicts	226	7	233
		Under-trials	110	6	116
		Civil	6	...	6
House of Correction	Special Prison—	Convicts	5	...	5
	Europeans	Under-trials	1	...	1
	Indians	Convicts	342	...	342
		Under-trials	...	...	...
Deccan—		Convicts	1,580	68	1,648
Yeravda	Central Prison	Under-trials	11	...	11
		Civil	...	...	...
		Convicts	489	26	515
Dhulia	Prison	Under-trials	54	...	54
		Civil	...	...	...
Deccan Gang (a)	Extramural Prison	Convicts	1,261	...	1,261
Ahmednagar...	Civil Jail	Civil	...	...	...
Nasik	Do.	Do.	1	...	1
Satara	Do.	Do.	...	...	...
Sholapur	Do.	Do.	...	...	...
Southern	M a r a t h a				
Country—					
Bijapur	Prison	Convicts	290	26	316
		Under-trials	15	2	17
		Civil	...	...	...
		Convicts	216	...	216
Dharwar	Do.	Under-trials	53	1	54
		Civil	...	...	...
		Convicts	39	1	40
Belgaum	2nd Class Subsidiary Jail.	Under-trials	13	1	19
		Civil	1	...	1
Konkan—		Convicts	135	3	138
Karwar	Prison	Under-trials	1	...	1
		Civil	...	...	...
		Convicts	210	3	213
Ratnagiri	Do.	Under-trials	...	...	...
		Civil	...	...	...
		Convicts	651	83	734
Thana	Special Prison	Under-trials	33	1	34
		Civil	1	...	1
		Convicts	10	...	10
Alibag	2nd Class Subsidiary Jail.	Under-trials	2	...	2
		Civil	...	...	...
Gujarat—		Convicts	1,021	88	1,109
Ahmedabad	Central Prison	Under-trials	66	1	67
		Civil	3	...	3
		Convicts	1	...	1
Deesa	2nd Class Subsidiary Jail	Under-trials	2	...	2
		Civil	...	...	...
Surat	Civil Jail	Civil	1	...	1
		Convicts	11	...	11
Wadhwan	2nd Class Subsidiary Jail.	Under-trials	5	1	6
		Civil	...	...	...
		Convicts	79	...	79
Rajkot	Prison	Under-trials	16	...	16
		Civil	...	...	...
		Convicts	411	7	418
Sind—		Under-trials	38	2	40
Karachi	Do.	Civil	2	...	2
		Convicts	965	4	969
Hyderabad	Central Prison	Under-trials	154	...	154
		Civil	5	...	5
		Convicts	653	6	659
Sukkur	Prison	Under-trials	22	...	22
		Civil	1	...	1
Sind Gang (b)	Extramural Prison	Convicts	565	...	565
Aden—		Convicts	85	...	85
Aden	Special Prison	Under-trials	1	...	1
		Civil	6	...	6
	3rd Class Subsidiary Jails and Lock-ups.	Under-trials	1,513	74	1,587
		Total for 1923	11,377	411	11,788
		Total for 1922	13,829	469	14,298

(a) The Deccan Gang was located at Visapur, taluka Shrigonda of the
(b) The Sind Gang was located at Ganja Takar (Hyderabad, Sind)

all Classes confined in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay year 1923.

5			6			7		
Received during the year.			Total.			Discharged from all Causes.		
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
2,942	256	3,198	3,168	263	3,431	2,699	256	3,155
2,886	108	2,994	2,956	114	3,110	2,886	114	3,000
215	...	215	221	...	221	211	...	211
67	...	67	72	...	72	63	...	63
38	...	38	39	...	39	31	...	31
1,161	...	1,161	1,503	...	1,503	1,267	...	1,267
1	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	1
2,137	161	2,298	3,717	229	3,946	1,068	157	2,125
165	10	175	176	10	186	128	9	137
22	...	22	22	...	22	19	...	19
973	48	1,021	1,462	74	1,536	935	49	984
251	17	268	305	17	322	304	17	321
7	...	7	7	...	7	7	...	7
1,020	...	1,020	2,281	...	2,281	1,163	...	1,163
9	...	9	9	...	9	8	...	8
14	...	14	15	...	15	15	...	15
1	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	1
8	...	8	8	...	8	8	...	8
1,185	74	1,259	1,475	100	1,575	1,063	63	1,126
291	17	308	306	19	325	268	17	285
3	...	3	3	...	3	3	...	3
205	6	211	421	6	427	179	6	185
370	23	393	423	24	447	376	23	399
12	...	12	12	...	12	9	...	9
173	4	177	212	5	217	182	3	185
232	9	241	250	10	260	222	9	231
5	...	5	6	...	6	6	...	6
283	4	287	418	7	425	234	4	238
42	2	44	43	2	45	38	2	40
3	...	3	3	...	3	3	...	3
123	1	124	333	4	337	130	2	132
41	2	43	41	2	43	37	2	39
1	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	1
1,480	102	1,582	2,131	185	2,316	1,414	101	1,515
116	9	125	149	10	159	135	9	144
18	...	18	19	...	19	18	...	18
*76	1	77	86	1	87	72	1	73
25	1	26	27	1	28	26	1	27
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,787	50	1,846	2,808	147	2,955	1,668	109	1,777
664	27	691	720	28	748	649	26	675
40	...	40	43	...	43	37	...	37
7	...	7	8	...	8	8	...	8
16	1	17	18	1	19	18	1	19
2	...	2	2	...	2	...	...	...
13	...	13	14	...	14	12	...	12
95	6	101	106	6	112	51	6	57
177	19	196	182	20	203	160	17	177
1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...
86	8	94	165	8	173	80	8	88
158	15	173	174	15	189	142	15	167
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
845	4	849	1,256	11	1,267	818	9	827
603	5	608	641	7	648	603	7	615
90	...	90	92	...	92	86	...	86
2,007	10	2,017	2,972	14	2,986	1,706	3	1,709
864	1	865	1,018	1	1,019	947	1	948
45	...	45	50	...	50	46	...	46
1,204	4	1,208	1,857	10	1,867	1,312	3	1,315
472	5	477	494	5	499	413	5	417
30	...	30	31	...	31	30	...	30
941	...	941	1,506	...	1,506	757	...	757
384	11	395	469	11	480	345	10	355
4	...	4	5	...	5	5	...	5
41	...	41	47	...	47	45	...	45
55,520	3,141	58,661	57,033	3,215	60,248	55,384	3,149	58,531
82,697	4,171	86,868	94,074	4,582	98,656	81,654	4,214	85,868
82,552	4,197	86,749	96,381	4,666	1,01,047	85,004	4,255	89,259

Ahmednagar District, throughout the year.
throughout the year.

*General Summary showing the Distribution of the Prisoners of
during the*

1 Station.	2 Place of Confinement.	3 Classes of Prisoners.	8 Remaining at end of the year.		
			Males.	Females.	Total.
Bombay— Common Prison	Special Prison	Convicts ... Under-trials ... Civil ...	269 110 10	7	276 110 10
House of Correction	Special Prison— Europeans Indians	Convicts ... Under-trials ... Convicts ... Under-trials ...	9 8 236	... ... ...	9 8 236
Deccan— Yeravda	Central Prison	Convicts ... Under-trials ... Civil ...	1,749 48 3	72 1 ...	1,821 49 3
Dhulia	Prison	Convicts ... Under-trials ... Civil ...	527 1 ...	25	552 1 ...
Deccan Gang (a) Ahmednagar...	Extramural Prison Civil Jail	Convicts ... Civil ...	1,118 1	... ...	1,118 1
Nasik	Do.	Do.	...	...	...
Satara	Do.	Do.	...	...	...
Sholapur	Do.	Do.	...	...	...
Southern Country— Bijapur	Prison	Convicts ... Under-trials ... Civil ...	413 33 ...	37 2 ...	449 40 ...
Dharwar	Do.	Convicts ... Under-trials ... Civil ...	242 47 3	... 1 ...	242 48 3
Belgaum	2nd Class Subsidiary Jail.	Convicts ... Under-trials ... Civil ...	30 28 ...	2 1 ...	32 29 ...
Konkan— Karwar	Prison	Convicts ... Under-trials ... Civil ...	184 5 ...	3	187 5 ...
Ratnagiri	Do.	Convicts ... Under-trials ... Civil ...	203 4 ...	2	205 4 ...
Thana	Special Prison	Convicts ... Under-trials ... Civil ...	717 14 1	84 1 ...	801 15 1
Alibag	2nd Class Subsidiary Jail.	Convicts ... Under-trials ... Civil ...	14 1 ...	... ... ...	14 1 ...
Gujarat— Ahmedabad	Central Prison	Convicts ... Under-trials ... Civil ...	1,140 71 6	38 2 ...	1,178 73 6
Deesa	2nd Class Subsidiary Jail.	Convicts ... Under-trials ... Civil ...	 2	... ... ...	... ... 2
Surat	Civil Jail	Convicts ... Under-trials ... Civil ...	2 2 55	... ... ...	2 2 55
Wadhwan	2nd Class Subsidiary Jail.	Convicts ... Under-trials ... Civil ...	22 1 ...	8	25 1 ...
Rajkot	Prison	Convicts ... Under-trials ... Civil ...	85 32 ...	... ... ...	85 32 ...
Sind— Karachi	Do.	Convicts ... Under-trials ... Civil ...	438 33 6	2	440 33 6
Hyderabad	Central Prison	Convicts ... Under-trials ... Civil ...	1,266 71 4	11	1,277 71 4
Sukkur	Prison	Convicts ... Under-trials ... Civil ...	545 82 1	7	552 82 1
Sind Gang (b) Aden— Aden	Extramural Prison Special Prison	Convicts ... Convicts ... Under-trials ... Civil ...	749 124 ... 9	... 1	749 125 ... 9
	3rd Class Subsidiary Jails and Lock-ups	Under-trials	1,651	66	1,717
Total for 1923			12,420	368	12,788
Total for 1922			11,377	411	11,788

(a) The Deccan Gang was located at Visapur, taluka Shrigonda of the
(b) The Sind Gang was located at Ganja Takar (Hyderabad, Sind)

all Classes confined in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay year 1923—concluded.

9			10		
Daily average number of each Class.			Total daily average of whole Prison or Jail.		
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
275	13	288	395	16	411
112	3	115			
8	...	8			
6	...	6			
2	...	2			
233	...	233	241	...	241
...	...	...			
1,779	73	1,851			
32	1	33			
9	...	9			
468	25	493	493	26	519
24	1	25			
1	...	1			
1,102	...	1,102			
...	...	...			
1	...	1	1	...	1
...	...	...			
...	...	...			
...	...	...			
...	...	...			
398	38	436	424	39	463
26	1	27			
...	...	...			
921	1	922			
46	2	48			
1	...	1	268	3	271
34	...	34			
17	1	18			
...	...	...			
207	4	211			
3	...	3	210	4	214
...	...	...			
189	3	186			
3	...	3			
...	...	...			
657	79	736	675	80	755
17	1	18			
1	...	1			
11	...	11			
1	...	1			
...	...	...	12	...	12
962	50	1,021			
46	1	47			
2	...	2			
...	...	...			
1	...	1	1	...	1
...	...	...			
1	...	1			
38	...	38			
14	1	15			
...	...	...	52	1	53
71	...	71			
18	2	20			
...	...	...			
364	4	368			
36	...	36	406	4	410
6	...	6			
1,069	6	1,075			
103	...	103			
3	...	3			
604	5	609	1,175	6	1,181
52	1	53			
2	...	2			
648	...	648			
69	1	70			
...	...	...	93	1	94
4	...	4			
1,746	63	1,809			
...	...	...			
...	...	...			
11,750	388	12,138	11,750	388	12,138
12,671	412	13,083	12,671	412	13,083

Ahmednagar District, throughout the year.
throughout the year.

STATEMENT No. I.—

Showing the Number and Disposal of the Convicts in the Jails

1	2	3		4		5	
		Remained at the close of the previous year.		Imprisoned during the present year.		Total.	
Serial Number.	Jails.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1	Bombay— Common Prison	226	7	2,859	256	3,085	262
2	House of Correction— { Europeans	5	...	46	...	51	...
	{ Indians	342	...	1,132	...	1,474	...
3	Deccan— Yeravda	1,580	68	1,506	159	3,086	227
4	Dhulia	460	26	834	48	1,323	74
5	Deccan Gang	1,261	...	199	...	1,460	...
6	Southern Maratha Country— Bijapur	290	26	1,157	74	1,447	100
7	Dharwar	216	...	53	6	269	6
8	Konkan— Karwar	135	3	99	4	234	7
9	Ratnagiri	210	3	93	1	303	4
10	Thana	651	83	744	33	1,395	116
11	Gujarat— Ahmedabad	1,021	88	1,680	49	2,701	137
12	Rajkot	79	...	79	8	158	8
13	Sind— Karachi	411	7	762	4	1,173	11
14	Hyderabad	965	4	1,870	9	2,835	13
15	Sukkur	653	6	1,184	4	1,837	10
16	Sind Gang	565	...	...	...	565	...
17	Aden— Aden	85	...	379	11	464	11
Total, 1923 { Prisons		9,184	321	14,678	665	23,682	986
{ Subsidiary Jails, 2nd Class		61	1	214	9	275	10
Total		9,245	322	14,892	674	24,137	996
Total, 1922 { Prisons		10,932	367	15,445	643	26,377	1,010
{ Subsidiary Jails, 2nd Class		124	3	246	13	370	16
Total		11,056	370	15,691	656	26,747	1,026

JUDICIAL—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1923.

6										7			8			
RECEIVED BY TRANSFER.										Grand Total.			TRANSFERRED TO OTHER JAILS. (c)			
A.					B.								A.		B.	
To undergo sentence.					In transit for transportation or to other Jails.								To undergo sentence.		For transportation beyond seas, etc.	
From Jails in the province.		From Subsidiary Jails to District Jails in the province.		From Jails outside the province.		From Jails in the province.		From Jails outside the province.								
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.
77	1	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	3,168	263	3,431	801	62	...	...
7	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	72	...	72	12	...	...	...
28	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1,503	...	1,503	887	...	...	...
611	2	...	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	3,717	229	3,946	296	9	...	...
130	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	1,462	74	1,536	187	...	...	...
821	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,281	...	2,281	174	...	...	...
28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,475	100	1,575	309	...	...	...
151	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	421	6	427	12	...	...	...
184	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	418	7	425	67	...	...	...
27	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	333	4	337	26	...	...	...
710	69	3	...	23	...	...	...	...	...	2,131	185	2,316	323	1	...	...
97	9	...	...	8	1	2	...	...	...	2,608	147	2,955	95	7	...	...
3	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	165	8	173	5	7	...	...
78	...	...	...	2	...	3	...	...	...	1,256	11	1,267	145	1	...	...
131	1	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	2,972	14	2,986	613	...	...	...
17	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	1,857	10	1,867	439	...	...	...
941	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,506	...	1,506	126	...	...	...
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	469	11	480	...	...	...	...
4,046	82	3	...	97	1	6	...	...	...	28,014	1,069	29,083	4,517	87	...	...
136	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	412	12	424	7	4	...	...
4,182	84	3	...	98	1	6	...	...	...	28,426	1,081	29,507	4,524	91	...	...
9,667	124	...	...	108	3	1	...	...	...	30,143	1,137	31,280	3,868	116	...	...
106	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	477	16	493	18	3	...	...
8,763	124	...	...	109	3	1	...	...	...	30,620	1,163	31,773	3,886	118	...	...

STATEMENT No. I.—

Showing the Number and Disposal of the Convicts in the Jails

1	2	9										10	
Serial No.	Jails.	RELEASED DURING THE YEAR.										Transported beyond seas.	
		A.		B.		C.		D.					
		On appeal.	On expiry of sentence.	Under remission rules.	By order of Government.								
					A.		B.						
					On a.c. count of sickness.	On other grounds.							
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
1	Bombay—Common Prison ...	2	...	2,047	193	25	1	1	...	19	...	...	...
2	House of Correction—												
	{ Europeans ...	...	...	33	...	1	...	...	...	9	...	2	...
	{ Indians ...	...	...	329	...	23	...	1	...	24	...	...	...
3	Deccan—Yeravda ...	112	9	1,224	122	233	14	3	...	62	...	...	2
4	Dhulia ...	76	...	576	45	53	...	...	...	38	4	...	...
5	Deccan Gang ...	14	...	418	...	418	...	...	...	133	...	...	...
6	Southern Maratha Country—Bijapur ...	78	2	609	54	47	6	...	...	10	...	...	...
7	Dharwar ...	5	...	46	5	51	...	...	...	59	...	...	...
8	Konkan—Karwar ...	7	1	76	3	58	...	...	...	17	...	...	...
9	Ratnagiri ...	22	...	41	1	26	1	2	...	11	...	...	...
10	Thana ...	31	2	787	61	122	18	...	...	127	12	...	6
11	Gujarat—Ahmedabad ...	133	1	977	46	292	38	2	...	162	17	...	...
12	Rajkot ...	2	...	40	1	15	...	...	...	15	...	...	...
13	Sind—Karachi ...	66	1	414	2	37	1	1	...	161	4	...	...
14	Hyderabad ...	115	1	618	2	294	...	1	...	47	...	...	...
15	Sukkur ...	72	...	454	1	208	1	2	...	118	1	...	...
16	Sind Gang ...	26	...	168	...	279	...	...	...	164	...	...	...
17	Aden—Aden ...	4	...	317	10	17	...	...	...	7	...	...	...
Total 1923, { Prisons ...		765	17	9,169	646	2,199	80	13	...	1,168	38	2	8
{ Subsidiary Jails, 2nd Class ...		37	1	225	5	41	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
{ Total ...		802	18	9,394	651	2,240	80	13	...	1,165	38	2	8
Total, 1932 { Prisons ...		812	15	10,330	514	3,072	90	14	1	2,645	75	...	...
{ Subsidiary Jails, 2nd Class ...		48	...	216	11	88	...	...	...	45	...	...	...
{ Total ...		860	15	10,546	525	3,160	90	14	1	2,690	75	...	...

JUDICIAL—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY)—concluded.

and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1923—conclcd.

11		12		13		14		15		16			17
Transferred to Lunatic Asylum.		Escaped.		Executed.		Died.		Remaining at the end of present year.		Daily average number.			Serial No.
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	269	7	375	13	288	1
...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	6	...	6	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	236	...	233	...	233	
...	...	2	...	10	...	26	1	1,749	72	1,779	72	1,851	3
...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	527	25	468	25	493	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	1,118	...	1,102	...	1,102	5
...	...	...	...	3	...	7	1	412	37	398	38	436	6
...	...	...	...	4	1	2	...	242	...	221	1	222	7
...	...	8	...	3	...	3	...	184	3	207	4	211	8
...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	203	2	183	3	186	9
4	...	...	...	1	...	19	1	717	84	657	79	736	10
1	...	...	...	5	...	11	...	1,140	38	962	59	1,021	11
1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	85	...	71	...	71	12
1	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	438	2	364	4	368	13
3	...	...	...	6	...	9	...	1,266	11	1,069	6	1,075	14
...	...	1	...	8	...	10	...	545	7	604	5	609	15
...	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	749	...	648	...	648	16
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	124	1	89	1	90	17
10	...	8	...	44	1	111	3	10,013	289	9,336	310	9,646	
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	99	2	83	...	83	
10	...	8	...	44	1	112	3	10,112	291	9,419	310	9,729	
20	...	7	...	45	1	146	5	9,184	321	10,119	327	10,446	
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	61	1	99	1	100	
20	...	7	...	45	1	147	6	9,245	322	10,218	328	10,546	

STATEMENT No. II.—

*Showing the Religion, Age, State of Education and Previous
Jails of Bombay during*

1 Serial Number.	2 Jails.	3 RELIGION.							
		A. CHRISTIAN.						B. Mahomedans.	
		a. Europeans.		b. Eurasians.		c. Natives.			
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1	Bombay— Common Prison ...	...	1	...	...	88	19	1,521	33
2	House of Correction— { Europeans ...	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Indians ...	...	...	...	...	45	...	526	...
3	Deccan— Yoravda ...	2	...	9	...	18	7	206	6
4	Dhulia ...	...	...	1	...	...	...	104	...
5	Deccan Gang ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	...
6	Southern Maratha Country— Bijapur ...	...	...	...	...	10	...	135	7
7	Dharwar ...	...	...	...	...	3	...	15	1
8	Konkan— Karwar ...	...	...	...	...	7	...	9	1
9	Ratnagiri ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...
10	Thana ...	1	...	1	...	20	...	151	...
11	Gujarat— Ahmedabad ...	...	...	...	...	4	...	519	11
12	Rajkot ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	...
13	Sind— Karachi ...	16	...	...	...	12	...	542	1
14	Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,705	4
15	Sukkur ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1,102	2
16	Sind Gang ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Aden— Aden ...	1	...	...	...	1	...	349	11
	Total, 1923 { Prisons ...	69	1	11	...	208	26	7,091	82
	{ Sub-Jails, 2nd Class ...	...	...	...	...	5	...	32	...
	Total ...	69	1	11	...	213	26	7,123	82
	Total, 1923 { Prisons ...	76	4	5	...	171	16	6,817	71
	{ Sub-Jails, 2nd Class ...	...	...	...	...	3	...	32	2
	Total ...	76	4	5	...	174	16	6,849	73

JUDICIAL (FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

Occupation of the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary the year 1923.

4																					5			
										AGE.										EDUCATION OF				
C.		D.		E.		A.		B.						C.		D.		A.		B.				
Hindus and Sikhs.		Bachhists and Jains.		All other Classes.		Under 16.		16 to 18.		19 to 21.		22 to 30.		31 to 40.		41 to 50.		Above 50.		Able to read and write.		Able to read only.		
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
1,236	201	...	...	24	1	4	1	187	29	294	34	1,582	118	629	54	151	18	12	1	777	3	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	21	...	12	...	10	...	...	...	47	...	...	...	
541	...	11	...	9	...	2	...	74	...	144	...	654	...	166	...	90	...	2	...	239	...	...	...	
1,370	146	1	...	...	...	14	4	100	17	143	22	656	59	894	43	181	13	18	1	814	...	...	...	
729	48	...	...	...	...	4	1	27	4	63	2	407	29	202	7	128	5	3	...	79	...	...	...	
183	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	...	20	...	90	...	44	...	26	...	...	...	17	...	...	...	
1,012	67	...	...	...	...	1	...	35	7	28	2	660	32	250	10	174	22	9	1	212	2	...	...	
35	5	...	...	...	...	1	1	10	2	2	1	15	1	18	1	7	...	...	...	17	...	2	...	
83	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	7	...	46	3	23	...	17	...	2	...	32	...	...	...	
84	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	...	25	...	33	1	27	...	4	...	37	...	...	...	
570	33	...	...	1	...	3	1	22	3	49	1	409	16	201	9	57	3	3	...	138	...	...	...	
1,148	37	9	1	...	...	6	...	39	1	53	3	827	22	506	13	240	10	9	...	274	...	...	...	
62	8	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	1	10	...	43	3	11	3	7	1	4	...	12	...	2	...	
191	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	16	...	29	...	302	1	826	3	79	...	10	...	168	...	...	...	
165	5	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	139	3	1,148	5	428	...	136	...	17	1	116	...	...	...	
81	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	57	...	791	2	255	2	62	...	5	...	65	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
11	...	...	...	17	...	1	...	73	3	103	1	149	3	37	3	16	1	...	...	11	...	...	...	
7,391	559	22	1	51	1	40	8	623	63	1,149	69	7,825	294	3,535	149	1,408	73	98	4	2,545	5	4	...	
175	9	2	...	...	...	1	...	5	...	15	...	104	4	60	3	28	2	1	...	35	...	2	...	
7,566	568	24	1	51	1	41	8	628	68	1,164	69	7,929	298	3,595	152	1,436	75	99	4	2,580	5	6	...	
8,318	552	25	...	33	...	22	11	...	...	1,941	138	8,066	264	3,378	132	1,941	87	97	11	3,109	13	1	...	
201	11	9	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	28	1	114	5	67	2	40	5	2	...	30	...	...	...	
8519	563	34	...	34	...	23	11	...	...	1,969	139	8,180	269	3,489	134	1,981	92	99	11	3,129	13	1	...	

STATEMENT No. II.—

*Showing the Religion, Age, State of Education and Previous
Jails of Bombay*

Serial Number.	Jails.	CONVICTS.		PREVIOUS		
		C.		MALES		
		M.	F.	A.	B.	C.
				Persons employed under Government or Municipal or other local authorities.	Professional persons.	Persons in service or performing personal offices.
1	Bombay—Common Prison ...	2,082	252	133	389	618
2	House of Correction— { Europeans ...	1	...	12	4	1
	{ Indians ...	893	...	8	21	91
3	Deccan—Yoravda ...	1,192	169	133	102	620
4	Dhulia ...	755	48	25	3	31
5	Deccan Gang ...	182	...	7	14	5
6	Southern Maratha Country— Bijapur ...	945	72	24	92	25
7	Dharwar ...	34	6	...	...	11
8	Konkan—Karwar ...	67	4	3	3	5
9	Ratnagiri ...	56	1	...	...	8
10	Thana ...	606	33	79	32	124
11	Gujarat—Ahmedabad ...	1,406	49	23	71	147
12	Rajkot ...	65	8	9	4	22
13	Sind—Karachi ...	604	4	68	68	253
14	Hyderabad ...	1,754	9	75	62	83
15	Sukkur ...	1,119	4	18	...	75
16	Sind Gang ...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Aden—Adon ...	368	11	21	47	271
Total, 1923 { Prisons ...		12,129	660	638	895	2,290
{ Sub-Jails, 2nd Class ...		177	9	19	11	31
Total ...		12,306	669	657	906	2,321
Total, 1922 { Prisons ...		12,335	630	819	1,025	2,000
{ Sub-Jails, 2nd Class ...		216	13	16	9	44
Total ...		12,551	643	835	1,034	2,044

JUDICIAL (FOR CONVICTS ONLY)—concluded.

Occupation of the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary during the year 1923—concluded.

6								7			8
OCCUPATION.								Total.			Serial Number.
				FEMALES.							
D.	E.	F.	G.	H.	I.	J.	K.				
Persons engaged in agriculture and with animals.	Persons engaged in commerce and trade.	Persons employed in mechanical arts, manufactures and engineering operations, etc.	Miscellaneous persons not classed otherwise.	Married.	Unmarried.	Widows.	Prostitutes.	M.	F.	Total.	
217	527	216	766	64	5	61	125	2,869	255	3,114	1
1	15	14	1	...	...	...	...	48	...	48	2
15	784	204	9	...	...	...	...	1,133	...	1,133	
649	52	18	32	113	5	41	...	1,506	169	1,665	3
615	85	59	16	37	1	10	...	834	48	882	4
150	4	1	18	...	...	...	...	199	...	199	5
555	390	49	22	41	1	27	5	1,157	74	1,231	6
11	10	5	16	2	1	3	...	53	6	59	7
57	12	5	14	...	1	3	...	99	4	103	8
62	9	5	9	...	...	1	...	93	1	94	9
346	61	38	64	14	...	19	...	744	33	777	10
1,114	146	...	179	33	2	14	...	1,680	49	1,729	11
30	5	1	8	7	...	1	...	79	8	87	12
244	32	11	86	4	...	...	...	762	4	766	13
1,577	9	8	66	7	...	2	...	1,870	9	1,879	14
1,014	74	...	3	3	...	1	...	1,184	4	1,188	15
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
15	15	9	1	5	1	5	...	379	11	390	17
6,672	2,230	643	1,310	330	17	188	130	14,678	665	15,343	
98	21	8	26	4	...	5	...	214	9	223	
6,770	2,251	651	1,336	334	17	193	130	14,892	674	15,566	
7,717	2,146	758	980	366	39	187	51	15,445	643	16,088	
125	9	9	34	8	...	5	...	246	13	259	
7,842	2,155	767	1,014	374	39	192	51	16,691	656	16,347	

JUDICIAL—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

Jails of Bombay during the year 1923, and those remaining on the nature and length of sentences.

4														5			6
LENGTH OF SENTENCE.														Total.			Serial Number.
E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.					
Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.		Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.		Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.		Exceeding 10 years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas.				Sentenced to death.					
								A.		B.							
								For life.		For a term.							
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total			
35	8	85	1	34	...	...	...	8	...	12	...	2	...	342	33	375	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,517	222	2,739	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
35	...	85	1	34	...	...	...	8	...	12	...	2	...	2,359	255	2,614	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
8	...	4	...	9	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	269	7	276	3
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
4	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	9	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46	...	46	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
4	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48	...	48	5
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	9	6
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
240	...	28	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	7
17	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,108	...	1,108	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	20	
257	...	31	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,132	...	1,132	8
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
59	...	23	...	3	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	236	...	236	9
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

STATEMENT No. III—

1	2	3	4							
			NUMBERS ACCORDING TO							
			A.		B.		C.		D.	
			Not exceeding 1 month.		Above 1 month and not exceeding 3 months.		Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.		Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.	
Serial Number.	Jails.	Nature of imprisonment of those admitted, as explained at foot.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
3	Yeravda	A.	98	1	35	4	14	1	15	2
		B.	100	22	426	44	317	41	250	25
		C.	...	...	...	...	1	2	4	...
		D.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total of Admissions ...	...	199	23	461	48	332	44	269	27
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1923 ...	...	35	3	153	15	214	12	219	9
4	Dhulia	A.	...	1	6	1	3	2	3	...
		B.	60	5	309	23	155	9	136	4
		C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total of Admissions ...	...	60	6	315	24	158	11	139	4
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1923 ...	...	49	5	139	1	51	1	86	4
5	Deccan Gang	A.	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
		B.	...	...	48	...	54	...	51	...
		C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
		D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total of Admissions ...	...	...	...	50	...	54	...	53	...
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1923 ...	...	...	...	...	...	42	...	198	...

JUDICIAL—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY)—*continued.*

LENGTH OF SENTENCE.																	5		6
E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.		Total.			Serial Number.		
Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.		Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.		Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.		Exceeding 10 years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas.				Sentenced to death.							
								A.		B.									
								For life.		For a term.									
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total			
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	163	8	171		3	
98	11	73	3	23	...	1	...	31	3	1	...	8	...	1,328	149	1,477			
7	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	2	16			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	.1	4		
106	11	73	3	25	...	1	...	31	3	1	...	8	...	1,506	169	1,665			
209	7	212	6	218	5	88	4	340	11	60	...	1	...	1,749	72	1,821			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	4	16	5		
54	2	63	...	27	...	...	...	11	1	...	...	3	...	818	44	862			
1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2			
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2			
57	2	64	...	27	...	...	...	11	1	...	...	3	...	834	48	882	6		
54	3	85	4	3	...	1	...	53	7	5	...	1	...	527	25	552			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2			
22	...	18	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	195	...	195			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	7		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
22	...	18	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	199	...	199			
327	...	396	...	143	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,118	...	1,118			

JUDICIAL—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY)—concluded.

4														5		6		
LENGTH OF SENTENCE.														Total.			Serial Number.	
E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.						
Above 1 year and not exceeding 3 years.		Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.		Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.		Exceeding 10 years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas.				Sentenced to death.						
								A.		B.								
								For life.		For a term.								
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total				
3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37	5	42	}	6
92	4	69	...	16	...	...	...	14	1	...	...	7	...	1,117	69	1,186		
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3		
96	4	69	...	16	...	...	...	14	1	...	...	7	...	1,157	74	1,231	}	7
38	4	48	...	48	2	13	...	24	11	4	1	3	...	413	37	449		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
5	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	49	3	7	}	8
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
5	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	53	6	59	}	9
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
50	...	57	...	44	...	7	...	24	...	...	...	...	...	243	...	243	}	10
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		

STATEMENT No. III—(JUDICIAL)—

1	2	3	4									
Serial Number.	Jails.	Nature of imprisonment of those admitted, as explained at foot.	NUMBERS ACCORDING TO									
			A		B		C		D		E	
			Not exceeding 1 month.		Above 1 month and not exceeding 3 months.		Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.		Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.		Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.	
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
8	Konkan—											
	Karwar	A.	3	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
		B.	2	1	21	...	25	2	18	...	15	...
		C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total of Admissions...		...	5	2	21	...	27	2	18	...	15
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1923		...	...	...	1	...	7	...	25	...	56
9	Ratnagiri	A.	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		B.	2	...	19	...	14	...	10	1	33	...
		C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total of Admissions...		...	2	...	20	...	14	...	10	1	33
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1923		...	...	...	1	...	10	...	11	1	42
10	Thana	A.	20	...	3	...	15	...	1	...	2	...
		B.	108	2	196	10	164	5	88	4	69	6
		C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total of Admissions...		...	128	2	199	13	179	5	89	4	71
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1923		...	5	...	77	5	161	18	94	14	95
11	Gujarat—											
	Ahmedabad	A.	14	1	17	...	11	...	25	1	...	...
		B.	149	9	495	16	287	11	343	5	129	5
		C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...
		D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total of Admissions...		...	163	10	512	16	298	11	368	6	133
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1923		...	17	...	100	6	180	9	223	10	156
12	Rajkot	A.	4	...	12	...	15	...	12	1	...	...
		B.	19	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
		C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		D.	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total of Admissions...		...	23	1	13	2	15	2	12	1	...
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1923		...	...	...	6	...	13	...	5	...	...

* A.—Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment.

B.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment, transportation and death.

(FOR CONVICTS ONLY)—*continued.*

LENGTH OF SENTENCE.													5			6
F.		G.		H.		I.				J.		Total.			Serial Number.	
Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.		Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.		Exceeding 10 years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas.				Sentenced to death.						
						a.		b.								
						For life.		For a term.								
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	
5	...	1	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	4	...	5	1	6		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	94	3	97		
5	...	1	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	4	...	99	4	103	9	
73	2	10	1	4	...	7	...	1	...	...	...	184	3	187		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
10	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	10	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	92	1	93		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
10	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	93	1	94	11	
61	...	56	1	7	...	7	...	8	...	...	...	203	2	205		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
45	1	18	...	1	...	10	...	1	1	3	1	41	3	44	12	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	703	30	733		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
45	1	18	...	1	...	10	...	1	1	3	1	744	33	777	13	
127	8	77	3	3	...	71	10	14	1	3	1	717	84	801		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
108	1	59	...	3	...	25	...	...	...	9	...	67	2	69	14	
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,607	47	1,654		
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5		
110	1	59	...	3	...	25	...	...	...	9	...	1,680	49	1,729	15	
170	3	128	...	38	...	95	3	29	...	4	...	1,140	38	1,178		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
4	1	8	...	...	...	3	1	...	...	1	...	4	...	4	16	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74	8	82		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1		
4	1	8	...	...	...	3	1	...	...	1	...	79	8	87	17	
27	...	15	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	1	...	85	...	85		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		

C.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.

D.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.

STATEMENT No. III—(JUDICIAL)—

1	2	3	4										
Serial Number.	Jails.	Nature of imprisonment of those admitted as explained at foot.	NUMBERS ACCORDING TO										
			A		B		C		D		E		
			Not exceeding 1 month.		Above 1 month and not exceeding 3 months.		Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.		Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.		Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.		
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
13	Sind—												
	Karachi	A.	32	...	1	...	2	...	11	...	...	...	1
		B.	119	2	168	1	131	...	154	...	86	...	
		C.	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	5	...	
		D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total of Admissions...	...	161	2	170	1	135	...	165	...	91	1	
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1923	...	6	...	16	...	44	...	122	...	65	1	
14	Hyderabad	A.	22	...	8	...	15	1	31	...	...	...	
		B.	37	1	174	2	291	2	609	...	245	...	
		C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	14	...	
		D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	
		Total of Admissions...	...	59	1	182	2	306	3	844	...	259	...
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1923.	...	3	...	49	1	115	2	765	...	136	...	
15	Sukkur	A.	6	...	2	...	4	...	8	...	...	...	
		B.	52	...	132	...	241	...	422	2	128	...	
		C.	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	5	...	
		D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total of Admissions...	...	58	...	134	...	247	...	431	2	133	...
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1923	...	2	...	18	...	66	...	147	1	77	...	
16	Sind Gang	A.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		B.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total of Admissions...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1923	...	...	...	...	...	39	...	297	...	158	...	

* A.—Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment.

B.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment, transportation and death.

(FOR CONVICTS ONLY)—continued.

LENGTH OF SENTENCE.												5			6
F		G		H		I				J		Total.			Serial Number.
Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.		Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.		Exceeding 10 years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas.				Sentenced to death.					
						a.		b.							
						For life.		For a term.							
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46	...	46		13
37	...	11	...	...	...	6	...	1	...	1	...	704	...	708	
4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	12	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
31	...	11	...	...	...	6	...	1	...	1	...	762	4	766	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
80	...	41	1	10	...	46	...	8	...	...	...	438	2	440	15
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	76	1	77	
138	1	35	1	10	...	21	1	...	...	10	...	1,770	8	1,778	
5	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	...	23	16
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
143	1	36	1	10	...	21	1	...	...	10	...	1,870	9	1,879	17
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
73	1	19	3	7	...	77	2	15	2	7	...	1,266	11	1,277	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	20	18
134	2	17	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	5	...	1,151	4	1,155	
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	13	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19
139	2	17	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	5	...	1,184	4	1,188	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
137	2	59	...	11	...	20	4	6	...	2	...	545	7	552	20
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
184	...	71	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	749	...	749	22
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

C.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.

D.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.

STATEMENT No. III.—(JUDICIAL)—

1	2	3	4									
Serial Number.	Jails.	Nature of imprisonment of those acquitted, as explained at foot.	NUMBERS ACCORDING TO									
			A		B		C		D		E	
			Not exceeding 1 month.		Above 1 month and not exceeding 3 months.		Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.		Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.		Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.	
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
17	Aden—	{	A.	13	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
	Aden		B.	227	10	61	...	46	...	18	...	9
			C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total of Admissions...		...	241	11	61	...	46	...	19	...	9
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1923 ...		...	25	1	13	...	40	...	10	...	15
	1923—	{	A.	543	38	112	12	74	8	105	3	6
	Total for Central and District Prisons.		B.	2,371	194	3,219	165	2,645	119	2,930	66	1,265
			C.	...	...	1	...	6	2	11	...	54
			D.	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	2
	Total of Admissions...		...	2,916	232	3,333	177	2,725	129	3,047	69	1,327
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1923 ...		...	298	17	728	33	1,137	47	2,419	46	1,551
	Total for Subsidiary Jails, Second Class.	{	A.	31	2	85	2	...	...	...	...	...
			B.	20	...	11	1	...	...	...	...	...
			C.	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			D.	8	2	24	1	16	1	10	...	1
	Total of Admissions...		...	66	4	120	4	16	1	10	...	1
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1923 ...		...	12	1	29	1	17	...	16	...	15
	Grand Total	{	A.	574	40	197	14	74	8	105	3	6
			B.	2,391	194	3,230	166	2,645	119	2,930	66	1,265
			C.	7	...	1	...	6	2	11	...	54
			D.	10	2	25	1	16	1	11	...	3
	Total of Admissions...		...	2,982	236	3,453	181	2,741	130	3,057	69	1,328
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1923 ...		...	310	18	757	34	1,154	47	2,435	46	1,566

A.—Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment.

B.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment, transportation and death.

(FOR CONVICTS ONLY)—continued.

													5	6					
LENGTH OF SENTENCE.																			
F		G		H		I				J		Total.			Serial Number.				
Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.		Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.		Exceeding 10 years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas.				Sentenced to death.									
						a.		b.											
						For life.		For a term.											
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.					
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	1	15	17				
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	364	10	374					
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1					
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	379	11	390					
3	...	12	...	2	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	124	1	125					
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	840	61	901					
810	10	257	1	17	...	149	7	15	1	59	2	13,737	602	14,339					
19	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	94	2	96					
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	7					
830	10	260	1	17	...	149	7	15	1	59	2	14,678	665	15,343					
1,760	26	957	16	204	4	787	48	150	4	22	1	10,013	289	10,302					
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	116	4	120					
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	1	32					
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	7					
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	4	64					
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	214	9	223					
9	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	99	2	101					
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	956	65	1,021					
810	10	257	1	17	...	149	7	15	1	59	2	13,763	603	14,371					
19	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	101	2	103					
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	67	4	71					
831	10	260	1	17	...	149	7	15	1	59	2	14,892	674	15,566					
1,760	26	957	16	204	4	788	48	150	4	22	1	10,112	291	10,					

C.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.

D.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.

STATEMENT NO. III—(JUDICIAL)—

1	2	3	4										
Serial Number.	Jails.	Nature of imprisonment of those admitted as explained at foot.	NUMBERS ACCORDING TO										
			A		B		C		D		E		
			Not exceeding 1 month.		Above 1 month and not exceeding 3 months.		Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.		Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.		Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.		
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
1922—													
Total for Central and District Prisons.	{	A. 384	30	89	17	67	11	61	7	3	1		
		B. 2,651	161	3,468	132	3,043	132	2,935	108	1,313	27		
		C. ...	...	8	...	7	...	17	...	62	...		
		D. ...	5	...	...	3	...	9	...	8	...		
Total of Admissions...	...	3,040	181	3,560	149	3,120	143	3,022	115	1,386	28		
Total remaining on the 31st December 1922	...	153	6	581	28	1,228	54	1,700	66	1,624	51		
Total for Subsidiary Jails, Second Class.	{	A. 10	4	7	1	...	...	...	...	...	...		
		B. 77	5	130	3	11	...	10	...	1	...		
		C. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
		D. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Total of Admissions...	...	87	9	137	4	11	...	10	...	1	...		
Total remaining on the 31st December 1922	...	1	...	14	...	13	1	19	...	4	...		
Grand Total	{	A. 394	34	96	18	67	11	61	7	3	1		
		B. 2,728	156	3,698	135	3,054	132	2,945	108	1,314	27		
		C. ...	...	3	...	7	...	17	...	62	...		
		D. ...	5	...	...	3	...	9	...	8	...		
Total of Admissions...	...	3,127	190	3,697	153	3,131	143	3,032	115	1,357	28		
Total remaining on the 31st December 1922	...	154	6	595	28	1,241	55	1,728	66	1,628	51		

A.—Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment.

B.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment, transportation and death.

(FOR CONVICTS ONLY)—concluded.

												5			6
LENGTH OF SENTENCE.												Total.			Serial Number.
F		G		H		I				J					
Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.		Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.		Exceeding 10 years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas.				Sentenced to death.					
						a.		b.							
						For life.		For a term.							
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
5 689 14 5	...	1 295 3 2	...	38 ...	...	177 ...	18 ...	7 ...	...	81 ...	...	610 14,697 106 32	66 577 ...	676 15,274 106 32	
713	7	301	2	38	...	177	18	7	...	81	...	15,445	643	16,088	
1,864	41	967	17	166	...	697	52	151	6	24	...	9,184	321	9,503	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17 239	5 8	22 237	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	246	13	259	
8	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	61	1	62	
5 689 14 5	...	1 295 3 2	...	38 ...	...	177 ...	18 ...	7 ...	...	81 ...	...	627 14,926 106 32	71 585 ...	698 15,511 106 32	
713	7	301	2	38	...	177	18	7	...	81	...	15,691	656	16,347	
1,892	41	968	17	166	...	698	52	151	6	24	...	9,245	322	9,567	

C.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.

D.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.

STATEMENT No. IV—(JUDICIAL)—

Showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary

1	2	3			4							
Serial Number.	Jails.	Number admitted during the year.			A.		B.					
					Number imprisoned for the first time in default of finding security under section 110, Criminal Procedure Code.	Number imprisoned in default of finding security under section 110 of the Criminal Procedure Code or convicted under Chapters XII, XVI, XVII and XVIII of the Indian Penal Code with previous convictions under any of those chapters or under section 110 of the Criminal Procedure Code.						
						Once previously convicted.		Twice previously convicted.		More than twice previously convicted.		
						M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1	Bombay—Common Prison ...	2,859	255	3,114	...	...	144	5	10	17	98	42
2	House of Correction—Europeans ...	48	...	48	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
	Indians ...	1,132	...	1,132	3	...	12	...	291	...	307	...
3	Deccan—Yeravda ...	1,506	159	1,665	25	7	107	17	54	6	109	13
4	Dhulia ...	834	48	882	36	...	77	5	34	4	58	12
5	Deccan Gang ...	199	...	199	10	...	5	...	11	...	16	...
6	Southern Maratha Country—Bijapur ...	1,157	74	1,231	30	...	56	2	48	...	83	5
7	Dharwar ...	53	6	59	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
8	Konkan—Karwar ...	99	4	103	2	...	13	1	5	...	9	...
9	Ratnagiri ...	93	1	94	...	...	4	...	3	...	2	...
10	Thana ...	744	33	777	16	...	48	3	23	5	34	5
11	Gujarat—Ahmedabad ...	1,680	49	1,729	125	1	76	...	48	2	90	1
12	Rajkot ...	79	8	87	...	...	5	...	1	...	...	...
13	Sind—Karachi ...	762	4	766	3	...	67	...	41	...	59	1
14	Hyderabad ...	1,870	9	1,879	408	...	151	...	88	1	93	1
15	Sukkur ...	1,184	4	1,188	162	...	96	...	52	...	59	...
16	Sind Gang ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Aden—Aden ...	879	11	390	...	...	25	...	17	...	22	...
	Total, 1923—Prisons	14,678	665	15,343	820	8	886	33	727	35	1,540	80
	Subsidiary Jails, Second Class	214	9	223	...	...	3	...	7	...	2	...
	Total	14,892	674	15,566	820	8	889	33	734	35	1,542	80
	Total, 1922—Prisons	15,445	643	16,088	804	7	962	45	636	17	1,230	56
	Subsidiary Jails, Second Class	246	13	259	...	...	11	...	2	...	1	...
	Total	15,691	656	16,347	804	7	973	45	638	17	1,231	56

(FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

Jails during the year 1923 who had been previously convicted.

			5			6						7
C.			Ratio per cent. of column 4 C to column 3.			Youthful Offenders under 15 years of age (Reformatory Schools Act, 1897).						Serial Number.
Total.						A.			B.			
						Number admitted during the year.			Number previously convicted.			
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
252	64	316	8.8	25.1	10.1	4	1	5	...	...	...	1
1	...	1	2.1	...	2.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
1,113	...	1,113	98.3	...	98.3	2	...	2	2	...	2	
295	43	338	19.6	27.0	20.3	14	4	18	4	...	4	3
205	21	226	24.6	43.7	25.6	4	1	5	...	1	1	4
42	...	42	21.1	...	21.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
217	7	224	18.8	9.5	18.2	1	...	1	1	...	1	6
1	...	1	1.9	...	1.7	1	1	2	1	...	1	7
29	1	30	29.3	25.0	29.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
9	...	9	9.7	...	9.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
121	13	134	16.3	30.4	17.3	3	1	4	...	1	1	10
339	4	343	20.2	8.2	19.8	6	...	6	...	...	...	11
6	...	6	7.5	...	7.5	2	...	2	...	...	...	12
170	1	171	22.3	25.0	22.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
740	2	742	39.6	23.2	39.5	2	...	2	...	...	...	14
369	...	369	31.2	...	31.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
64	...	64	16.9	...	16.4	1	...	1	...	...	...	17
3,973	156	4,129	27.1	23.5	26.9	40	8	48	8	2	10	
12	...	12	5.6	...	5.4	1	...	1	...	...	...	
3,985	156	4,141	26.8	23.1	26.6	41	8	49	8	2	10	
3,632	125	3,757	23.5	19.4	23.4	23	11	33	4	1	5	
14	...	14	5.7	...	5.4	1	...	1	...	...	...	
3,646	125	3,771	23.2	19.1	23.1	23	11	34	4	1	5	

STATEMENT No. V—JUDICIAL (FOR CONVICTS ONLY).
*Showing the Escapes and Re-captures of Convicts in the Jails
 and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1923.*

1	2	3	4			5			6			7			8
Serial Number.	Jails.	Remaining unexpired on the 31st December 1923 of those who escaped during the previous ten years.	Escaped during the year.			Recaptured during the year.			Remained un-captured.			Unexpired portion of sentence of those who escaped during the year.			Serial Number.
			A.	B.	C.	A.	B.	C.	A.	B.	C.	A.	B.	C.	
			From inside the jail.	From outside the jail.	Total.	Of those who escaped in previous ten years.	Of those who escaped during the year.	Total.	Of previous years.	Of the year.	Total.	Under one year.	Above one and under seven years.	Above seven years.	
1	Bombay—Common Prison ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
2	House of Correction—Europeans ...	...	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	2
	Indians ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	
3	Deccan—Yeravda ...	1	1	1	2	...	...	...	1	2	3	1	1	...	3
4	Dhulia ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
5	Deccan Gang Southern Maratha—Country—Bijapur ...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	...	...	...	5
6	Dharwar ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	6
7	Konkan—Karwar ...	...	...	3	3	...	3	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	7
8	Ratnagiri ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
9	Thana ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
10	Gujarat—Ahmedabad ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	10
11	Rajkot ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
12	Sind—Karachi ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
13	Hyderabad ...	2	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	13
14	Sukkur ...	8	...	1	1	...	1	1	8	...	8	1	...	...	14
15	Sind Gang ...	3	1	...	1	1	...	1	2	1	3	...	1	...	15
16	Aden—Aden ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	16
17	Total, 1923—Prisons ...	25*	2	6	8	3	5	8	22	3	25	3	5	...	17
	Subsidiary Jails, Second Class ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	
	Total ...	27*	2	6	8	3	5	8	24	3	27	3	5	...	
	Total, 1922—Prisons ...	25	1	6	7	3	3	6	22	4	26	4	3	...	
	Subsidiary Jails, Second Class ...	8	...	...	...	6	...	6	2	...	2	...	...	...	
	Total ...	33	1	6	7	9	3	12	24	4	28	4	3	...	

* It excludes one who escaped from Shikarpur Prison which has been converted into Third Class Sub-Jail.

STATEMENT VI.

STATEMENT No. VI—JUDICIAL
*Showing the Offences committed by the Convicts, and the
of Bombay, during*

1 Serial Number.	2 Jails.	3 Daily average population.		4 Offences dealt with by Criminal Courts.		5 Offences dealt with							
						Offences dealt with							
						a		b					
						Relating to work.		Relating to prohibited articles.					
				Dealt with by Minor punishments.		Dealt with by Major punishments.		Dealt with by Minor punishments.		Dealt with by Major punishments.			
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1	Bombay—												
	Common Prison	275	13	1	...	273	2	57	...	188	2	47	...
	House of Correction—												
2	Europeans	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Indians	233	...	1	...	92	...	35	...	142	...	43	...
3	Deccan—												
	Yeravda	1,779	72	11	...	1,260	48	1,106	6	430	...	90	...
4	Dhulia	468	25	7	...	71	7	12	...	54	...	13	...
5	Deccan Gang	1,102	...	14	...	264	...	220	...	256	...	110	...
6	Southern Maratha Country—												
	Bijapur	398	38	...	...	124	2	66	...	54	...	8	...
7	Dhárwār	221	1	...	...	17	...	12	...	62	...	37	...
8	Konkan—												
	Karwār	207	4	3	...	102	...	44	...	34	...	15	...
9	Ratnágiri	183	3	11	...	38	...	16	...	27	...	9	...
10	Thána	657	79	5	1	147	9	102	1	92	1	44	...
11	Gujarāt—												
	Ahmedabad	962	59	1	...	766	6	141	...	157	1	88	...
12	Rájkot	71	...	...	...	24	...	5	...	7	...	2	...
13	Sind—												
	Karáchi	364	4	1	...	311	...	153	...	35	...	13	...
14	Hyderabad	1,069	6	20	...	1,732	...	1,341	...	69	...	61	...
15	Sukkur	604	5	...	...	380	...	23	...	24	...	17	...
16	Sind Gang	648	...	9	...	2,252	...	1,399	...	46	...	39	...
17	Aden—												
	Aden	89	1	...	...	87	...	19	...	27	...	15	...
	Total, 1923—												
	Prisons	9,336	310	84	1	7,990	74	4,751	7	1,754	4	651	...
	Subsidiary Jails, Second Class	83	...	...	...	19	...	...	...	22	...	7	...
	Total	9,419	310	84	1	8,009	74	4,751	7	1,776	4	658	...
	Total, 1922—												
	Prisons	10,119	327	18	...	7,067	150	2,989	23	1,829	5	605	...
	Subsidiary Jails, Second Class	99	1	...	...	23	...	4	...	11	...	6	...
	Total	10,218	328	18	...	7,090	150	2,943	23	1,840	5	611	...

(FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

*Punishments inflicted on them in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails
the year 1923.*

by Superintendents.														6									
c				d				e						By Criminal Courts.									
Relating to assaults, mutiny and escapes.				All other breaches of jail rules.				Total.								a				b			
Dealt with by Minor punish- ments.		Dealt with by Major punish- ments.		Dealt with by Minor punish- ments.		Dealt with by Major punish- ments.		Dealt with by Minor punish- ments.		Dealt with by Major punish- ments.		Warnings.				Penal diet.							
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.				
6	...	10	...	438	3	82	...	905	7	196	...	1	...	178	...	134	4						
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...						
3	...	5	...	389	...	94	...	626	...	177	...	1	...	208	...	28	...						
11	...	56	...	849	16	330	6	2,550	64	1,582	12	11	...	439	26	886	19						
2	...	5	...	434	12	93	1	561	19	123	1	7	...	115	7	89	10						
11	...	56	...	401	...	229	...	932	...	615	...	14	...	136	...	158	...						
2	...	10	...	144	4	32	...	324	6	116	...	...	...	72	...	51	2						
...	...	1	...	54	...	38	...	133	...	88	...	...	...	31	...	16	...						
8	...	14	...	107	...	67	...	251	...	140	...	3	...	53	...	27	...						
...	...	2	...	121	4	67	1	186	4	94	1	11	...	53	1	25	1						
7	...	42	...	276	24	219	5	522	34	407	6	5	1	128	9	75	16						
6	...	8	...	492	6	229	3	1,421	13	466	3	1	...	376	5	124	...						
...	...	...	...	8	...	8	...	39	...	15	...	...	...	18	...	...	...						
6	...	26	...	340	...	143	...	742	...	335	...	1	...	126	...	263	...						
11	...	62	...	420	4	243	4	2,282	4	1,707	4	20	...	394	...	147	2						
...	...	1	...	205	...	29	...	609	...	70	...	...	...	366	...	...	...						
...	...	39	...	97	...	168	...	2,395	...	1,645	...	9	...	633	...	14	...						
...	...	8	...	68	...	39	...	182	...	61	...	...	...	27	...	66	...						
73	...	345	...	4,843	73	2,110	20	14,660	161	7,857	27	84	1	3,253	48	3,103	54						
...	...	6	...	67	...	20	...	108	...	33	...	...	...	29	...	22	...						
73	...	351	...	4,910	73	2,130	20	14,768	161	7,890	27	84	1	3,282	48	3,125	54						
53	2	314	1	4,478	51	1,978	17	13,427	208	6,836	41	18	...	2,719	48	1,790	89						
...	...	3	...	70	...	21	...	104	...	34	...	...	...	31	...	5	...						
53	2	317	1	4,548	51	1,999	17	13,531	208	6,870	41	18	...	2,750	48	1,795	89						

STATEMENT No. VI—JUDICIAL

1		2		7											
Serial Number.	Jails.	Punishments inflicted.													
		By Superintendents.													
		Minor.													
		c		d		e		f		a		b		c	
		Separate cellu- lar and soli- tary confine- ment.	Hand-cu ffing and link fet- ters.	Other punish- ments.	Total.	Separate cellu- lar and soli- tary confine- ment.	Penal diet with solitary confinement.	Fetters and hand-cu ffing behind or to a staple.							
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	
1	Bombay— Common Prison	27	...	362	...	205	3	906	7	10	...	7	...	62	
2	House of Correction— Europeans	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Indians	27	...	273	...	90	...	626	...	33	...	...	...	77	
3	Deccan— Yeravda	36	1	746	...	521	18	2,623	64	75	...	12	...	1,958	
4	Dhulia	8	...	260	...	102	2	569	19	13	...	23	...	48	
5	Deccan Gang	10	...	399	...	240	...	937	...	12	...	...	...	303	
6	Southern Marátha Coun- try— Bijapur	2	...	148	...	51	4	324	6	6	...	...	...	87	
7	Dhárwár	...	...	...	...	86	...	133	...	7	...	...	...	28	
8	Konkan— Kárwár	1	...	85	...	91	...	257	...	20	...	18	...	58	
9	Ratnágiri	...	...	71	...	37	2	186	4	3	...	...	...	43	
10	Thána	19	5	129	...	171	4	522	34	39	...	7	...	253	
11	Gujarát— Ahmedabad	8	...	295	...	622	8	1,425	13	15	...	3	...	156	
12	Rájkot	...	...	7	...	16	...	41	...	...	...	1	...	5	
13	Sind— Karáchi	2	...	237	...	114	...	742	...	15	...	...	...	278	
14	Hyderabad	8	...	951	...	928	2	2,328	4	66	4	...	...	1,451	
15	Sukkur	...	...	66	...	177	...	609	...	...	...	...	...	36	
16	Sind Gang	1	...	928	...	822	...	2,398	...	1	...	71	...	1,684	
17	Aden— Aden	...	...	75	...	14	...	182	...	...	...	...	...	61	
	Total, 1923— Prisons	144	6	5,026	...	4,287	43	14,813	151	305	4	142	...	6,588	
	Subsidiary Jails, Second Class	...	...	19	...	38	...	108	...	...	...	...	...	5	
	Total	144	6	5,045	...	4,325	43	14,921	151	305	4	142	...	6,593	
	Total, 1922— Prisons	123	16	4,986	...	3,927	55	13,544	208	303	5	59	1	3,923	
	Subsidiary Jails, Second Class	...	...	15	...	53	...	104	...	1	...	1	...	8	
	Total	123	16	5,000	...	3,980	55	13,648	208	304	5	60	1	3,931	

(FOR CONVICTS ONLY)—continued.

8						9				10		11		12		13		Serial Number.
Major.						Grand Total, Punishments.		Ratio of Column 7 f to Column 3.		Ratio of Column 8 g to Column 3.		Ratio of Column 9 to Column 3.		Ratio of Column 8 d to Column 9.				
a		e		f												g		
Corporal punishment (details furnished at foot).		Combination of minor punishments.		Other punishments.												Total.		
M.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
...	...	...	121	...	200	...	1,107	7	329.4	53.8	72.7	...	403.5	53.8	...	...	1	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	
1	...	...	67	...	178	...	805	...	268.6	...	76.4	...	345.5	...	0.1	...	3	
54	168	11	163	1	2,430	12	5,069	76	147.7	88.9	136.6	16.7	285.5	105.6	1.1	...	4	
8	3	...	34	1	124	1	700	20	121.6	76.0	26.5	4.0	149.6	80.0	0.4	...	5	
14	...	...	297	...	626	...	1,577	...	85.0	...	56.8	...	143.1	...	0.9	...	6	
6	...	...	18	...	117	...	441	6	81.4	15.8	29.4	...	110.8	15.8	1.3	...	7	
...	...	...	53	...	88	...	221	...	60.2	...	39.8	...	100.0	...	...	...	8	
...	...	...	56	...	152	...	412	...	124.2	...	73.4	...	199.0	...	...	...	9	
...	...	...	48	1	94	1	291	5	101.6	133.3	51.4	33.3	159.0	166.7	...	...	10	
3	...	...	125	6	427	6	954	41	79.5	43.0	65.0	7.6	145.2	51.9	0.3	...	11	
3	...	...	301	3	478	3	1,904	16	148.1	22.0	49.8	5.1	197.9	27.1	0.1	...	12	
...	...	...	9	...	15	...	56	...	57.7	...	21.1	...	78.9	...	...	...	13	
1	...	...	59	...	353	...	1,096	...	203.8	...	97.0	...	301.1	...	0.1	...	14	
7	4	...	250	...	1,777	4	4,125	8	217.8	66.7	166.2	66.7	385.9	133.3	0.2	...	15	
...	...	...	37	...	73	...	682	...	100.8	...	12.1	...	112.9	...	...	...	16	
2	5	...	411	...	2,174	...	4,581	...	370.1	...	335.5	...	706.9	...	...	...	17	
2	...	...	19	...	82	...	264	...	204.5	...	92.1	...	296.6	...	0.8	...	18	
96	180	11	2,077	12	9,368	27	24,285	179	158.7	48.7	100.6	8.7	260.1	57.7	0.4	...	19	
2	8	...	18	...	33	...	141	...	130.1	...	39.7	...	169.9	...	1.4	...	20	
98	188	11	2,095	12	9,421	27	24,426	179	158.4	48.7	100.0	8.7	259.3	57.7	0.4	...	21	
36	17	...	1,828	35	6,166	41	19,728	249	133.8	63.6	60.9	12.5	104.9	76.1	0.2	...	22	
...	...	...	24	...	34	...	138	...	105.0	...	34.3	...	139.3	...	...	...	23	
36	17	...	1,852	35	6,200	41	19,866	249	133.6	63.4	60.7	12.5	194.4	75.9	0.2	...	24	

STATEMENT No. VII—(JUDICIAL)—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

Showing the Employment of Convicts as Prison Officers in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1923.

1	2	3		4		5		6		7		8	9
Serial Number.	Jails.	Average number of Convicts.		Average number employed as Prison Officers.		Ratio per cent. of column 4 to column 3.		Total number employed as Prison Officers excluding promotions from lower to a higher grade.		Number of reductions or other punishments.		Remarks.	Serial Number.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
1	Bombay—Common Prison ...	275	13	32	1	11.6	7.7	72	2	21	...		1
	House of Correction—Europeans ...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		2
2	Indians ...	233	...	21	...	9.0	...	19	...	91	...		
3	Deccan—Yeravda ...	1,779	72	223	2	12.5	9.8	298	2	73	1		3
4	Dhulia ...	468	25	35	1	7.5	4.0	24	...	36	...		4
5	Deccan Gang ...	1,102	...	96	...	8.7	...	137	...	150	...		5
	Southern Marátha Country—Bijapur ...	398	38	39	2	8.0	5.3	38	2	53	...		6
7	Dhárwár ...	221	1	14	...	6.3	...	26	...	22	...		7
8	Konkan—Kárwár ...	207	4	27	...	13.0	...	65	...	35	...		8
9	Ratnágiri ...	183	3	18	...	9.8	...	18	...	29	...		9
10	Thána ...	657	79	74	7	11.2	8.9	75	7	155	3		10
11	Gujarát—Ahmedabad ...	962	59	113	2	11.7	3.4	189	...	190	...		11
12	Rájkot ...	71	...	9	...	12.7	...	15	...	7	...		12
13	Sind—Karáchi ...	364	4	46	...	12.6	...	101	...	89	...		13
14	Hyderabad ...	1,069	6	108	...	10.1	...	119	...	335	...		14
15	Sukkur ...	604	5	63	1	10.4	20.0	66	...	4	...		15
16	Sind Gang ...	648	...	52	...	8.0	...	143	...	174	...		16
17	Aden—Aden ...	89	1	8	...	9.0	...	16	...	2	...		17
	Total, 1923—Prisons ...	9,336	310	971	16	10.4	5.2	1,421	13	1,711	4		
	Subsidiary Jails, Second Class ...	83	...	21	...	25.3	...	46	...	11	...		
	Total ...	9,419	310	992	16	10.5	5.2	1,469	13	1,722	4		
	Total, 1922—Prisons ...	10,119	327	1,078	16	10.7	4.9	1,591	15	2,005	30		
	Subsidiary Jails, Second Class ...	99	1	23	...	23.2	...	51	...	68	...		
	Total ...	10,218	328	1,101	16	10.8	4.9	1,642	15	2,063	30		

STATEMENT No. VIII.

STATEMENT No.

Showing the Scale of Diet in the Prisons and

1	2			
For Natives.	Diet Scale of Labouring			
	Wheat, Bajri, Jowari or Nagli Flour.	Dal.	Vege- tables.	Salt.
	Lbs. ozs.	Ozs.	Ozs.	Drs.
Prisoners on <i>bona fide</i> hard labour ...	1 8	5	8	8
Prisoners on intra-mural or medium labour.	1 4	4	8	8

Note.—Animal food is issued once a week to Native prisoners in lieu of dal.

The issue of oil to Native prisoners was increased to 10 drs. and that of tamarind reduced to 3

	Public			
	Deccan			
	Wheat, Bajri or Jowari Flour.	Dal.	Vege- tables.	Salt.
	Lbs. ozs.	Ozs.	Ozs.	Drs.
Prisoners on <i>bona fide</i> hard labour ...	1 10	5	8	8
Prisoners on medium labour ...	1 8	4	8	8

Labouring							
For Europeans.	Mutton or Beef.	Bread, 2nd sort.	Milk.	Rice, 2nd sort.	Ghee.	Pepper black.	Sugar.
	Ozs.	Ozs.	Ozs.	Ozs.	Drs.	Drs.	Ozs.
Male prisoners ...	8	20	8	6	8	$\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$
Female prisoners ...	6	16	8	6	8	$\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$

Notes.—Rice, condiments and dal are issued three times and potatoes four times a week. On the days on which dal is issued the allowance of mutton is reduced to 4 ozs.

VIII—JUDICIAL.

Subsidiary Jails of the Bombay Presidency during 1923.

Prisoners.

Curry stuff.	Cokum or Tamarind.	Onions.	Oil.	Animal Food.	Firewood.
Drs.	Drs.	Drs.	Drs.	Ozs.	Lbs.
4	4	4	6	4	1
4	4	4	6	4	1

drs. during cold season.

Works.

Gang.

Curry stuff.	Cokum or Tamarind.	Onions.	Oil.	Animal Food.	Firewood.
Drs.	Drs.	Drs.	Drs.	Ozs.	Lbs.
4	4	4	6	4	1
4	4	4	6	4	1

Prisoners.

Vegetables.	Potatoes.	Dal.	Condi-ments.	Salt.	Firewood.	Tea.	Conjee.
Ozs.	Ozs.	Ozs.	Drs.	Drs.	Lbs.	Drs.	Ozs.
6	10	4	8	8	2	8	2
6	6	3	8	8	2	8	.....

(vide Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 6383 of 25th August 1896).

STATEMENT No.

1	3						
For Natives.	Diet Scale of Non-labouring						
	Wheat, Bajri, Jowari or Nagli Flour.	Dal.	Vegetables.	Salt.	Curry stuff.	Cokum or Tamarind.	Onions.
	Lbs. ozs.	Ozs.	Ozs.	Drs.	Drs.	Drs.	Drs.
Prisoners on <i>bona fide</i> hard labour ...	1 4	4	8	8	4	4	4
Prisoners on intra-mural or medium labour.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Public							
	Sind							
	Wheat, Bajri or Jowari Flour.	Dal.	Vegetables.	Salt.	Curry stuff.	Cokum or Tamarind.	Ghee.	Animal Food.
	Lbs. ozs.	Ozs.	Ozs.	Drs.	Drs.	Drs.	Drs.	Ozs.
Prisoners on <i>bona fide</i> hard labour ...	2 0	5	8	8	4	4	6	6
Prisoners on medium labour ...	1 8	5	8	8	4	4	6	4

	Prisoners of					
	Jowari, Bajri or Nagli Flour.	Dal.	Vegetables.	Salt.	Condiments.	Cokum or Tamarind.
	Lbs. ozs.	Ozs.	Ozs.	Drs.	Drs.	Drs.
For Subsidiary Jails (a) ...	1 4	4	6	8	4	4

In addition to the prisons shown in the remarks columns, changes were effected in the diet
Bijapur.—The issue of fuel was reduced from 1 lb. to 15 ozs.
Dharwar.—Monitors get wheat daily and mutton on Wednesdays and Sundays. Fuel reduced.
Dhulia and Common Prison.—Fuel reduced from 1 lb. to 14 ozs.
Aden.—One meal of 8 ozs. rice and another of 13 ozs. flour except to Convict Overseers who
Rajkot.—One meal of 8 ozs. rice on Wednesdays and Sundays.
Karwar.—One meal of 11 ozs. rice daily and fuel reduced from 1 lb. to 15 ozs.
Thana.—Rice eaters are given 1 lb. rice instead of flour in addition to 2 ozs. Conjee daily.
 Vegetol oil is substituted for ghee at Sukkur and Sind Convict Gang.
General remarks.—With a view to effect economy some small changes were sanctioned in

VIII—JUDICIAL—continued.

Prisoners.			4	5
Oil.	Animal Food.	Fire-wood.	Punishment Diet Scale.	Note of any change effected in Diet Scale during the year.
Drs.	Ozs.	Lbs.		
6	4	1		
...	...	...		
Works.				
Gang.				
Molasses.	Onions.	Fire-wood.		
Ozs.	Drs.	Lbs.		
3	5	1		
3	5	1		
all Classes.				
Oil.	Firewood.			
Drs.	Lbs.			
6	2			

1 lb. bajri or jowari flour, 6 drs. salt and 1 lb. firewood.

Yeravda Central Prison.—The quantity of condiments was reduced to half in the case of European prisoners from the year 1909 on medical grounds. It was reduced to 3 drs. on medical grounds for all other prisoners. Convict Overseers were given meat on Wednesdays. Fuel was reduced from 1st to 11 ozs.

Ratnagiri Prison.—The issue of rice 1 lb. on Monday, Thursday and Saturday in lieu of bajri. Jowari is not issued in this prison.

Karachi Prison.—Besides the scale raw onions (4 ozs.) were issued to all prisoners as part of vegetables from June to September.

Hyderabad Central Prison.—One oz. molasses issued to prisoners on pump and hullos.

Deccan Gang.—One oz. of molasses was issued to every labouring prisoner with the morning conjee excepting those sick prisoners who were on (d) diet and on light labour.

The quantity of wheat, bajri and jowari to prisoners on hard and medium labour was reduced by one oz. Similary 14 ozs. fuel was issued instead of 1 lb.

Sind Gang—
 Sunday } Wheat 12 ozs. Bajri 12 ozs.
 Monday }
 Thursday }

Tuesday .. 12 ozs. Jowari 12 ozs.

Wednesday .. 2 ozs. Bajri 1 lb. 12 ozs.

Friday .. 2 ozs. Jowari 1 lb. 12 ozs.

Saturday .. 12 ozs. Jowari 4 ozs. and Rice 12 ozs.

Molasses one oz. on Monday and Thursday and 2 ozs. on Saturday.

The issue of fuel was also reduced from 1 to 14 ozs.

Molasses 8 drs. in winter and 1 oz. and chatni.

Out of the quantities of each meal, one oz. of wheat, jowari and bajree has been reduced by one oz. from 17th October 1923 as an experiment.

Sukkur.—One oz. molasses was issued with the morning conjee from 1st November 1922.

(a) This sale was in force in all the Subsidiary Jails except Wadhwan in which prisoners up to 2 year's sentence are confined and who are allowed the scales appearing in this statement for Native prisoners in District Prisons.

scales of other jails also, as detailed below :—

from 1 lb. to 14 ozs.

Get 1-8 ozs. wheat.

varieties of cereals, with the consent of the Medical Officer of each Prison or Jail.

STATEMENT No. IX—

*Showing the Expenditure in guarding and maintaining the
Year 1923, excluding the cost of building*

Serial number.	Jails.	Daily average number of Prisoners.			Establishment.			
		Convicts.	Under-trial.	Total.	A.	B.	C.	D.
					Per manent.	Temporary.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.
1	Bombay—				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.
2	Common Prison	288	115	403	27,326	734	28,060	69 1 0
3	House of Correction	239	2	241	28,890	...	28,890	119 14 0
4	Veravda	1,851	33	1,884	84,052	4,574	88,626	47 0 8
5	Dhulia	493	25	518	18,591	...	18,591	35 14 2
6	Deccan C.	1,102	...	1,102	49,060	210	49,270	44 11 4
7	Southern Maratha Country—							
8	Bijapur	436	27	463	14,905	...	14,905	32 3 1
9	Dharwar	222	48	270	27,251	157	27,408	101 8 2
10	Konkan—							
11	Karwar	211	3	214	9,247	252	9,499	44 6 2
12	Ratnagiri	186	3	189	9,489	...	9,489	50 3 4
13	Thana	736	18	754	36,335	74	36,409	48 4 7
14	Gujarat—							
15	Ahmedabad	1,221	47	1,268	53,741	141	53,882	50 7 2
16	Rajkot	71	20	91	9,551	231	9,782	107 7 11
17	Sind—							
18	Karachi	368	36	404	21,618	892	22,510	55 11 6
19	Hyderabad	1,075	103	1,178	46,250	226	46,476	39 7 2
20	Sukkur	609	53	662	16,182	...	16,182	24 7 1
21	Sind Gang	648	...	648	39,221	...	39,221	60 8 1
22	Aden—							
23	Aden	90	...	90	10,308	12	10,320	114 10 8
Total, 1923...		9,646	533	10,179	5,02,017	7,503	5,09,520	50 0 11
Prisons		83	35	118	7,802	325	8,127	68 14 0
Subsidiary Jails, 2nd Class.		...	1,809	1,809	9,132	...	9,132	5 0 9
Subsidiary Jails, 3rd Class and Lock-ups.		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total		9,729	2,377	12,106	5,18,951	7,828	5,26,779	43 8 8
Inspection and General Superintendence.		...	...	...	46,734	...	46,734	.....
Grand Total		9,729	2,377	12,106	5,65,685	7,828	5,73,513	47 6 0
Total, 1922...		10,446	586	11,032	5,45,223	5,755	5,50,978	49 15 1
Prisons		100	48	148	9,191	291	9,482	64 1 1
Subsidiary Jails, 2nd Class.		...	1,869	1,869	6,795	...	6,795	3 10 2
Subsidiary Jails, 3rd Class and Lock-ups.		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total		10,546	2,503	13,049	5,61,209	6,046	5,67,255	43 7 7
Inspection and General Superintendence.		...	...	...	46,861	44	46,905	.....
Grand Total		10,546	2,503	13,049	6,08,070	6,090	6,14,160	47 1 1

(FINANCIAL).

Prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay, during the New Jails, of additions and alterations.

5					6			
Dieting Charges.					Hospital Charges.			
A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	A.	B.	C.	D.
Rations.	Miscellaneous dieting charges.	Garden and agricultural expenses.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength, excluding Civil Prisoners.	Sick diet and extras for patients.	Extras or special diet for weakly prisoners not in Hospital.	Medicines, Hospital bedding clothing, etc.	Total cost.
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
23,997	122	14	24,133	59 14 2	1,475	391	1,872	3,738
17,899	222	...	18,121	75 3 1	1,027	182	280	1,489
1,06,480	1,646	340	1,08,466	57 9 2	12,451	2,552	4,061	19,064
28,146	179	352	28,677	55 5 9	536	580	127	1,183
78,015	162	164	78,341	71 1 4	8,150	250	355	3,756
24,775	88	63	24,926	53 13 4	595	193	946	1,734
13,759	188	170	14,117	52 4 7	505	168	89	762
15,034	136	86	15,256	71 4 8	865	281	527	1,673
16,710	94	121	16,926	89 8 10	385	258	638	1,281
58,324	779	352	59,455	78 13 8	3,297	980	2,000	6,877
70,501	1,325	792	72,618	67 15 10	2,083	2,492	4,535	9,110
6,037	63	98	6,187	67 15 10	214	242	350	806
17,391	247	1,112	18,750	46 6 7	613	167	1,673	2,453
48,683	149	161	48,983	41 9 3	2,328	86	775	3,339
41,423	616	8	42,053	63 8 6	2,222	397	5,331	7,950
43,436	137	79	43,652	67 5 10	691	51	237	979
7,201	8	...	7,209	80 1 7	168	...	291	469
6,17,807	6,150	3,902	6,27,859	61 10 11	32,805	9,210	24,688	66,703
8,976	102	74	9,152	77 8 11	25	4	27	56
2,25,239	...	...	2,25,239	124 8 2	...	...	.....	.....
8,52,023	6,252	3,976	8,62,250	71 3 7	32,830	9,214	24,715	66,759
.....	...	...			...	...		
8,52,023	6,252	3,976	8,62,250	71 3 7	32,850	9,214	24,715	66,759
8,82,023	7,780	3,109	8,92,911	80 15 0	44,379	22,595	9,106	76,380
13,519	113	59	13,691	92 8 1	45	52	47	144
2,53,010	...	...	2,53,010	135 5 11	...	...	.....	.....
11,48,551	7,693	3,168	11,59,612	88 13 10	44,424	22,947	9,153	76,524
.....	...	...			...	...		
11,48,551	7,693	3,168	11,59,612	88 13 10	44,424	22,947	9,153	76,524

STATEMENT No. IX—

1 Serial number.	2 Jails	Hospital Charges —contd.		Clothing and bedding of Prisoners.		Sanitation	
		E.	F.	A.	B.	A.	B.
		Cost per head of average strength.	Cost per head of average number sick.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength excluding civil prisoners.	Charges for conservancy, cleansing and purifying.	Charges for water-supply.
1	Bombay—Common Prison ...	Rs. a. p. 9 4 5	Rs. a. p. 292 0 6	Rs. 1,564	Rs. a. p. 3 14 1	Rs. 1,712	Rs. 1,086
2	House of Correction ...	6 2 10	220 15 1	1,869	7 12 1	799	349
3	Deccan—Yeravda ...	10 1 11	209 7 11	13,912	7 6 2	1,827	10,236
4	Dhulia ...	2 4 7	184 13 6	2,447	4 11 7	558	703
5	Deccan Gang ...	3 6 6	124 5 11	8,330	7 8 11	431	140
6	Southern Maratha Country—Bijapur ...	8 11 11	815 4 4	2,743	5 14 10	193	...
7	Dharwar ...	2 13 2	138 8 9	1,057	3 14 8	328	212
8	Konkan—Karwar ...	7 13 1	815 10 7	772	3 9 9	111	83
9	Ratnagiri ...	6 12 5	346 3 6	713	3 12 4	231	129
10	Thana ...	9 1 11	480 14 7	5,890	7 13 0	1,030	4,345
11	Gujarat—Ahmedabad ...	8 8 5	628 4 2	10,221	9 9 2	2,190	...
12	Rajkot ...	8 13 9	447 12 5	396	4 5 7	70	178
13	Sind—Karachi ...	6 1 2	281 15 3	2,129	5 4 4	177	2,191
14	Hyderabad ...	2 14 0	119 12 1	4,348	4 1 10	534	5
15	Sukkur ...	12 0 2	530 1 1	6,863	10 5 10	1,330	81
16	Sind Gang ...	1 8 2	95 15 8	3,662	5 10 6	271	102
17	Aden—Aden ...	5 1 8	306 0 0	456	5 1 0	47	2,613
	Prisons ...	6 8 10	256 8 10	67,872	6 10 8	12,339	22,463
	Subsidiary Jails, 2nd Class. ...	0 7 7	28 0 0	60	0 8 2	609	382
	Total, 1923... Subsidiary Jails, 3rd Class and Lock-ups. ...	.....	.....	4,216	2 5 4	4,698	...
	Total ...	5 8 3	237 7 10	72,148	5 15 4	17,646	22,845
	Inspection and General Superintendence. ...	.....	.....	...	...	...	...
	Grand Total ...	5 8 3	237 7 10	72,148	5 15 4	17,646	22,845
	Prisons ...	6 14 9	243 10 2	77,930	7 1 0	12,196	24,096
	Subsidiary Jails, 2nd Class. ...	0 15 7	144 0 0	854	5 12 4	640	470
	Total, 1922... Subsidiary Jails, 3rd Class and Lock-ups. ...	.....	.....	5,375	2 14 0	4,638	...
	Total ...	5 13 10	341 0 7	84,159	6 7 2	17,424	24,566
	Inspection and General Superintendence. ...	.....	.....	...	...	...	...
	Grand Total ...	5 13 10	341 0 7	84,159	6 7 2	17,424	24,566

(FINANCIAL)—continued.

8			9				Charges for other Miscellaneous Services and Supplies.		
Charges.			Charges for moving Prisoners.						
C.	D.	E.	A.	B.	C.	D.	A.	B.	C.
Extra ordinary charges.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Transfer charges and road subsistence of convicts.	Transportation charges.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	For lighting.	Disciplinary charges.	Annual expenses for uniform and accoutrements of warders.
Rs. 50	Rs. 2,848	Rs. a. p. 7 1 1	Rs. 3,268	Rs. ...	Rs. 3,268	Rs. a. p. 8 1 9	Rs. 2,827	Rs. 22	Rs. 437
...	1,148	4 12 3	2,292	...	2,292	9 8 2	852	97	69
...	19,063	6 6 5	6,507	...	6,507	3 7 3	4,162	186	2,501
...	1,321	2 8 10	1,992	...	1,992	3 13 6	580	62	6
...	571	0 8 3	3,883	...	3,883	3 8 5	1,385	43	3,370
...	193	0 6 8	8,102	...	8,102	17 8 0	367	39	598
...	540	2 0 0	589	...	589	2 2 11	570	7	65
6	150	0 11 3	1,583	...	1,583	7 6 4	338	53	273
...	360	1 14 6	666	...	666	3 8 5	491	37	528
...	5,375	7 2 0	2,910	...	2,910	3 13 9	2,570	230	1,997
...	2,190	2 0 10	6,119	...	6,119	5 11 8	1,434	29	1,771
...	248	2 11 7	280	...	280	3 1 3	203	12	492
...	2,363	5 13 9	1,490	...	1,490	3 11 0	499	50	23
...	539	0 7 5	2,946	...	2,946	2 8 0	750	41	...
...	1,911	2 14 2	1,019	...	1,019	1 8 8	940	352	248
...	373	0 9 3	1,745	...	1,745	2 11 1	1,593	379	2,228
...	2,660	29 8 11	538	...	538	5 15 8	204	21	49
56	34,858	3 6 10	45,929	...	45,929	4 8 2	19,765	1,660	14,677
...	591	8 6 5	1,071	...	1,071	9 1 3	497	88	102
...	4,008	2 9 7	28,789	...	28,789	15 14 8	9,015	...	...
56	40,547	3 5 7	75,769	...	75,769	6 4 2	29,277	1,748	14,770
...	...	.....	...	...	...	.....	...	...	9
56	40,547	3 5 7	75,769	...	75,769	6 4 2	29,277	1,748	14,788
9	36,401	3 4 10	26,483	...	26,483	2 6 5	92,940	1,286	13,919
...	1,110	7 8 0	422	...	422	2 13 7	517	48	139
...	4,588	2 7 3	38,554	...	38,554	20 10 1	8,653	...	...
9	42,090	3 3 7	65,469	...	62,469	5 0 3	31,210	1,334	14,058
...	...	.....	...	...	...	.....	...	...	60
9	42,099	3 3 7	65,469	...	65,469	5 0 3	31,210	1,334	14,118

STATEMENT No. IX—

1	2	10					11
Serial number.	Jails..	Charges for other Miscellaneous Services and Supplies—contd.					Travelling
		D.	E.	F.	G.	H.	A.
		Money pay-ments as rewa-rds for recap-ture and services.	Execu-tion char-ges.	Other miscel-laneous charges.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Total cost.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.
1	Bombay—Common Prison ...	161	20	3,348	6,817	16 14 8	711
2	House of Correction ...	96	...	1,995	3,109	12 14 6	544
3	Deccan—Yoravda ...	313	85	5,144	12,396	6 9 3	733
4	Dhulia ...	161	...	1,571	2,370	4 9 3	262
5	Deccan Gang ...	541	...	1,556	6,695	6 4 1	560
6	Southern Maratha Coun-try—Bijapur ...	110	34	1,526	2,674	5 12 6	359
7	Dharwar ...	128	44	2,005	2,839	10 8 3	16
8	Konkan—Karwar ...	156	46	1,063	1,929	9 0 3	462
9	Ratnagiri ...	79	...	1,179	2,314	12 3 11	136
10	Thana ...	329	27	3,624	8,777	11 10 3	609
11	Gujarat—Ahmedabad ...	616	82	7,771	11,703	10 15 4	862
12	Rajkot ...	48	16	108	679	9 10 7	14
13	Sind—Karachi ...	156	11	1,586	2,325	5 12 1	238
14	Hyderabad ...	411	74	3,165	4,441	3 12 5	2,165
15	Sukkur ...	571	187	2,451	4,749	7 2 9	191
16	Sind Gang ...	231	...	3,284	7,715	11 14 5	529
17	Aden—Aden ...	59	...	79	412	4 9 3	698
	Prisons ...	4,161	626	41,455	82,344	8 1 6	9,069
	Subsidi a r y Jails, 2nd Class. ...	147	...	302	1,136	9 10 0	176
	Total, 1923... Subsidi a r y Jails, 3rd Class and lock-ups. ...	...	...	7,334	16,349	9 0 7	206
	Total ...	4,308	626	49,091	99,829	8 3 11	9,451
	Inspection and General Superintendence. ...	...	...	770	779	.....	1,382
	Grand Total ...	4,308	626	49,861	1,00,608	8 4 11	10,833
	Prisons ...	8,542	636	13,987	60,410	5 7 7	5,640
	Subsidi a r y Jails, 2nd Class. ...	160	...	376	1,240	8 6 1	511
	Total, 1923... Subsidi a r y Jails, 3rd Class and lock-ups. ...	...	...	7,364	16,017	8 9 2	102
	Total ...	8,702	636	21,727	77,667	5 15 3	6,253
	Inspection and General Superintendence. ...	...	...	629	689	.....	2,303
	Grand Total ...	8,702	636	22,356	78,356	6 0 1	8,561

(FINANCIAL)—continued.

	12								
Allow- ances.	Contingencies.								
	B.	A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.
	Cost per head of average strength.	Rents, rates and taxes.	Service postage.	Tele- grams and tele- phone charges.	Current office expenses (including country station- ery).	Office furni- ture.	Charges for Regis- ters and Stationery (Station- ery De- partment charges).	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.
Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.
1 12 3	...	250	228	117	...	106	701	...	1 11 10
2 4 1	...	136	225	63	...	28	461	...	1 13 11
0 6 3	...	931	520	149	3	178	1,775	0 15 1	
0 8 1	48	305	...	24	24	99	500	0 15 6	
0 8 2	41	346	...	10	...	56	462	0 6 7	
0 12 5	...	308	...	32	...	86	426	0 14 9	
0 0 11	...	200	...	13	...	54	267	0 15 10	
2 9 7	67	205	...	8	...	47	327	1 8 5	
0 11 6	63	165	...	14	12	49	303	1 9 8	
0 12 11	...	360	...	17	...	109	486	0 10 4	
9 12 11	...	703	200	100	1	107	1,109	1 0 7	
0 2 5	...	120	176	21	...	211	528	5 12 10	
0 11 5	1,753	300	350	27	...	89	2,549	6 4 11	
1 13 5	...	493	...	6	51	...	550	0 7 6	
9 2 11	...	275	...	470	...	72	817	1 3 9	
0 13 1	225	275	...	12	...	70	582	0 14 4	
7 12 1	464	75	1	160	...	9	709	7 14 0	
0 14 3	2,691	5,445	1,703	1,243	83	1,370	12,532	1 3 8	
1 7 10	...	161	...	19	6	212	388	3 4 7	
0 1 10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
0 12 6	2,691	5,596	1,700	1,262	89	1,582	12,920	1 1 1	
.....	...	1,856	438	64	...	6,202	8,560	.....	
0 14 4	2,691	7,452	2,138	1,326	89	7,784	21,480	1 12 5	
0 8 2	2,560	4,767	1,448	1,194	136	1,512	11,617	1 0 11	
3 7 3	...	160	...	39	7	154	360	2 6 11	
0 1 0	...	...	...	.....	...	.....	.....	.....	
0 7 8	2,560	4,927	1,448	1,233	143	1,666	11,977	0 14 8	
.....	...	2,286	403	108	...	3,948	6,746	.....	
0 10 6	2,560	7,213	1,851	1,341	143	5,614	18,722	1 6 11	

STATEMENT No. IX—

1 Serial Number.	2 Jails.	Extraordinary Charges for Live-stock and Tools					
		A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.
		Conser- vancy and water supply dead- stock.	Dietary dead- stock.	Hos- pital dead- stock.	Garden and agri- cultural plant.	Lighting dead- stock.	Disci- plinary dead- stock.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1	Bombay—						
2	Common Prison	6				96	52
	House of Correction	.....	4			..	104
3	Deccan—						
4	Yeravda	358	336	124	20	36	104
5	Dhulia	38	83	20		8	...
	Deccan Gang	.....	.....	.....		30	37
	Southern Maratha Coun- try—						
6	Bijapur	170	55		50	.....	2
7	Dharwar	65	18	81		—1	...
8	Konkan—						
9	Karwar	12	209	120	110	13	71
10	Ratnagiri	16	16	9	17	28	...
	Thana	.....	225	1	—2	—2	482
11	Gujarat—						
12	Ahmedabad	76	240	—10	59	—1	175
	Rajkot	4	107	...	...	5	...
13	Sind—						
14	Karachi	17	285	30	8	55	220
15	Hyderabad	300	462	2	120	24	100
16	Sukkur	118	111	15	...	24	...
17	Sind Gang	189	335	...	...	151	301
	Aden—						
	Aden	66	2	...	...	...	...
	Prisons	1,435	2,538	394	382	466	1,648
	Subsidiary	20	10	...	3	29	117
	Jails, 2nd						
	Class.						
	Subsidiary	.....	2,155	...	...	...	...
	Jails, 3rd						
	Class, and						
	lock-ups.						
	Total	1,455	4,703	394	385	495	1,765
	Inspection and General	.....	.....	...	...	...	...
	Superintendence.						
	Grand Total	1,455	4,703	394	385	495	1,765
	Prisons	997	3,182	211	181	227	660
	Subsidiary	116	4	7	27	55	...
	Jails, 2nd						
	Class.						
	Subsidiary	.....	2,729	...	...	...	...
	Jails, 3rd						
	Class, and						
	lock-ups.						
	Total	1,113	5,915	218	208	232	660
	Inspection and General	.....	.....	...	...	...	...
	Superintendence.						
	Grand Total	1,113	5,915	218	208	232	660

(FINANCIAL)—concluded.

13						14	
and Plant likely to last for three years and upwards.						Grand Total of expen- diture.	Total cost per head of average strength.
G.	H.	I.	J.	K.	L.		
Arms and accoutre- ments (original cost).	Dairy live-stock and plant (excluding main- tenance).	Draught cattle (excluding keep, which goes under 10 F).	Other miscel- laneous dead- stock.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.		
Rs. 45	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. -1 7	Rs. 200 115	Rs. a. p. 0 7 11 0 7 8	Rs. 72,040 58,028	Rs. a. p. 178 12 2 240 12 6
7		329	.....	1,314	0 11 2	2,64,856	140 9 4
18		200	.....	367	0 11 4	57,710	111 6 7
12		300	.....	379	0 5 6	1,62,427	138 5 1
.....			195	473	1 0 4	56,534	122 1 8
.....		100	-2	261	0 15 6	47,856	177 4 0
3				538	2 8 2	32,189	150 6 8
6				92	0 7 9	32,279	170 12 8
-2				702	0 14 11	1,27,490	169 1 4
.....			10	549	0 8 5	1,68,363	157 10 4
.....		85	.....	201	2 3 4	19,321	212 5 1
.....			-16	599	1 7 9	55,461	137 4 6
.....				1,008	0 13 8	1,15,345	97 14 8
.....				268	0 6 6	81,933	123 12 3
934		642	-15	2,557	3 15 11	1,01,045	155 14 11
.....				68	0 12 1	23,529	261 6 11
1,023		1,656	178	9,720	0 15 3	14,66,406	144 0 11
78			6	263	2 3 8	21,420	181 8 5
.....				2,155	1 3 0	2,90,784	160 11 11
1,101		1,656	184	12,138	1 0 1	17,78,610	146 14 9
.....						57,455	.....
1,101		1,656	184	12,138	1 0 1	18,36,065	151 10 8
801		423	93	6,275	0 9 2	17,45,025	158 2 11
.....			1	210	1 6 8	28,024	189 5 7
.....				2,729	1 7 4	3,27,170	175 0 10
801		423	94	9,214	0 11 4	21,00,219	160 15 2
.....						56,647	.....
801		423	94	9,214	0 11 4	21,56,866	165 4 7

STATEMENT No.

*Showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the
(excluding cost of building new Jails, of additions
same account in each of the*

1 Serial Num- ber.	2 Jails.	3 Cost of establishment per head of average strength.				4 Cost of dieting charges per head of average strength.			
		1920.	1921.	1922.	1923.	1920.	1921.	1922.	1923.
		Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.
1	Bombay ... { Common Prison.	49 12	50 1	70 6	69 10	79 7	87 11	79 9	59 14
2		87 11	103 9	104 0	119 14	86 6	84 6	86 13	75 3
3	Deccan ... { Yeravda ...	32 5	40 4	51 6	47 1	67 0	74 3	78 13	57 9
4		29 12	31 6	44 12	35 14	86 1	83 8	75 3	55 6
5	Deccan Gang	24 0	23 13	33 9	44 11	130 8	129 11	89 5	71 1
6	Southern Maratha Country. { Bijapur ...	30 0	28 13	44 2	32 3	104 14	119 3	75 12	53 13
7		62 14	75 13	90 5	101 8	91 6	79 15	69 3	52 4
8	Konkan ... { Karwar ...	48 3	54 4	59 15	44 6	65 3	92 8	77 7	71 5
9		42 14	53 1	68 15	60 3	88 15	103 15	102 13	89 9
10	Thana ...	39 2	54 5	59 8	48 4	90 7	72 7	78 5	78 14
11	Gujarat ... { Ahmedabad.	35 12	37 14	40 7	50 7	81 7	101 7	89 9	68 0
12		81 8	100 13	122 9	107 8	67 13	74 14	81 13	68 0
13	Sind ... { Karachi ...	38 4	36 9	47 10	55 12	81 14	81 13	66 14	46 6
14		27 7	29 7	35 1	39 7	72 11	68 9	65 10	41 9
15	Sukkur ...	23 56	25 14	25 14	24 7	69 9	72 13	81 10	63 8
16	Sind Gang ...	54 13	57 15	64 5	60 8	116 12	105 14	101 15	67 6
17	Aden ... Aden ...	113 15	114 14	147 0	114 11	148 10	151 0	100 15	80 1
18	Average ...	36 9	40 10	49 15	50 1	88 14	91 6	80 15	61 11

X (FINANCIAL.)

Prisoners in the Jails of Bombay, during the year 1923 and alterations compared with the expenditure on the three preceding years.

5				6				7			
Cost of hospital charges per head of average strength.				Cost of clothing and bedding of prisoners per head of average strength.				Cost of sanitation per head of average strength.			
1920.	1921.	1922.	1923.	1920.	1921.	1922.	1923.	1920.	1921.	1922.	1923.
Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.
9 6	14 11	8 14	9 4	7 15	6 8	4 11	3 14	7 7	7 14	8 1	7 1
13 12	14 8	9 8	6 3	1 1	7 14	6 3	7 12	9 11	9 4	6 1	4 12
13 14	12 8	9 2	10 2	14 12	10 13	10 5	7 6	7 3	7 15	7 10	6 7
5 12	3 10	7 0	2 5	10 3	6 12	6 8	4 12	1 12	2 2	1 11	2 9
6 1	7 0	6 3	3 7	7 2	13 12	3 11	7 9	0 6	0 5	0 4	0 8
10 0	7 11	7 2	3 12	9 6	6 1	3 1	5 15	0 8	0 9	3 0	0 7
5 13	8 7	3 3	2 14	3 3	5 2	5 7	3 15	0 12	1 3	1 0	2 0
9 6	10 7	10 11	7 13	10 7	9 14	8 13	3 10	0 9	0 10	0 12	0 11
3 11	7 5	10 10	6 13	5 2	9 6	1 7	3 12	0 15	1 8	1 9	1 15
14 6	7 12	6 13	9 2	11 9	7 11	6 13	7 13	6 10	6 10	5 8	7 2
10 9	9 8	7 14	8 8	7 13	8 8	8 0	9 9	1 1	1 2	1 12	2 1
7 6	10 11	4 14	8 14	8 4	2 7	7 7	4 6	2 8	2 10	2 4	2 12
7 1	10 14	5 10	6 1	13 7	11 13	3 11	5 4	6 15	8 8	7 1	5 14
8 2	16 4	4 3	2 14	12 2	8 7	6 14	4 2	0 10	0 7	0 11	0 7
8 1	16 1	9 3	12 0	18 4	15 1	10 4	10 6	1 15	2 3	1 12	2 14
6 11	11 0	3 13	1 8	18 15	15 1	12 5	5 11	1 1	0 15	0 12	0 9
7 6	11 6	6 10	5 2	11 5	12 14	3 1	5 1	15 10	16 7	20 13	29 2
9 2	10 8	6 15	6 9	11 2	10 4	7 1	6 11	3 4	3 5	3 5	5 7

STATEMENT No. X.

1 Serial Num. ber.	2 Jails..	8				9				10	
		Cost of charges for moving prisoners per head of average strength.				Cost of miscellaneous Services and supplies per head of average strength.				Cost of travel-ances per of average	
		1920.	1921.	1922.	1923.	1920.	1921.	1922.	1923.	1920.	1921.
		Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.
1	Bombay ... { Common Prison. House of Correction	4 15	16 9	2 3	8 2	5 11	13 3	13 12	16 15	1 1	2 7
2		7 7	10 6	1 10	9 8	4 8	8 13	6 13	12 14	1 12	1 1
3	Deccan ... { Yeravda ...	0 14	5 14	2 4	3 7	4 15	6 1	8 1	6 9	0 7	0 8
4		6 9	6 8	1 12	3 14	3 7	4 13	6 5	4 9	0 15	0 13
5	Deccan Gang	3 2	5 14	0 10	3 8	3 0	3 8	2 9	6 4	0 6	0 8
6	Southern Maratha Country { Bijapur. ...	1 7	1 4	3 9	17 8	2 11	4 0	4 2	5 13	1 2	0 10
7		2 0	5 6	6 10	2 3	6 11	6 6	5 3	10 8	0 8	1 3
8	Konkan ... { Karwar ...	2 9	4 2	5 0	7 6	4 14	4 4	7 7	9 0	1 5	2 2
9		2 4	5 11	3 12	3 8	2 5	6 0	5 11	12 4	0 5	1 12
10	Thana	1 12	5 6	1 3	3 14	6 1	8 1	5 0	11 10	0 12	2 12
11	Gujarat ... { Ahmedabad.	1 15	4 14	2 7	5 12	3 7	4 6	4 1	10 15	0 8	0 10
12		3 14	4 6	1 13	3 1	5 9	8 15	4 5	9 10	1 1	3 6
13	Sind ... { Karachi ...	1 0	4 7	5 9	3 11	5 7	4 5	4 1	5 12	0 11	0 7
14		0 4	4 5	3 8	2 8	3 14	2 14	3 5	3 13	0 12	0 9
15	Sukkur	0 2	3 12	1 11	1 9	4 11	5 8	4 4	7 3	0 5	0 9
16	Sind Gang	0 1	5 9	1 6	2 11	7 12	5 2	9 10	11 15	0 9	1 2
17	Aden ... Aden	10 11	6 5	3 14	6 0	10 2	6 1	10 1	4 9	...	5 4
	Average ...	1 11	5 10	2 6	4 8	4 9	5 4	5 8	8 1	0 10	0 14

(FINANCIAL)—continued.

		11				12				13			
ling allow-head strength.		Cost of contingencies per head of average strength.				Cost of extraordinary charges for Live-stock and Tools and Plant per head of average strength.				Total cost per head of average strength.			
1922.	1923.	1920.	1921.	1922.	1923.	1920.	1921.	1922.	1923.	1920.	1921.	1922.	1923.
Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.
0 4	1 12	2 5	1 11	1 6	1 12	0 11	1 13	0 9	0 8	168 10	202 8	188 11	178 12
1 1	2 4	2 0	1 13	1 9	1 14	0 6	1 0	0 1	0 8	214 10	242 10	223 11	240 12
0 5	0 5	0 10	0 11	0 11	0 15	1 8	1 7	0 13	0 11	143 8	160 4	169 6	140 9
0 3	0 8	1 8	1 0	0 15	0 15	2 7	0 10	1 4	0 11	142 6	141 2	145 9	111 7
0 10	0 8	0 4	0 7	0 5	0 7	0 6	0 11	...	0 6	174 3	185 9	137 2	138 5
1 2	0 12	0 15	0 12	0 13	0 15	2 0	0 15	0 9	1 0	162 15	169 14	143 4	123 2
1 1	0 1	0 10	0 7	0 11	1 0	2 10	1 5	0 15	0 15	176 7	185 3	183 11	179 4
1 0	2 3	1 5	1 4	1 8	1 9	2 0	0 13	0 13	2 8	145 13	180 4	173 15	150 7
0 8	0 11	1 0	1 1	1 7	1 9	0 1	0 11	1 8	0 8	145 8	190 6	198 4	170 12
0 10	0 13	0 11	0 11	0 10	0 10	2 1	4 11	0 1	0 15	173 7	170 6	164 7	169 1
0 9	0 13	1 0	0 14	0 14	1 1	0 14	1 9	1 6	0 8	144 6	170 12	156 15	157 10
0 3	0 2	2 1	11 4	7 13	5 13	1 13	4 15	0 3	2 3	181 12	224 5	233 4	213 5
0 7	0 12	0 13	8 9	4 14	6 5	1 4	0 8	0 6	1 8	156 12	147 13	146 3	137 5
0 7	1 13	0 7	0 8	0 8	0 8	0 14	1 15	0 1	0 14	127 3	133 5	120 4	97 15
0 2	0 3	1 5	0 10	1 3	1 4	1 7	1 11	0 8	...	128 11	144 2	136 7	123 12
0 9	0 13	1 14	0 9	0 7	0 14	1 2	5 20	0 11	4 0	209 10	208 13	195 13	155 15
...	7 12	9 13	3 2	9 8	7 14	1 7	0 9	...	0 12	329 0	326 14	301 14	261 7
0 8	0 14	0 15	1 3	1 1	1 4	1 4	1 11	0 9	0 15	168 0	170 11	168 3	144 1

Showing the Employment of Convicts in the Jails and

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Average Number			
Serial Number.	Jails.	Average number not sentenced to labour.	Average number under sentences of labour on working days.	Average number sick.	Average number convalescent and infirm.	Average number not employed for other reasons.	A.	On Prison		
							On unremunerative labour.	B.	C.	D.
								Prison Officers.	Prison Servants.	Gardening.
1	Bombay—Common Prison ...	47	241	10	6	55	...	33	36	1
2	House of Correction.	2	237	5	8	1	2	21	25	...
3	Deccan—Yeravda ...	43	1,809	94	95	90	...	925	216	155
4	Dhulia ...	5	483	6	14	29	...	36	53	53
5	Deccan Gang ...	1	1,101	29	16	31	...	96	92	60
6	Southern Maratha Country—Bijapur ...	6	430	5	...	1	...	34	39	55
7	Dharwar ...	1	221	5	...	...	...	14	74	41
8	Konkan—Karwar ...	1	210	6	4	4	...	27	21	31
9	Ratnagiri ...	1	185	4	4	3	...	18	20	19
10	Thana ...	14	722	13	27	20	...	81	75	78
11	Gujarat—Ahmedabad ...	8	1,013	14	23	60	...	115	136	50
12	Rajkot ...	...	71	1	1	...	...	9	12	9
13	Sind—Karachi ...	3	365	9	7	17	8	46	46	26
14	Hyderabad ...	11	1,061	28	23	120	3	108	120	106
15	Sukkur ...	8	601	18	50	32	128	64	50	25
16	Sind Gang ...	3	645	10	20	21	12	52	62	74
17	Aden—Aden ...	3	87	1	...	8	...	8	12	...
Total.	Prisons ...	159	9,487	258	298	482	153	987	1,089	732
	Subsidiary Jails, Second Class.	1	82	...	...	3	...	21	20	8
Total ...		160	9,569	258	298	485	153	1,089	1,109	790
Total.	Prisons ...	158	10,287	325	424	514	147	1,094	1,130	788
	Subsidiary Jails, Second Class.	2	96	...	1	7	...	23	17	7
Total ...		160	10,385	325	425	521	147	1,117	1,147	795

XI (FINANCIAL).

Subsidiary Jails of Bombay, during the year 1923.

8										9	10			11
Employed on Working Days.										Average number of prisoners hired out to Municipalities private individuals or departments other than the Public Works Department.	Ratio per cent. on column 4 of those employed on working days as			Serial Number.
Duties.		On Jail Buildings.		K.		L.								
E. Employed in preparing articles for use or consumption in Jails, e.g., grain grinding, manufacturing of prison clothing, etc.	F. Jails repairs.	Additions and Alterations.		New Jails.		Public Works.								
		G. Under Super-intendent.	H. Under Public Works Department.	I. Under Super-intendent.	J. Under Public Works Department.	a. Public Works - Jails.	b. Other extra-mural gangs.							
56	22	...	...	...	...	22	...	...	...	13.7	14.9	9.1	1	
64	10	...	...	...	...	101	...	...	...	8.9	10.6	42.6	2	
397	16	...	...	...	...	503	...	...	17	12.4	11.9	27.8	3	
103	10	16	...	...	...	168	...	...	...	7.4	10.9	34.4	4	
68	...	7	...	...	...	...	703	...	...	8.7	8.4	...	5	
103	16	...	...	...	...	177	...	...	...	7.9	9.1	41.1	6	
33	4	...	...	...	...	50	...	...	...	6.3	33.6	22.6	7	
35	6	...	2	...	...	26	...	48	...	12.9	10.0	12.4	8	
46	3	...	...	...	...	63	...	...	...	9.7	10.8	36.8	9	
273	39	...	...	...	...	116	...	...	...	11.2	10.4	16.0	10	
139	29	...	2	...	...	445	...	...	...	11.4	13.4	43.9	11	
9	...	...	...	...	...	30	...	...	...	12.6	16.9	42.3	12	
63	9	...	...	...	...	134	...	...	...	12.6	12.6	36.7	13	
316	25	9	...	...	...	184	...	...	20	10.2	11.3	17.3	14	
111	10	...	...	...	...	43	...	...	50	10.6	8.3	7.1	15	
53	65	...	...	...	...	...	...	51	225	8.1	9.6	...	16	
5	2	...	...	...	...	43	...	8	...	9.2	13.8	49.4	17	
1,874	266	32	4	...	...	2,110	703	107	342	10.4	11.5	22.2		
10	4	...	...	...	...	16	...	...	...	25.6	24.4	19.5		
1,884	270	32	4	...	...	2,126	703	107	342	10.5	11.6	22.2		
1,900	212	34	8	14	...	2,186	1,041	224	246	10.6	11.0	21.3		
14	4	...	1	...	...	24	...	...	...	23.5	17.3	24.6		
1,914	216	34	9	14	...	2,210	1,041	224	246	10.8	11.0	21.3		

STATEMENT No.

*Showing the Net Cash Earnings (including Factory and
and Subsidiary Jails of*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Serial Number.	Jails.	Average number sentenced to labour.	Average number employed on Jail Manufactures.	Cash Balance on manufacturing account in hand on the 1st January 1923.	Cash drawn on manufacturing account during the year.	Total.
				Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.
1 } 2 }	Bombay— Common Prison ... House of Correction ...	241 237	22 101	25 11 ...	6,169 13 5,228 4	6,195 8 5,228 4
3 } 4 } 5 }	Deccan— Yeravda ... Dhulia ... Deccan Gang ...	1,809 488 1,101	720 168 703	143 14 237 14 ...	55,553 11 25,168 8 8,631 15	55,697 9 25,406 6 8,631 15
6 } 7 }	Southern Maratha Country— Bijapur ... Dharwar ...	430 221	177 50	43 0 17 1	12,945 0 3,374 7	12,988 0 3,391 8
8 } 9 } 10 }	Konkan— Karwar ... Ratnagiri ... Thana ...	210 185 722	74 68 116	... 135 14 523 14	6,499 9 7,109 7 16,192 15	6,499 9 7,246 5 16,716 13
11 } 12 }	Gujarat— Ahmedabad ... Rajkot ...	1,013 71	445 30	427 11 72 14	94,165 1 3,968 10	94,592 12 4,041 8
13 } 14 } 15 } 16 }	Sind— Karachi ... Hyderabad ... Sukkur ... Sind Gang ...	365 1,061 601 645	134 204 123 276	60 0 1,667 0 843 2 ...	20,369 12 37,017 9 18,097 3 3,667 7	20,429 12 38,684 9 18,940 5 3,687 7
17	Aden— Aden ...	87	51	363 11	4,543 13	4,907 8
	Total. { Prisons ... 1923 . { Subsidiary Jails, So- cond Class ...	9,487 82	3,262 16	4,562 10 2 7	3,28,623 0 1,760 9	3,33,185 10 1,770 0
	Total ...	9,569	3,278	4,572 1	3,30,383 9	3,34,955 10
	Total. { Prisons ... 1922 . { Subsidiary Jails, So- cond Class ...	10,287 98	3,697 24	3,363 9 159 5	4,38,071 10 1,609 13	4,41,435 3 1,769 3
	Total ...	10,385	3,721	3,522 14	4,39,681 7	4,43,204 5

XII (FINANCIAL).

*Extra-Mural) of Convicts sentenced to labour in the Jails
Bombay during the year 1923.*

8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Paid into Treasury on manu- facturing account.	Cash balance in hand on manu- facturing account on the 31st December 1923.	Total.	Cash earnings (being total of column 10, less total of column 7).	Average earning per head cal- culated on column 3.	Average earning per head cal- culated on column 4.	Remarks.	Serial Number.
Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. p.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.		
8,267 7	19 3	8,286 10	2,091 2	8 11	95 1		1
6,787 9	66 8	6,854 7	1,625 18	6 14	16 2		2
1,19,669 10	64 13	1,19,734 7	64,026 14	35 6	123 2		3
31,354 14	209 2	31,564 0	6,157 10	12 10	36 10		4
44,394 12	.....	44,394 12	35,768 13	32 7	50 14		5
18,969 5	183 1	19,152 6	6,164 6	14 5	34 13		6
6,029 14	28 14	6,058 12	2,667 4	12 1	53 5		7
10,635 11	24 3	10,659 14	4,160 5	19 13	56 4		8
13,736 3	79 12	13,815 15	6,569 10	35 8	96 9		9
25,567 10	339 5	25,906 15	9,190 2	12 12	79 4		10
1,28,686 1	385 15	1,29,072 0	34,479 4	34 1	77 8		11
5,953 2	165 7	6,118 9	2,077 1	29 4	69 4		12
31,761 3	147 5	31,908 8	11,478 12	31 7	85 11		13
58,590 5	2,168 5	61,048 10	22,364 1	21 1	109 10		14
29,725 0	596 3	30,321 3	11,350 14	18 15	93 8		15
27,901 5	50 9	27,951 14	24,364 7	37 12	88 4		16
16,253 4	6 8	16,259 12	11,352 4	130 8	222 9		17
5,84,573 3	4,525 1	5,89,098 4	2,55,012 10	27 0	78 9		
2,401 4	43 8	2,444 12	674 12	8 4	42 3		
5,86,974 7	4,568 9	5,91,543 0	2,56,587 6	26 14	78 7		
6,52,479 9	4,562 10	6,58,042 3	2,16,607 0	21 1	58 9		
3,139 6	9 7	3,148 13	1,379 11	14 1	57 8		
6,56,618 16	4,572 1	6,61,191 0	2,17,986 11	21 0	58 9		

STATEMENT NO. XII-A (FINANCIAL).

Showing the result of employment of convicts on manufacture and extramural works in the Jails and the Subsidiary Jails of Bombay, during the year 1923.

Serial No.	Prisons.	Average number sentenced to labour.	Average number employed on Jail manufacture and extra-mural works.	Opening balances under				
				Factory and extra-mural cash.	Manufactured articles.	Raw materials.	Tools and Plant (original cost).	Outstanding debt due to the Prison.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1	Common Prison	241	22	26	2,471	399	573	154
2	House of Correction ...	237	101	...	228	1,305	196	353
3	Yeravda ...	1,809	520	144	12,490	49,780	8,076	15,794
4	Dhulia ...	488	168	238	2,728	1,597	1,902	1,151
5	Deccan Gang ...	1,101	703	...	...	10	198	7,066
6	Bijapur ...	430	177	43	1,508	2,169	1,458	1,498
7	Dharwar ...	221	50	17	6,508	3,608	4,735	1,064
8	Karwar ...	210	74	...	764	1,574	271	684
9	Ratnagiri ...	185	68	127	1,396	3,354	185	181
10	Thana ...	722	116	524	9,011	6,258	1,309	245
11	Ahmedabad ...	1,013	445	428	7,770	13,520	9,197	3,941
12	Rajkot ...	71	30	73	363	799	246	619
13	Karachi ...	365	134	60	1,739	3,514	924	374
14	Hyderabad ...	1,061	204	1,667	5,620	5,033	2,957	5,053
15	Sukkur ...	601	123	843	2,682	5,177	2,011	2,284
16	Sind Gang ...	645	276	...	...	4	1,958	...
1	Aden ...	87	51	354	54	4,678	10,120	1,301
Total 1923. { Prisons ... Sub-Jails, 2nd Class...		9,487	3,262	4,564	55,327	1,02,774	46,316	41,792
		82	16	8	43	191	403	17
Total ...		9,569	3,278	4,572	55,370	1,02,965	46,718	41,809
Total 1922. { Prisons ... Sub-Jails, 2nd Class...		10,287	3,697	3,363	54,672	88,313	41,334	32,371
		98	24	159	75	303	410	35
Total ...		10,325	3,721	3,522	54,747	88,616	41,744	32,406

STATEMENT NO. XII-A (FINANCIAL)—continued.

Serial No.	Prisons.	Out-standing debt due by the prison at end of this year.	Amount drawn during the year and value of goods received from Jails or other Departments.	Closing balances under					Tools and Plant (original cost minus depreciation charged during the year).
				Total.	Factory and extra-mural cash.	Manufactured articles.	Raw Materials.		
1	2	10	11	12	13	14	15		16
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.
1	Common Prison ...	18	6,170	9,811	19	1,321	955		693
2	House of Correction ...	...	5,223	7,310	66	376	1,258		236
3	Yeravda ...	...	55,553	1,41,837	65	13,081	41,224		7,767
4	Dhulia ...	...	25,168	32,784	209	4,397	3,417		1,984
5	Deccan Gang ...	...	8,632	15,906	...	...	12		200
6	Bijapur ...	25	12,945	19,646	163	2,495	2,389		1,309
7	Dharwar ...	...	3,374	19,301	29	4,509	3,069		4,928
8	Karwar ...	...	6,500	9,793	24	1,616	1,108		263
9	Ratnagiri ...	7	7,109	12,369	80	448	1,021		231
10	Thana ...	121	16,193	33,656	339	3,357	5,431		1,097
11	Ahmedabad ...	921	94,165	1,29,942	386	9,844	15,056		8,606
12	Rajkot ...	227	3,569	6,326	165	519	631		243
13	Karachi ...	...	20,370	26,931	147	1,535	3,144		868
14	Hyderabad ...	4,664	37,018	62,012	2,166	4,784	10,015		2,796
15	Sukkur ...	236	18,097	31,330	506	2,438	6,358		2,016
16	Sind Gang ...	...	3,588	5,550	51	...	12		1,736
17	Aden ...	...	4,544	21,061	6	64	1,413		9,812
Total 1923. { Prisons ...		6,219	3,28,623	5,85,615	4,531	50,786	96,513		44,985
		17	1,761	2,439	44	1	374		413
Total ...		6,236	3,30,384	5,88,054	4,575	50,787	96,887		45,398
Total 1922. { Prisons ...		2,948	4,38,069	6,61,070	4,564	55,323	1,02,774		43,810
		...	1,610	2,592	8	43	191		402
Total ...		2,948	4,39,679	6,63,662	4,572	55,366	1,02,965		44,212

STATEMENT NO. XII-A (FINANCIAL)—concluded.

Serial No.	Prisons.	Closing balance under Out-standing debt due to Prison.	Out-standing debt due by the Prison at end of last year.	Amount paid into Treasury during the year, inclusive of adjustments for Jail and Other Departments.	Total.		Average profit per prisoner sentenced to labour.	Average profit per prisoner employed on Jail manufacture and extramural works
		17	18	19	20	21		
1	2	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
1	Common Prison ...	835	...	8,267	12,090	2,279	9 7 4	103 9 5
2	House of Correction ...	1,058	11	6,788	9,793	2,483	10 7 7	24 9 4
3	Yeravda ...	15,340	56	1,19,660	1,97,193	55,356	30 9 7	106 7 8
4	Dhulia ...	1,051	...	31,355	42,413	9,629	19 11 8	57 5 1
5	Deccan Gang ...	10,812	...	44,395	55,419	89,513	35 14 3	56 3 4
6	Bijapur ...	888	23	18,969	26,256	6,610	15 5 11	37 5 6
7	Dharwar ...	1,330	..	6,030	19,895	594	2 11 0	11 14 1
8	Karwar ...	328	3	10,636	13,980	4,187	19 15 0	56 9 4
9	Ratnagiri ...	508	9	13,736	16,026	3,657	19 13 3	53 12 6
10	Thana ...	862	328	25,568	36,482	2,826	3 14 5	24 5 10
11	Ahmedabad ...	5,263	1,801	1,28,686	1,69,842	39,900	39 6 2	89 10 7
12	Rajkot ...	337	268	5,953	8,166	1,840	25 14 8	61 5 4
13	Karachi ...	336	...	31,761	37,791	10,810	29 9 10	80 10 9
14	Hyderabad ...	3,936	255	58,890	82,842	20,830	19 10 1	102 1 9
15	Sukkur ...	1,918	300	29,725	43,351	12,021	20 0 0	97 11 8
16	Sind Gang ...	...	...	27,901	29,700	24,150	37 7 1	67 8 0
17	Aden ...	1,261	...	16,253	28,809	7,748	89 0 11	151 14 9
Total 1923 { Prisons ... Sub-Jails, 2nd Class...		45,613	3,047	5,84,573	8,30,048	2,44,433	25 13 3	74 14 11
		156	...	2,401	3,389	950	11 9 4	59 6 0
Total ...		45,769	3,047	5,86,974	8,33,437	2,45,383	25 10 8	74 13 8
Total 1922 { Prisons ... Sub-Jails, 2nd Class...		41,791	5,944	4,53,478	9,07,684	2,46,614	33 15 7	66 11 4
		17	65	3,139	3,865	1,273	13 15 5	53 0 8
Total ...		41,808	6,009	4,56,617	9,11,549	2,47,887	33 13 11	66 9 11

STATEMENT No. XIV (VITAL.)

STATEMENT No. XIV (VITAL).

Showing the Sickness and Mortality among Prisoners of all classes in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Bombay Presidency during the year 1923.

1	2	3			4			
Serial Number.	Jails.	Number of Prisoners that can be accommodated in the parts of Jails devoted to Convicts, under-trials and Civil Prisoners, respectively, but exclusive of Hospital and Observation Cells.			Average daily strength.			
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
1	Bombay.	Common Prison—						
		Convicts ...	118	15	133	275	43	288
		Under-trials ...	44	5	49	112	3	115
		Civil *	...	...	...	8	...	8
		Total ...	162	20	182	395	16	411
2	Bombay.	House of Correction—						
		Europ. Convicts ...	27	...	27	6	...	6
		Indi. Convicts ...	172	...	172	233	...	233
		Under-trials ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	199	...	199	241	...	241
3	Deccan.	Yoravda—						
		Convicts ...	1,216	52	1,268	1,779	72	1,851
		Under-trials ...	15	9	24	32	1	33
		Civil ...	6	...	6	2	...	2
		Total ...	1,237	61	1,298	1,813	73	1,886
4	Deccan.	Dhulia—						
		Convicts ...	445	18	463	468	25	493
		Under-trials ...	30	2	32	24	1	25
		Civil ...	10	...	10	1	...	1
		Total ...	485	20	505	493	26	519
5	Deccan.	Deccan Gang—						
		Convicts ...	...	...	...	1,102	...	1,102
		Under-trials ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	...	...	...	1,102	...	1,102
6	Southern Maratha Country.	Bijapur—						
		Convicts ...	235	31	266	398	33	436
		Under-trials ...	15	...	15	26	1	27
		Civil ...	2	1	3	...	...	...
		Total ...	252	32	284	424	39	463
7	Southern Maratha Country.	Dharwar—						
		Convicts ...	274	...	274	221	1	222
		Under-trials ...	39	...	39	46	2	48
		Civil ...	5	...	5	1	...	1
		Total ...	318	...	318	268	3	271
8	Konkan.	Karwar—						
		Convicts ...	127	16	143	207	4	211
		Under-trials ...	13	...	13	3	...	3
		Civil ...	10	5	15	...	...	...
		Total ...	149	21	170	210	4	214

* Civil Jail detached from here and removed to Magazoon since 1st June 1923 as a temporary measure.

STATEMENT No. XIV (VITAL)—*continued.*

1	2	5			6			
Serial Number.	Jails.	Maximum Population on any one day.			Number admitted into Hospital.			
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
1	Bombay.	Common Prison—						
Convicts ...		297	15	...	425	7	432	
Under-trials ...		117	7	...	96	1	97	
Civil * ...		18	...	...	...	...	...	
Total ...		...	...	...	521	8	529	
2	House of Correction—	Europ. } Convicts ...	13	...	...	11	...	11
ans. } Under-trials ...		9	...	...	...	...	...	
In d. i. } Convicts ...		347	...	...	279	...	279	
ans. } Under-trials ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total ...		...	...	...	290	...	290	
3	Deccan.	Yeravda—						
Convicts ...		1,892	84	...	1,933	45	1,978	
Under-trials ...		58	6	...	4	...	4	
Civil ...		6	...	...	...	...	...	
Total ...		...	...	...	1,937	45	1,982	
4	Dhulia—	Convicts ...	608	81	...	123	2	125
Under-trials ...		60	2	...	5	...	6	
Civil ...		2	...	...	...	...	...	
Total ...		...	...	...	128	2	130	
5		Deccan Gang—	Convicts ...	1,269	...	...	959	...	959
Under-trials ...	...		...	...	...	...	...	
Civil ...	...		...	...	...	...	...	
Total ...	...		...	...	959	...	959	
6	Southern Maratha Country.		Bijapur—					
Convicts ...		423	45	...	168	21	189	
Under-trials ...		51	1	...	3	...	3	
Civil ...		1	...	...	...	...	...	
Total ...		...	...	...	171	21	192	
7	Dharwar—	Convicts ...	254	...	...	188	...	188
Under-trials ...		64	1	...	25	...	23	
Civil ...		7	...	...	...	...	...	
Total ...		...	...	...	211	...	211	
8		Konkan.	Karwar—					
Convicts ...	290		5	...	106	1	107	
Under-trials ...	9		1	...	...	...	...	
Civil ...	2		...	...	...	...	...	
Total ...	...		...	...	106	1	107	

* Civil Jail detached from here and removed to Mazagaon since 1st June 1923 as a temporary measure.

STATEMENT No. XIV (VITAL)—*continued.*

Serial Number.		Jails.	7			8			A.		
			Daily average number of sick.			Number of deaths in and out of Hospital.			Of admission into Hospital.		
			M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total
1	Bombay.	Common Prison—									
		Convicts ...	10.0	0.3	10.3	2	...	2	1,545.5	538.5	1,500.0
		Under-trials	2.5	...	2.5	1	...	1	857.1	333.3	843.5
		Civil*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	12.5	0.3	12.8	3	...	3	1,319.0	500.0	1,287.1
2	Bombay.	House of Correction—									
		Europeans. } Convicts ...	0.2	...	0.2	...	...	...	1,833.3	...	1,833.3
		Indians. } Under-trials.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Indians. } Convicts ...	5.1	...	5.1	3	...	3	1,197.4	...	1,197.4
		Indians. } Under-trials.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	5.3	...	5.3	3	...	3	1,203.3	...	1,203.3
3	Deccan.	Yeravda—									
		Convicts ...	88.7	1.9	90.6	26	1	27	1,075.3	625.0	1,047.0
		Under-trials	0.4	...	0.4	...	...	...	125.0	...	121.2
		Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	89.1	1.9	91.0	26	1	27	1,068.4	616.4	1,050.9
4	Deccan.	Dhulia—									
		Convicts ...	6.2	...	6.2	5	...	5	262.8	80.0	253.5
		Under-trials	0.2	...	0.2	...	...	...	208.3	...	200.0
		Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	6.4	...	6.4	5	...	5	259.6	76.9	250.5
5	Deccan.	Deccan Gang—									
		Convicts ...	30.2	...	30.2	6	...	6	870.2	...	870.2
		Under-trials	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	30.2	...	30.2	6	...	6	870.2	...	870.2
6	Southern Maratha Country.	Bijapur—									
		Convicts ...	5.0	0.3	5.3	7	1	8	422.1	552.6	433.5
		Under-trials	0.2	...	0.2	...	...	...	115.4	...	111.1
		Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	5.2	0.3	5.5	7	1	8	403.3	538.5	414.7
7	Southern Maratha Country.	Dharwar—									
		Convicts ...	5.0	...	5.0	2	...	2	850.7	...	846.8
		Under-trials	0.5	...	0.5	...	...	...	500.0	...	479.2
		Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	5.5	...	5.5	2	...	2	787.3	...	778.6
8	Konkan.	Karwar—									
		Convicts ...	5.3	...	5.3	3	...	3	512.1	250.0	507.1
		Under-trials	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	5.3	...	5.3	3	...	3	512.1	250.0	507.1

* Civil Jail detached from here and removed to Mazagaon since 1st June 1923 as a temporary measure.

STATEMENT NO. XIV (VITAL)—continued.

1	2	9								
Serial Number.	Jails.	RATIO PER MILLE OF AVERAGE STRENGTH.								
		B.			C.			D.		
		Of daily average number sick.			Of deaths from all causes except Cholera.			Of deaths from all causes both in and out of Hospital.		
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
1	Bombay.	Common Prison—								
		Convicts ...	36.4	23.1	35.8	7.3	...	6.9	7.3	6.9
		Under-trials ...	23.3	...	21.7	8.9	...	8.7	8.9	8.7
		Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	31.6	18.7	31.1	7.6	...	7.3	7.6	7.3
2	Bombay.	House of Correction—								
		Europeans—								
		Convicts ...	33.3	...	33.3	...	...	...	...	...
		Under-trials ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Indians—								
	Bombay.	Convicts ...	21.9	...	21.9	12.9	...	12.9	12.9	12.9
		Under-trials ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	22.0	...	22.0	12.4	...	12.4	12.4	12.4
3	Deccan.	Yeravda—								
		Convicts ...	49.8	26.4	48.9	14.6	13.9	14.6	14.6	14.6
		Under-trials ...	12.5	...	12.1	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	49.1	26.0	48.3	14.3	13.7	14.3	14.3	14.3
4	Deccan.	Dhulia—								
		Convicts ...	13.2	...	12.6	10.7	...	10.1	10.7	10.1
		Under-trials ...	8.3	...	8.0	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	13.0	...	12.3	10.1	...	9.6	10.1	9.6
5	Deccan.	Deccan Gang—								
		Convicts ...	27.4	...	27.4	5.4	...	5.4	5.4	5.4
		Under-trials ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	27.4	...	27.4	5.4	...	5.4	5.4	5.4
6	Southern Maratha Country.	Bijapur—								
		Convicts ...	12.6	7.9	12.2	17.6	26.3	18.3	17.6	26.3
		Under-trials ...	7.7	...	7.4	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	12.3	7.7	11.9	16.6	26.6	17.3	16.6	26.6
7	Southern Maratha Country.	Dharwar—								
		Convicts ...	22.6	...	22.5	9.0	...	9.0	9.0	9.0
		Under-trials ...	10.9	...	10.4	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	20.5	...	20.3	7.5	...	7.4	7.5	7.4
8	Konkan.	Karwar—								
		Convicts ...	25.6	...	25.1	14.5	...	14.3	14.5	14.3
		Under-trials ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	25.2	...	24.7	14.3	...	14.0	14.3	14.0

* Civil Jail detached from here and removed to Mazagaon since 1st June 1922 as a temporary Measure.

STATEMENT No. XIV (VITAL)—continued.

1	2	3			4			
Serial Number.	Jails.	Number of Prisoners that can be accommodated in the parts of Jails devoted to Convicts under-trials and Civil Prisoners, respectively, but exclusive of Hospital and Observation Cells.			Average daily strength.			
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
9	Konkan—contd.	Ratnagiri—						
		Convicts ...	231	15	246	183	3	186
		Under-trials ...	12	7	19	3	...	3
		Civil ...	8	3	11	...	...	...
		Total ...	251	25	276	186	3	189
10	Gujarat.	Thana—						
		Convicts ...	507	71	578	657	79	736
		Under-trials ...	6	...	6	17	1	18
		Civil ...	32	24	56	1	...	1
		Total ...	545	95	640	675	80	755
11	Gujarat.	Ahmedabad—						
		Convicts ...	884	41	925	962	59	1,021
		Under-trials ...	20	10	30	46	1	47
		Civil ...	40	10	50	2	...	2
		Total ...	944	61	1,005	1,010	60	1,070
12	Gujarat.	Rajkot—						
		Convicts ...	68	7	65	71	...	71
		Under-trials ...	9	1	10	18	2	20
		Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	67	8	75	89	2	91
13	Sind.	Karachi—						
		Convicts ...	269	12	281	364	4	368
		Under-trials ...	26	4	30	36	...	36
		Civil ...	12	12	24	6	...	6
		Total ...	307	28	335	406	4	410
14	Sind.	Hyderabad—						
		Convicts ...	802	10	812	1,069	6	1,075
		Under-trials ...	20	...	20	103	...	103
		Civil ...	17	11	28	3	...	3
		Total ...	839	21	860	1,175	6	1,181
15	Sind.	Sukkur—						
		Convicts ...	288	13	301	604	5	609
		Under-trials ...	51	5	56	52	1	53
		Civil ...	6	8	14	2	...	2
		Total ...	345	26	371	658	6	664
16	Sind.	Sind Gang—						
		Convicts ...	...	...	...	648	...	648
		Under-trials ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	...	...	...	648	...	648
17	Aden.	Aden—						
		Convicts ...	88	3	86	89	1	90
		Under-trials ...	3	3	6	...	...	...
		Civil ...	12	...	12	4	...	...
		Total ...	98	6	104	93	1	94

STATEMENT No. XIV (VITAL)—*continued.*

1 Serial Number.	2		5			6		
	Jails.		Maximum Population on any one day.			Number admitted into Hospital.		
			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
9	Konkan— <i>concd.</i>	Ratnagiri—						
		Convicts ...	210	3	...	48	6	54
		Under-trials ...	12	1	...	1	...	1
		Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	...	...	...	49	6	55
10	Gujarat.	Thana—						
		Convicts ...	746	81	...	352	30	382
		Under-trials ...	20	1	...	1	...	1
		Civil ...	2	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	...	...	...	353	30	383
11	Gujarat.	Ahmedabad—						
		Convicts ...	1,181	89	...	269	7	276
		Under-trials ...	80	5	...	9	...	9
		Civil ...	8	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	...	...	...	278	7	285
12	Gujarat.	Rajkot—						
		Convicts ...	85	4	...	69	...	69
		Under-trials ...	42	3	...	11	...	11
		Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	...	...	...	80	...	80
13	Sind.	Karachi—						
		Convicts ...	437	7	...	222	1	223
		Under-trials ...	51	2	...	4	...	4
		Civil ...	11	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	...	...	...	226	1	227
14	Sind.	Hyderabad—						
		Convicts ...	1,324	13	...	1,021	4	1,025
		Under-trials ...	207	1	...	43	...	43
		Civil ...	7	3	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	...	...	...	1,064	4	1,068
15	Sind.	Sukkur—						
		Convicts ...	831	5	...	417	5	422
		Under-trials ...	80	2	...	12	...	12
		Civil ...	7	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	...	...	...	429	5	434
16	Sind.	Sind Gang—						
		Convicts ...	766	...	...	422	...	422
		Under-trials ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	...	...	...	422	...	422
17	Aden.	Aden—						
		Convicts ...	140	5	...	56	1	57
		Under-trials ...	2	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil ...	12	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	...	...	...	56	1	57

STATEMENT No. XIV (VITAL)—continued.

1 Serial Number.	2 Jails.	7 Daily average number of sick.			8 Number of deaths in and out of Hospital.			A. Of admission into Hospital.				
		M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.		
9	Konkan—concd.	Ratnagiri—										
		Convicts ...	3.3	0.4	3.7	2	...	2	262.3	2,000.0	290.3	
		Under-trials ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	333.3	...	333.3	
		Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total ...	3.3	0.4	3.7	2	...	2	263.4	2,000.0	291.0	
10		Thana—										
		Convicts ...	13.0	1.3	14.3	19	1	20	535.8	379.7	519.0	
		Under-trials ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	58.8	...	55.5	
		Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total ...	13.0	1.3	14.3	19	1	20	523.0	375.0	507.3	
11	Gujarat.	Ahmedabad—										
		Convicts ...	13.7	0.6	14.3	11	...	11	279.6	118.6	270.3	
		Under-trials ...	0.2	...	0.2	...	...	...	195.7	...	191.5	
		Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total ...	13.9	0.6	14.5	11	...	11	275.2	116.7	266.4	
12		Rajkot—										
		Convicts ...	1.5	...	1.5	1	...	1	971.8	...	971.8	
		Under-trials ...	0.3	...	0.3	...	...	...	511.1	...	550.0	
		Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total ...	1.8	...	1.8	1	...	1	898.9	...	879.1	
13		Karachi—										
		Convicts ...	8.6	...	8.6	2	...	2	609.9	250.0	606.0	
		Under-trials ...	0.1	...	0.1	...	...	...	111.1	...	111.1	
		Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total ...	8.7	...	8.7	2	...	2	556.7	250.0	553.7	
14	Sind.	Hyderabad—										
		Convicts ...	26.9	0.2	27.1	9	...	9	955.1	666.6	953.4	
		Under-trials ...	1.2	...	1.2	...	...	...	417.4	...	417.4	
		Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total ...	28.1	0.2	28.3	9	...	9	905.5	666.6	904.3	
15		Sukkur—										
		Convicts ...	14.6	0.1	14.7	10	...	10	690.4	1,000.0	692.9	
		Under-trials ...	0.3	...	0.3	...	...	...	230.8	...	226.4	
		Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total ...	14.9	0.1	15.0	10	...	10	652.2	833.3	653.6	
16		Sind Gang—										
		Convicts ...	10.2	...	10.2	3	...	3	651.2	...	651.2	
		Under-trials ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total ...	10.2	...	10.2	3	...	3	651.2	...	651.2	
17	Aden.	Aden—										
		Convicts ...	1.5	...	1.5	...	...	...	629.2	1,000.0	633.3	
		Under-trials ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total ...	1.5	...	1.5	...	...	...	602.2	1,000.0	606.3	

STATEMENT No. XIV (VITAL)—*continued.*

1	2	9									
Serial Number.	Jails.	RATIO PER MILLE OF AVERAGE STRENGTH.									
		B.			C.			D.			
		Of daily average number sick.			Of deaths from all Causes except Cholera.			Of deaths from all causes both in and out of Hospital.			
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
9	Konkan— <i>concl'd.</i>	Ratnagiri—									
Convicts ...		18-0	133-3	19-3	10-9	...	10-8	10-9	...	10-8	
Under-trials ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Civil ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total ...	17-7	133-3	19-6	10-	...	10-6	10-8	...	10-6
10	Thana—	Convicts ...	19-8	16-5	19-4	28-9	12-7	27-2	28-9	12-7	27-2
Under-trials ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Civil ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	19-8	16-2	18-9	28-1	12-5	26-5	28-1	12-5	26-5
11	Gujarat.	Ahmedabad—									
Convicts ...		14-2	10-2	14-0	11-4	...	10-8	11-4	...	10-3	
Under-trials ...		4-3	...	4-3	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Civil ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total ...	13-8	10-0	13-6	10-9	...	10-3	10-9	...	10-3
12	Rajkot—	Convicts ...	21-1	...	21-1	14-1	...	14-1	14-1	...	14-1
Under-trials ...		16-6	...	16-0	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Civil ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total ...	20-3	...	19-8	11-2	...	11-0	11-3	...	11-0
13	Karachi—	Convicts ...	23-6	...	23-4	5-5	...	5-4	5-5	...	5-4
Under-trials ...		2-8	...	2-8	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Civil ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total ...	21-4	...	21-2	4-9	...	4-9	4-9	...	4-9
14	Hyderabad—	Convicts ...	25-2	...	25-2	8-4	...	8-3	8-4	...	8-3
Under-trials ...		11-6	...	11-6	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Civil ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total ...	23-9	...	24-0	7-7	...	7-6	7-7	...	7-6
15	Sind.	Sukkur—									
Convicts ...		24-2	20-0	24-1	16-6	...	16-4	16-6	...	16-4	
Under-trials ...		5-8	...	5-7	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Civil ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total ...	22-6	16-7	22-6	15-2	...	15-1	15-2	...	15-1
16	Sind Gang—	Convicts ...	15-8	...	15-8	4-6	...	4-6	4-6	...	4-6
Under-trials ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Civil ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total ...	15-8	...	15-8	4-6	...	4-6	4-6	...	4-6
17	Aden.	Aden—									
Convicts ...		16-9	...	16-7	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Under-trials ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Civil ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total ...	16-7	...	16-0	...	...	...	...	...	...

STATEMENT No. XIV—(VITAL)—*continued.*

1	2	3			4		
Serial Number.	Jails.	Number of Prisoners that can be accommodated in the parts of Jails devoted to Convicts under-trials and Civil Prisoners, respectively, but exclusive of Hospital and Observation Cells.			Average daily strength.		
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
	TOTALS, 1923.						
	Central and District Jails—						
	Convicts	5,736	304	6,040	9,336	310	9,646
	Under-trials	302	46	348	520	13	533
	Civil	160	74	234	30	...	30
	Total ...	6,198	424	6,622	9,886	323	10,209
	Subsidiary Jails, 2nd Class—						
	Convicts	196	17	213	83	..	83
	Under-trials	25	6	31	33	2	35
	Civil	11	...	11	...	...	.....
	Total ...	232	23	255	116	2	118
	Subsidiary Jails, 3rd Class and Lock-ups—						
	Under-trials	4,851	2,209	7,060	1,746	63	1,809
	Grand Total—						
	Convicts	5,932	321	6,253	9,419	310	9,729
	Under-trials	5,173	2,261	7,439	2,299	78	2,377
	Civil	171	74	245	30	...	30
	Total ...	11,281	2,656	13,937	11,748	386	12,136
	TOTALS, 1922.						
	Central and District Jails—						
	Convicts	5,934	324	6,258	10,119	327	10,446
	Under-trials	314	46	360	565	21	586
	Civil	160	74	234	30	...	30
	Total ...	6,408	444	6,852	10,714	348	11,062
	Subsidiary Jails, 2nd Class—						
	Convicts	196	17	213	99	1	100
	Under-trials	25	6	31	46	2	48
	Civil	11	...	11	...	...	.....
	Total ...	232	23	255	145	3	148
	Subsidiary Jails, 3rd Class and Lock-ups—						
	Under-trials	4,648	2,228	6,876	1,808	61	1,869
	Grand Total—						
	Convicts	6,130	341	6,471	10,218	328	10,546
	Under-trials	4,987	2,280	7,267	2,419	84	2,603
	Civil	171	74	245	30	...	30
	Total ...	11,288	2,695	13,983	12,667	412	13,079

STATEMENT No. XIV (VITAL)—*continued.*

1	2	5			6		
Serial Number.	Jails.	Maximum Population on any one day.			Number admitted into Hospital.		
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
	TOTALS, 1923.						
	Central and District Jails—						
	Convicts	11,206	387	...	7,068	130	7,198
	Under-trials	862	33	...	212	1	213
	Civil	83	3	...	...	...	.....
	Total	...	...	...	7,280	131	7,411
	Subsidiary Jails, 2nd Class—						
	Convicts	117	1	...	13	1	14
	Under-trials	51	4	...	13	3	16
	Civil	4	...	...	2	..	2
	Total	...	...	...	28	4	32
	Subsidiary Jails, 3rd Class and Lock-ups—						
	Under-trials	6,409	657	...	2,044	92	2,136
	Grand Total—						
	Convicts	11,323	388	...	7,081	131	7,212
	Under-trials	7,323	694	...	2,269	96	2,365
	Civil	87	3	...	2	...	2
	Total	18,732	1,085	...	9,352	227	9,579
	TOTALS, 1922.						
	Central and District Jails—						
	Convicts	12,108	403	...	7,923	163	8,086
	Under-trials	1,183	75	...	285	13	298
	Civil	79	...	...	2	...	2
	Total	...	...	...	8,210	176	8,386
	Subsidiary Jails, 2nd Class—						
	Convicts	147	2	...	16	3	19
	Under-trials	89	2	...	13	...	13
	Civil	3	...	...	...	...	.....
	Total	...	...	...	29	3	32
	Subsidiary Jails, 3rd Class and Lock-ups—						
	Under-trials	6,507	702	...	2,643	118	2,761
	Grand Total—						
	Convicts	12,255	405	...	7,939	166	8,105
	Under-trials	7,779	779	...	2,941	131	3,072
	Civil	82	...	...	2	...	2
	Total	20,116	1,184	...	10,882	297	11,179

STATEMENT No. XIV (VITAL) —continued.

1 Serial Number.	2 Jails.	7			8			9			
		Daily average number of sick.			Number of deaths in and out of Hospital			A.			
								Of admission into Hospital.			
		M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total.	
TOTALS, 1923.											
Central and District Jails—											
Convicts	...	...	249-0	5-1	254-1	111	3	114	757-3	419-4	746-2
Under-trials	...	...	5-9	...	5-9	1	...	1	407-7	76-9	399-6
Civil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	254-9	5-1	260-0	112	3	115	756-4	406-6	725-9
Subsidiary Jails, 2nd Class—											
Convicts	...	...	0-2	...	0-2	1	...	1	156-6	...	168-7
Under-trials	...	...	0-3	...	0-3	...	...	...	393-2	1,500-0	467-1
Civil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	0-5	...	0-5	1	...	1	241-4	2,000-0	271-2
Subsidiary Jails, 3rd Class and Lock-ups—											
Under-trials	...	...	20-0	0-6	20-6	13	3	16	1,170-7	1,460-3	1,180-8
Grand Total—											
Convicts	...	...	249-2	5-1	254-3	112	3	115	751-8	422-6	741-3
Under-trials	...	...	26-2	0-6	26-8	14	3	17	967-0	1,235-8	995-0
Civil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	66-7	...	66-7
Total	...	...	275-4	5-7	281-1	126	6	132	796-0	585-1	789-3
TOTALS, 1922.											
Central and District Jails—											
Convicts	...	...	300-1	6-3	306-4	146	5	151	783-0	498-5	774-1
Under-trials	...	...	6-8	0-3	7-1	6	1	7	504-4	619-0	508-5
Civil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	66-7	...	66-7
Total	...	...	306-9	6-6	313-5	152	6	158	766-3	506-7	768-1
Subsidiary Jails, 2nd Class—											
Convicts	...	...	0-5	0-1	0-6	1	1	2	161-6	3,000-0	190-0
Under-trials	...	...	0-4	...	0-4	2	...	...	282-6	0-0	270-8
Civil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	0-9	0-1	1-0	3	1	4	200-0	1,000-0	216-2
Subsidiary Jails, 3rd Class— and Lock-ups—											
Under-trials	...	...	21-2	0-6	21-8	26	1	27	1,461-8	1,934-4	1,477-3
Grand Total—											
Convicts	...	...	300-6	6-4	307-0	147	6	153	777-0	566-1	768-5
Under-trials	...	...	28-4	0-9	29-3	34	2	36	1,215-7	1,559-5	1,227-3
Civil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	66-7	...	66-7
Total	...	...	329-0	7-3	336-3	181	8	189	1,591-1	720-9	854-7

STATEMENT NO. XIV (VITAL)—concluded.

Serial Number.	1	2	Jails.	9								
				RATIO PER MILLE OF AVERAGE STRENGTH.								
				B.			C.			D.		
				Of daily average number sick.			Of deaths from all Causes except Cholera.			Of deaths from all causes both in and out of Hospital.		
				M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
			TOTALS, 1923.									
			Central and District Jails—									
			Convicts ...	26.7	16.5	26.3	11.9	9.7	11.8	11.9	9.7	11.8
			Under-trials ...	11.3	...	11.1	1.9	...	1.9	1.9	...	1.9
			Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Total ...	25.8	15.8	25.5	11.3	9.3	11.3	11.3	9.3	11.3
			Subsidiary Jails, 2nd Class—									
			Convicts ...	2.4	...	2.4	12.0	...	12.0	12.0	...	12.0
			Under-trials ...	9.1	...	8.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Total ...	4.3	...	4.2	8.6	...	8.5	8.5	...	8.5
			Subsidiary Jails, 3rd Class and Lock-ups—									
			Under-trials ...	11.5	9.5	11.4	6.8	15.9	7.2	7.4	47.6	8.8
			Grand Total—									
			Convicts ...	26.5	16.5	26.1	11.9	9.7	11.8	11.9	9.7	11.8
			Under-trials ...	11.4	7.7	11.3	5.7	12.3	5.9	6.0	38.5	7.2
			Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Total ...	23.4	14.7	23.2	10.6	10.3	10.6	10.7	15.5	10.9
			TOTALS, 1922.									
			Central and District Jails—									
			Convicts ...	29.7	19.3	29.3	14.4	15.3	14.5	14.4	15.3	14.5
			Under-trials ...	12.0	14.3	12.1	10.6	47.6	11.9	10.6	47.6	11.9
			Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Total ...	28.6	19.0	28.3	14.2	17.2	14.3	14.2	17.2	14.3
			Subsidiary Jails, 2nd Class—									
			Convicts ...	5.1	100.0	6.0	10.1	1,000.0	20.0	10.1	1,000.0	20.0
			Under-trials ...	8.7	...	8.3	43.5	...	43.5	43.5	...	43.5
			Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Total ...	6.2	33.3	6.8	20.7	333.3	27.0	20.7	333.3	27.0
			Subsidiary Jails, 3rd Class and Lock-ups—									
			Under-trials ...	11.7	9.3	11.7	14.4	16.4	14.4	14.4	16.4	14.4
			Grand Total—									
			Convicts ...	29.4	19.5	29.1	14.4	18.3	14.5	14.4	18.3	14.5
			Under-trials ...	11.7	10.7	11.7	14.1	23.8	14.4	14.1	23.8	14.4
			Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Total ...	25.9	17.7	25.7	14.3	19.4	14.5	14.3	19.4	14.5

STATEMENT No. XV (VITAL).

Showing the Admissions and Deaths from the chief Diseases among the Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay, during the year 1923.

1 Serial Number.	2 Jails.		3							
			A.		B		C.		D.	
			Cholera.		Dysentery.		Malarial fevers.		Pulmonary tuberculosis and hæmoptysis due to tuberculosis.	
			A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.
1	Bombay.	Common Prison ...	...	...	33	...	233	...	3	1
2		House of Correction.	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...
		{ Euro-peans.	...	...	8	...	181	...	1	...
3	Deccan...	Yeravda ...	...	...	105	1	617	3	18	8
4		Dhulia ...	...	...	18	...	13	...	1	1
5		Deccan Gang ...	...	...	59	...	349	...	...	...
6	Southern Maratha Country.	Bijapur ...	...	...	...	...	45	1	1	...
7		Dharwar ...	...	...	6	...	41	...	...	...
8	Konkan.	Karwar ...	...	...	29	...	11	...	1	1
9		Ratnagiri ...	...	...	4	...	8	...	...	...
10		Thana ...	...	...	2	1	30	...	3	3
11	Gujarat.	Ahmedabad ...	...	...	6	...	61	1	8	3
12		Rajkot ...	...	...	4	...	47	...	...	...
13	Sind	Karachi ...	...	...	4	...	50	...	...	...
14		Hyderabad ...	...	...	1	1	344	2	5	2
15		Sukkur ...	...	...	4	...	234	1	2	1
16		Sind Gang ...	...	...	10	...	75	...	...	...
17	Aden	Aden ...	...	...	13	...	12	...	...	...
Total, 1923.			Prisons	...	311	3	2,359	8	43	20
			Subsidiary Jails, Second Class	...	1	1	1	...	...	...
Total			...	...	312	4	2,360	8	43	20
Total, 1922.			Prisons	...	309	3	2,054	5	51	20
			Subsidiary Jails, Second Class	...	3	...	3	...	...	...
Total			...	...	312	3	2,057	5	51	20

STATEMENT No. XV (VITAL)—continued.

1 Serial Number.	2 Jails.		3									
			E.		F.		G.		H.		I.	
			Other tubercu- lar disea- ses.		Anæmia and debility.		Other Infective diseases.		Pneumonia		Other Respiratory diseases.	
			A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.
1	Bombay.	Common Prison ...	2	...	...	...	8	1	1	...	13	...
2		House of Correction. { Euro- peans. Indians.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Deccan ...	Yerayda ...	6	1	12	1	99	1	7	2	88	1
4		Dhulia ...	...	...	1	...	7	1	6	1	4	...
5		Deccan Gang ...	...	...	12	...	21	1	2	1	11	1
6	Southern Maratha Country.	Bijapur ...	2	1	...	...	44	2	9	2	9	...
7		Dharwar ...	...	...	2	...	3	...	1	1	15	...
8	Konkan.	Karwar ...	...	...	...	...	10	...	1	1	12	...
9		Ratnagiri ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	6	...
10		Thana ...	...	...	...	...	6	...	6	5	59	1
11	Gujarat.	Ahmedabad ...	3	...	...	...	13	...	15	4	17	1
12		Rajkot ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	9	...
13	Sind	Karachi ...	...	...	...	...	9	...	13	2	16	...
14		Hyderabad ...	4	1	...	...	64	1	17	2	107	...
15		Sukkur ...	1	...	2	...	13	1	55	6	69	...
16		Sind Gang ...	...	...	...	...	24	1	7	1	11	...
17	Aden ...	Aden ...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	1	...
Total, 1923.			19	3	30	1	331	10	145	30	458	5
			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total			19	3	30	1	331	10	145	30	458	5
Total, 1922.			18	1	33	5	1,060	24	206	43	547	7
			...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
Total			18	1	33	5	1,061	24	206	43	548	7

STATEMENT No. XV (VITAL) — *continued.*

Serial Number.	2		3				4				
	Jails.		J.		K.		Cholera.		Dysentery.		
			Diarrhœa.	Abscesses, Boils and Ulcers of all kinds.							
					A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.
1	Bombay.	Common Prison ...	22	...	29	...	...	...	131.9	...	
2		House of Correction. { Europeans. Indians.	21	...	12	...	...	...	34.3	...	
3	Deccan ...	Yeravda ...	163	4	310	...	...	...	56.7	0.6	
4		Dhulia ...	3	1	8	...	...	...	36.5	...	
5		Deccan Gang ...	72	3	137	...	...	...	53.6	...	
6	Southern Maratha Country.	Bijapur ...	...	...	23	1	...	...	...	...	
7		Dharwar ...	11	...	7	...	...	...	27.0	...	
8	Konkan	Karwar ...	5	1	2	...	...	...	136.0	...	
9		Ratnagiri ...	8	...	2	...	...	...	21.5	...	
10		Thana ...	62	3	21	1	...	...	2.7	1.4	
11	Gujarat	Ahmedabad ...	5	...	77	1	...	...	5.9	...	
12		Rajkot ...	...	...	3	...	...	...	56.3	...	
13	Sind	Karachi ...	34	...	47	...	...	...	10.9	...	
14		Hyderabad ...	19	...	130	...	...	...	0.9	0.9	
15		Sukkur ...	...	...	7	...	...	...	6.6	...	
16		Sind Gang ...	9	...	132	...	...	...	15.4	...	
17	Aden ...	Aden ...	2	...	6	...	...	...	144.4	...	
Total, 1923.			Prisons ...	436	12	953	3	...	...	32.3	0.3
			Subsidiary Jails. Second Class ...	...	...	2	...	...	...	12.0	12.0
Total			...	436	12	955	3	...	...	32.1	0.4
Total, 1922.			Prisons ...	534	8	730	3	...	...	29.6	0.3
			Subsidiary Jails. Second Class ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30.0	...
Total			...	534	8	730	3	...	...	29.6	0.3

STATEMENT No. XV (VITAL)—concluded.

Serial Number	Jails.		RATIO OF ADMISSIONS AND OF DEATHS PER MILLE OF AVERAGE STRENGTH FROM							
			Malarial fevers.		Pneumonia.		Diarrhoea.		All causes.	
			A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.
1	Bombay.	Common Prison ...	809.7	...	3.5	...	76.4	...	1,500.0	6.9
2		House of Correction. { Europeans. Indians.	1,333.3	...	...	...	...	...	1,833.3	...
3			776.8	...	8.6	4.3	90.1	...	1,197.4	12.9
4	Deccan...	Yeravda ...	333.3	1.6	3.8	1.1	88.1	2.2	1,047.0	14.6
5		Dhulia ...	26.4	...	12.2	2.0	6.1	2.0	263.6	10.1
6		Deccan Gang ...	316.7	...	1.8	0.9	65.3	2.7	870.2	5.4
7	Southern Maratha Country.	Bijapur ...	103.2	2.3	20.6	4.6	...	...	433.6	18.3
8		Dharwar ...	134.7	...	4.5	4.5	40.5	...	846.8	9.0
9	Konkan.	Karwar ...	52.1	...	4.7	4.7	23.7	4.7	507.1	14.2
10		Ratnagiri ...	43.0	...	...	...	43.0	...	230.3	10.8
11		Thana ...	40.8	...	8.2	6.8	84.2	4.0	519.0	27.2
12	Gujarat.	Ahmedabad ...	59.7	1.0	14.7	3.9	4.9	...	270.3	10.8
13		Rajkot ...	662.0	...	42.3	14.1	...	...	971.8	14.1
14	Sind	Karachi ...	135.9	...	35.3	5.4	92.4	...	606.0	5.4
15		Hyderabad ...	320.0	1.9	15.9	1.8	17.7	...	953.4	8.3
16		Sukkur ...	344.2	1.6	90.3	9.9	...	...	692.9	16.4
17	Aden ... Aden	Sind Gang ...	115.7	...	10.8	1.6	13.9	...	661.2	4.6
	Total, 1923.	Prisons ...	244.6	0.8	15.0	3.1	45.2	1.2	746.2	11.8
		Subsidiary Jails, Second Class ...	12.0	...	...	...	...	...	168.7	12.0
	Total ...		242.6	0.8	14.0	3.1	44.8	1.2	741.3	11.8
	Total, 1922.	Prisons ...	196.6	0.5	19.7	4.1	51.1	0.8	774.1	14.5
		Subsidiary Jails, Second Class ...	30.0	...	...	...	...	...	190.0	20.0
	Total ...		195.1	0.5	19.5	4.1	50.6	0.8	768.5	14.5

STATEMENT

Showing the Mortality among the Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary passed

1	2	3			4		
Serial Number.	Jails.	Not exceeding six months in Jail.			Above six months and not exceeding one year.		
		Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.
	Bombay—						
1	Common Prison	162	2	12.3	53	...	...
2	House of Correction—						
	{ Europeans	6	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Indians	173	2	11.6	23	1	43.5
	Deccan—						
3	Yeravda	734	4	5.4	257	3	10.4
4	Dhulia	240	2	8.3	77	2	26.0
5	Deccan Gang	531	2	3.9	231	1	4.3
	Southern Mahratha Country—						
6	Bijapur	292	4	13.7	56	2	35.7
7	Dharwar	32	1	31.2	84	...	...
8	Konkan—						
	Karwar	69	1	14.5	53	1	18.9
9	Ratnagiri	23	...	...	21	...	...
10	Thana	368	6	16.3	140	6	42.8
	Gujarat—						
11	Ahmedabad	366	7	19.1	171	2	11.7
12	Rajkot	27	...	...	7	...	...
	Sind—						
13	Karachi	217	2	9.2	56	...	...
14	Hyderabad	507	1	1.9	244	5	20.5
15	Sukkur	377	5	13.3	124	3	24.2
16	Sind Gang	450	...	...	134	...	...
17	Aden—						
	Aden	61	...	...	11	...	...
	Total, 1923. { Prisons	4,635	39	8.4	1,772	26	14.7
	Subsidiary Jails, Second Class	45	...	...	22	...	...
	Total	4,680	39	8.3	1,794	26	14.5
	Total, 1923. { Prisons	5,241	58	11.1	1,948	29	14.9
	Subsidiary Jails, Second Class	40	2	50.0	25	...	...
	Total	5,281	60	11.4	1,973	29	14.7

No. XVI (VITAL).

Jails of Bombay, during the year 1923, according to length of time in Jail.

5			6			7			8			9
Above one year and not exceeding two years.			Above two years and not exceeding three years.			Above three years and not exceeding seven years.			Above seven years.			Serial Number.
Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	
16	...	...	13	...	...	13	...	...	6	...	...	1
18	...	...	6	...	...	3	...	...	3	...	...	2
223	2	8.7	248	3	8.6	223	5	22.4	142	11	77.4	3
73	...	...	50	1	20.0	52	...	...	3	...	...	4
187	2	10.7	78	1	13.7	86	...	...	2	...	...	5
29	...	...	24	1	41.7	34	1	29.4	7	...	...	6
59	1	16.9	22	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	7
46	...	...	19	1	52.6	19	...	...	3	...	...	8
66	2	30.3	47	...	...	24	...	...	4	...	...	9
129	5	38.7	37	...	...	56	1	17.9	13	2	153.8	10
226	1	4.4	115	1	8.7	141	...	...	33	...	...	11
21	1	47.6	8	...	...	7	...	...	1	...	...	12
47	...	...	23	...	...	27	...	...	4	...	...	13
215	...	...	61	...	...	61	1	19.6	14	2	142.8	14
59	...	...	24	...	...	21	1	47.6	2	1	500.0	15
36	1	27.7	14	1	71.4	16	1	62.5	...	...	...	16
12	...	...	2	...	...	3	...	...	1	...	...	17
1,467	15	10.2	786	8	10.2	791	10	12.6	237	16	67.5	
11	1	90.9	3	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	
1,478	16	10.8	789	8	10.1	793	10	12.6	238	16	67.2	
1,426	20	14.0	812	20	24.6	772	21	27.2	184	8	16.3	
20	...	...	9	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	
1,446	20	13.8	821	20	24.4	777	21	27.0	184	8	16.3	

STATEMENT

Showing particulars regarding Prisoners under trial in the Jails

1	2	3		4		5			6		
Serial Number.	Jails.	Number remaining at the close of previous year.		Number received.		Total.			Average daily number.		
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
1	Bombay—Common Prison	110	6	2,886	108	2,996	114	3,110	112	8	115
2	House of Correction—Europeans ...	1	...	38	...	39	...	39	2	...	2
	Indians ...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
3	Deccan—Yeravda	11	...	165	10	176	10	186	32	1	33
4	Dhulia	54	...	251	17	305	17	322	24	1	25
5	Deccan Gang ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Southern Maratha Country—Bijapur	15	2	291	17	306	19	325	26	1	27
7	Dharwar	53	1	370	23	423	24	447	46	2	48
8	Konkan—Karwar	1	...	42	2	43	2	45	3	...	3
9	Ratnagiri	...	...	41	2	41	2	43	3	...	3
	Thana	38	1	116	9	149	10	159	17	1	18
11	Gujarat—Ahmedabad	56	1	664	26	720	28	748	46	1	47
12	Rajkot	16	...	158	15	174	15	189	18	2	20
13	Sind—Karachi	38	2	603	5	641	7	648	36	...	36
14	Hyderabad	154	...	864	1	1,018	1	1,019	103	...	103
15	Sukkur	22	...	472	5	494	5	499	52	1	53
16	Sind Gang	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Aden—Aden	1	...	4	...	5	...	5	...	...	...
Total, 1923-	Prisons	565	13	6,966	241	7,531	254	7,785	520	13	533
	Subsidiary Jails, Second Class	27	2	450	30	477	32	509	33	2	35
	Subsidiary Jails, Third Class and Lock-ups	1,513	74	55,520	3,141	57,033	3,215	60,248	1,746	63	1,809
	Total	2,105	89	62,936	3,412	65,041	3,501	68,542	2,299	78	2,377
Total, 1922-	Prisons	752	25	6,656	312	7,418	337	7,755	565	21	586
	Subsidiary Jails, Second Class	41	5	574	21	615	26	641	46	2	48
	Subsidiary Jails, Third Class, and Lock-ups	1,956	69	55,204	3,080	57,160	3,149	60,309	1,808	61	1,869
	Total	2,749	99	62,444	3,413	65,193	3,512	68,706	2,419	84	2,503

No. XVII.

and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay, during the year 1923.

7			8			9		10		11		12			13
Released.			Convicted and sentenced.			Transferred.		Es- caped.		Died.		Remaining on 31st December 1923.			Serial Number.
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
1,268	33	1,300	596	49	645	1,021	33	...	...	1	...	110	...	110	1
4	...	4	7	...	7	90	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	8	2
1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
56	7	63	72	2	74	...	...	...	...	...	...	48	1	49	3
76	8	79	103	6	109	125	8	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
70	7	77	113	...	118	85	5	...	...	...	...	88	2	40	6
156	8	164	151	12	163	69	8	...	...	...	...	47	1	48	7
9	1	10	24	7	25	5	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	8
10	...	10	25	1	27	1	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	9
45	2	47	76	7	83	14	...	...	...	...	...	14	1	15	10
96	7	103	150	5	155	404	14	...	...	...	...	71	2	73	11
84	8	92	56	...	68	2	...	...	...	...	...	32	...	32	12
63	2	64	285	1	286	251	4	...	...	...	...	38	...	38	13
255	...	255	288	1	287	406	...	...	...	...	...	71	...	71	14
19	2	21	152	1	153	169	2	...	...	...	...	82	...	82	15
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
1	...	1	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17
2,283	79	2,362	2,111	98	2,209	2,572	70	...	...	1	...	564	7	571	
192	16	208	132	...	135	102	9	...	...	...	...	51	4	55	
14,383	826	15,209	19,307	1,433	20,684	21,746	887	39	...	13	3	1,651	66	1,717	
16,558	921	17,779	21,444	1,534	22,978	24,420	966	39	...	14	3	2,266	77	2,343	
1,312	57	1,369	2,003	126	2,129	3,631	140	1	...	6	1	565	13	578	
248	11	259	192	6	198	146	7	...	...	2	...	27	2	29	
14,129	850	14,979	22,531	1,493	23,964	18,937	789	24	2	26	1	1,513	74	1,587	
25,689	918	16,607	24,726	1,665	26,291	22,614	936	25	2	34	2	2,105	89	2,194	

STATEMENT

Showing the nature and amount of accommodation for each class of

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
Serial Number.	Name of Jail and standard of accommodation.		Number of Prisoners who could be 1923 in the part of						
	For Ordinary prisoners.	For Hospital prisoners.	Description of Accommodation.	Hospital.		Observation Cells.		Civil Prisoners.*	
	Not less than	Not less than							
	648 C. ft. 40 Supl. ft.	900 C. ft. 60 Supl. ft.		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1	Bombay—Common Prison ...	{	Cells ... with ... separate sleeping accommodation. Do. without do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Total ...	18	...	...	...	...	...
			Total average Population...	13	...	...	...	...	...
2	House of Correction.	{	Cells ... with ... separate sleeping accommodation. Do. without do. ...	1	...	...	...	...	...
			Total ...	21	...	...	...	...	...
			Total average Population...	5	...	...	...	...	...
3	Deccan—Yeravda	{	Cells ... with ... separate sleeping accommodation. Do. without do. ...	12 36 148	...	40	...	...	...
			Total ...	196	20	40	...	...	...
			Total average Population...	89	2	40	...	...	...
4	Dhulia	{	Cells ... with ... separate sleeping accommodation. Do. without do. ...	...	...	8	2	...	...
			Total ...	25	...	8	2	...	...
			Total average Population...	6	—	8	2	...	...
5	Deccan Gang	{	Cells ... with ... separate sleeping accommodation. Do. without do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Total average Population...	30	...	20	...	...	...

* Civil Jails detached from Common Prison

A.

Prisoner in the Jails of Bombay, at the close of the year 1923.

10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
accommodated on 31st December the Jail devoted to								Superficial area per Prisoner in square yards in the enclosures (Ward and Workshop) to which the Prisoners are ordinarily confined.	Spent on Jail buildings during the year.		Remarks.
Under- trial.		Euro- peans.		Juvenile Convicts.	Female Convicts.	Male Convicts.	Grand Total.		By Jail Department.	By Public Works Department.	
M.	F.	M.	F.								
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	1,103 9 0	Original Works. 1,103 9 0
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	4,019 12 0	Repairs by P. W. D. ... 4,019 12 0
44	5	...	2	2	13	112	196	...	3,113 0 0	.....	Do. by Jail. 3,113 0 0
44	5	...	2	2	13	116	200	75	3,113 0 0	5,123 5 0	
109	3	...	...	2	13	263	403	37	.....	.....	
...	...	37	...	...	...	...	27	...	.....	239 2 0	Original Works. 239 2 0
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	.....	Repairs by Jail Dept. ... 1,638 0 0
...	...	...	...	...	...	172	193	...	1,638 0 0	.....	
...	...	27	...	...	...	172	220	43	1,638 0 0	239 2 0	
...	2	6	...	...	...	223	241	39	.....	.....	
15	...	40	...	...	...	96	203	...	.....	13,632 0 8	Original Works. 13,632 0 8
...	...	...	...	...	...	624	660	...	.....	63 0 0	Repairs ... 63 0 0
...	9	...	...	...	52	466	685	...	4,077 0 0	...	Do. by Jail. 4,077 0 0
15	9	40	...	...	52	1,176	1,548	182	4,077 0 0	13,695 0 8	
82	1	14	...	...	70	1,636	1,884	150	.....	.....	
...	2	4	...	...	...	16	32	...	.....	1,781 0 0	Original Works. 1,781 0 0
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	.....	Repairs by Jail. 810 0 0
80	...	...	...	10	18	415	498	...	810 0 0	.....	
80	2	4	...	10	18	431	530	54	810 0 0	1,781 0 0	
24	1	4	...	10	23	440	518	55	.....	.....	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
...	...	...	...	...	...	1,052	1,102	...	.....	.....	

*and removed to Mazgaon since 1st June 1923.

STATEMENT

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
Serial Number.	Name of Jail and standard of accommodation.		Description of Accommodation.	Number of Prisoners who could be 1923 in the part of					
	For Ordinary prisoners.			Hospital.		Observation Cells.		Civil Prisoners.	
	Not less than								
	648 C. ft.	40 Supl. ft.		900 C. ft.	60 Supl. ft.	M.	F.	M.	F.
6	Southern Maratha Country— Bijapur	{	Cells ... with ... separate sleeping accommodation.	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Do. without do. ...	30	2	...	...	...	...
			Total ...	30	2	...	...	...	...
			Total average Population...	5	...	...	...	...	...
7	Dharwar ..	{	Cells ... with ... separate sleeping accommodation.	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Do. without do. ...	34	...	...	...	...	...
			Total ...	34	...	...	...	...	...
			Total average Population...	5	...	...	...	...	...
8	Konkan— Karwar	{	Cells ... with ... separate sleeping accommodation.	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Do. without do. ...	23	...	...	...	...	...
			Total ...	23	...	...	...	...	...
			Total average Population...	6	...	...	...	...	...
	Ratnagiri	{	Cells ... with ... separate sleeping accommodation.	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Do. without do. ...	20	...	...	...	...	...
			Total ...	20	...	...	...	...	...
			Total average Population...	4	...	...	...	...	...
10	Thana ...	{	Cells ... with ... separate sleeping accommodation.	...	...	13	...	...	...
			Do. without do. ...	87	4	...	...	...	...
			Total ...	87	4	13	...	...	...
			Total average Population...	13	1	...	...	...	...

A—continued.

10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
accommodated on 31st December the Jail devoted to								Spent on Jail buildings during the year.		Remarks.	
Under trial.		Euro- peans.		Juvenile Convicts.	Female Convicts.	Male Convicts.	Grand Total.	Superficial area per Prisoner in square yards in the enclosures (Ward Workshop) to which the Prisoners are ordinarily confined.	By Jail Department.	By Public Works Department.	
M.	F.	M.	F.								
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			Original Works. 1,963 0 0
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			Repairs by Jail. 996 0 0
15	...	...	...	...	31	235	313	...	996 0 0	1,963 0 0	
15	...	...	...	...	31	235	313	57	996 0 0	1,963 0 0	
26	1	...	...	4	38	389	463	38	.....	.....	
...	...	...	...	...	...	15	15	...	.....	12,348 15 0	Original Works. 12,348 15 0
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			Repairs by Jail. 1,023 9 0
39	...	...	...	...	...	259	332	...	1,023 9 0	.....	
39	...	...	...	...	...	274	347	43	1,023 9 0	12,348 15 0	
46	2	...	...	...	1	216	270	55	.....	.....	
...	...	...	...	5	4	26	35	...	.....	2,841 5 9	Original Works. 2,841 5 9
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		409 3 2	Repairs by P. W. D. 409 3 2
12	...	...	...	...	12	96	143	...	715 9 6	.....	Do. by Jail... 715 9 6
12	...	...	...	5	16	122	178	75	715 9 6	3,250 8 11	
3	...	...	...	...	4	201	214	62	.....	.....	
...	...	...	...	...	1	8	9	...	.....	.....	Original Works. Nil.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	731 5 6	59 8 0	Repairs by P. W. D. 59 8 0
12	7	...	...	12	14	211	276	...	.....	.....	Do by Jail... 731 5 6
12	7	...	...	12	15	219	285	39	731 5 6	59 8 0	
3	...	...	...	...	3	179	189	59	.....	.....	
6	...	...	...	4	13	95	131	...	.....	.....	Original Works. Nil.
...	...	...	...	...	...	240	240	...	.....	.....	Repairs by P. W. D. 767 11 4
...	...	...	...	...	58	168	317	...	3,291 0 9	767 11 4	Do. by Jail... 3,291 0 9
6	...	...	...	4	71	503	688	29	3,291 0 9	767 11 4	
17	1	...	...	...	78	644	754	26	.....	.....	

STATEMENT

1	2				3		4	5	6	7	8	9
Serial Number.	Name of Jail and standard of accommodation.				Description of Accommodation.	Number of Prisoners who could be in the part of						
	For Ordinary prisoners.		For Hospital prisoners.			Hospital.		Observation Cells.		Civil Prisoners.		
	Not less than		Not less than									
	648 C. ft.	40 Supl. ft.	900 C. ft.	60 Supl. ft.		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
11	Gujarat—Ahmedabad				Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
					Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
					Do. without do.	55	3	...	...	...	...	...
					Total	55	3	...	...	...	...	...
					Total average Population...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	Rajkot				Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
					Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
					Do. without do.	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
					Total	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
					Total average Population...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	Sind—Karachi				Cells	2	...	10	...	...	...	...
					Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
					Do. without do.	24	1	20	...	...	...	...
					Total	26	1	30	...	...	...	...
					Total average Population...	9	...	3	...	...	...	...
14	Hyderabad				Cells	...	...	6	...	...	...	...
					Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
					Do. without do.	64	4	...	...	...	...	...
					Total	64	4	6	...	...	...	...
					Total average Population...	28	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Sukkur				Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
					Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
					Do. without do.	22	2	5	...	...	...	...
					Total	22	2	5	...	...	...	...
					Total average Population...	15	...	5	...	...	...	...

A—continued.

10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
accommodated on 31st December 1923 the Jail devoted to								Superficial area per Prisoner in square yards in the enclosures (Ward and Workshop) to which the Prisoners are ordinarily confined.	Spent on Jail buildings during the year.		Remarks.
Under- trial.		Euro- peans.		Juvenile Convicts.	Female Convicts.	Male Convicts.	Grand Total.		By Jail Department.	By Public Works Department.	
M.	F.	M.	F.								
...	...	7	...	10	12	96	125	...	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	570 0 0	Original Works. 570 0 0
30	10	...	...	...	32	768	888	...	6,642 0 0	7,037 15 0	Repairs ... 7,037 15 0
30	10	7	...	10	44	864	1,013	85	6,642 0 0	7,607 15 0	Do. by Jail... 6,642 0 0
46	1	...	...	23	59	925	1,068	81	.....	.....	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	.....	Original Works. Nil
9	1	...	...	3	7	55	83	...	2 9 6	333 15 9	Repairs ... 333 15 9
9	1	...	...	3	7	55	85	118	2 9 6	333 15 9	Do. by Jail ... 2 9 6
18	2	...	...	...	...	69	91	126	.....	.....	
...	...	6	...	...	2	139	159	...	.....	1,837 0 0	Original Works 1,837 0 0
26	4	...	...	4	10	120	209	...	1,307 0 0	.....	Repairs
26	4	6	...	4	12	259	368	296	1,307 0 0	1,37 0 0	Do. by Jail ... 1,307 0 0
36	...	4	...	...	4	348	404	270	.....	.....	
...	...	5	...	...	...	112	123	...	.....	2,581 0 0	Original Works 2,581 0 0
20	...	...	...	15	10	670	783	...	2,644 0 0	.....	Repairs by Jail. 2,644 0 0
20	...	5	...	15	10	792	906	91	2,644 0 0	2,541 0 0	
103	...	...	...	...	6	1,041	1,178	70	.....	.....	
...	...	...	...	...	1	8	9	...	...	223 13 0	Original Works. 223 13 0
51	5	...	...	...	12	280	377	...	1,602 10 3	.....	Repairs by Jail 1,602 10 3
51	5	...	...	...	13	298	386	76	1,602 10 3	223 13 0	
52	1	...	...	...	5	584	662	44	...	...	

STATEMENT

1	2		3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Serial Number.	Name of Jail and standard of accommodation.		Description of Accommodation.	Number of Prisoners who could be in the part of					
	For Ordinary prisoners.	For Hospital prisoners.		Hospital.		Observation Cells.		Civil Prisoners.	
	Not less than	Not less than							
	648 C. ft. 40 Supl. ft.	900 C. ft. 60 Supl. ft.		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
16	Sind—concl'd. Sind Gang		Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Barracks with separat sleeping accommodation	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Do. without do.	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Total	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Total average Population	10	...	...	...	...	...
17	Aden— Aden		Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Barracks with separat sleeping accommodation	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Do. without do.	4	...	...	...	...	...
			Total	4	...	...	...	...	...
			Total average Population	1	...	...	...	...	...
			Cells	14	...	77	2	...	...
			Barracks with separat sleeping accommodation	36	...	...	...	...	...
			Do. without do.	585	36	25	...	...	...
			Total	635	36	102	2	...	...
			Total average Population	255	3	76	2	...	...
		Total							

A—concluded.

10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
accommodated on 31st December 1923 the Jail devoted to									Spent on Jail buildings during the year.		
Under- trial.		Euro- peans.		Juvenile Convicts.	Female Convicts.	Male Convicts.	Grand Total.	Superficial area per Prisoner in square yards in the enclosures (Ward and Workshop) to which the Prisoners are ordinarily confined.	By Jail Department.	By Public Works Department.	Remarks.
M.	F.	M.	F.								
									Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
...	...	...	...	...	...	638	648	...	.....	.....	
...	...	...	...	...	...	24	24	...	.....	575 3 0	Original Works. 575 3 0
...	...	6	...	...	...	...	6	...	.....	2,377 5 11	Repairs ... 2,377 5 11
3	3	...	...	...	3	53	66	...	.....	.....	
3	3	6	...	...	3	77	96	246	.....	2,952 8 11	
...	...	...	...	...	1	88	90	262	.....	.....	
21	2	89	...	19	33	639	695	...	.....	...	Original Works. 39,696 0 5
...	...	6	...	...	...	864	906	...	.....	...	Repairs ... 15,068 7 2
281	44	...	2	46	373	4,070	5,361	...	.....	...	Do. by Jail 28,593 12 6
302	46	95	2	65	305	5,573	7,163	...	28,593 12 6	54,764 7 7	Total ... 83,358 4 1
615	15	28	...	39	305	8,941	10,179	...	.....	.....	

STATEMENT

Showing the Condition of the Prisoners discharged

1	2	3	4	Number who	
Serial Number.	Jails.	Number discharged during the year.	Number who had neither lost nor gained weight in Jail.	a.	b.
				Up to 1 lb.	From 1 to 5 lbs.
1	Bombay— Common Prison	3,151	739	276	1,216
2	House of Correction { Europeans Indians	62	22	7	16
		1,264	165	156	385
Deccan—					
3	Yeravda	2,085	830	461	197
4	Dhulia	979	177	74	322
5	Deccan Gang	1,157	204	139	165
Southern Maratha Country—					
6	Bijapur	1,115	231	70	301
7	Dharwar	178	83	2	42
Konkan—					
8	Karwar	229	16	16	56
9	Ratnagiri	130	37	3	27
10	Thana	1,494	253	387	399
Gujarat—					
11	Ahmedabad	1,761	540	240	437
12	Rajkot	86	14	8	25
Sind—					
13	Karachi	524	209	55	140
14	Hyderabad	1,694	511	287	332
15	Sukkur	1,296	562	251	108
16	Sind Gang	753	46	43	135
Aden—					
17	Aden	355	62	60	103
Total		18,614	4,711	2,545	4,405

B.

from the Jails of Bombay, during the year 1923.

5			6					7	8
had gained weight.			Number who had lost weight.					Remarks.	Serial Number.
c.	d.	Total.	a.	b.	c.	d.	Total.		
From 5 to 10 lbs.	Over 10 lbs.		Up to 1 lb.	From 1 to 5 lbs.	From 5 to 10 lbs.	Over 10 lbs.			
442	100	2,034	124	197	42	15	378		1
6	3	31	4	2	3	...	9		2
240	116	897	77	78	37	10	202		
61	...	719	308	154	75	...	537		3
135	88	619	32	100	39	12	183		4
137	88	529	128	148	90	58	424		5
241	127	739	27	88	25	5	145		6
32	11	87	...	7	1	...	8		7
50	44	166	12	27	6	2	47		8
14	10	54	7	17	9	6	39		9
157	65	1,008	93	101	22	7	223		10
226	90	993	85	81	50	12	228		11
14	4	51	3	14		1	21		12
88	27	310	54	148	71	32	305		13
186	88	808	112	98	51	29	290		14
38	10	417	206	68	35	8	317		15
111	91	380	42	126	84	75	327		16
36	7	206	30	41	11	5	87		17
2,214	969	10,133	1,344	1,495	654	277	3,770		

STATEMENT

Showing the working of the Remission

Serial Number.	Jails.	3 Number released during the year who came under the Remission System for industry but failed to gain remission.	4 Number of Convicts released during the year who gained remission under the remission system.				Maximum days gained released dur	
			Sentenced to			Over 5 years.	Senten	
			One year.	Not exceeding 2 years.	Not exceeding 5 years.		One year.	Not exceeding years.
1	Bombay—Common Prison	...	12	9	2	3	40	109
2	House of Correction	1	11	13	...	...	45	86
3	Deccan—Yeravda	8	86	96	46	19	43	123
4	Dhulia	...	23	23	7	...	36	125
5	Deccan Gang	...	130	171	109	8	39	105
6	Southern Maratha Country—Bijapur	...	34	11	5	3	51	96
7	Dharwar	...	24	21	5	1	68	119
8	Konkan—Karwar	...	34	13	10	1	49	105
9	Ratnagiri	2	2	15	7	3	33	110
10	Thana	...	61	64	7	8	54	92
11	Gujarat—Ahmedabad	6	218	65	36	11	42	117
12	Rajkot	...	6	8	1	...	50	103
13	Sind—Karachi	...	21	7	9	1	37	80
14	Hyderabad	15	201	81	8	4	41	114
15	Sukkur	...	122	48	28	11	53	114
16	Sind Gang	15	198	68	8	5	36	143
17	Aden—Aden	...	9	3	5	...	42	62
Total ...		Prisons	45	1,192	716	293	78	759
		Subsidiary Jails, Second Class	17	13	6	3	45	114

C.

System during the year 1923.

5		6				7	8	9	10
Remission in by any convicts in the year.		Average remission gained by the convicts entered in column.				Maximum gratuity earned by any convict released during the year.	Average gratuity earned by the convicts entered in column 4.	Remarks.	Serial Number.
Awarded to		Sentenced to							
Not exceeding 5 years.	Over 5 years.	One year.	Not exceeding 2 years.	Not exceeding 5 years.	Over 5 years.				
134	305	26	63	127	283	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		1
...	..	25	50	...	...	3 6 0	1 4 11		2
225	528	30	66	115	287	31 9 5	4 5 2		3
375	...	29	67	146	...	5 6 2	2 8 5		4
922	475	27	63	124	269	16 7 2	4 9 2		5
253	244	33	65	147	186	9 0 0	2 11 4		6
390	454	38	82	233	454	12 13 2	4 7 9		7
216	165	33	64	178	165	8 2 0	3 8 0		8
239	301	31	70	155	244	16 0 0	5 6 7		9
156	410	31	59	102	188	21 0 9	4 12 9		10
285	449	26	66	125	312	30 9 2	5 0 10		11
194	...	45	75	194	...	4 12 1	2 6 7		12
182	23	26	55	143	23	3 7 4	1 11 5		13
145	221	29	58	114	135	8 2 0	7 15 0		14
337	566	38	74	181	336	38 3 10	7 10 3		15
187	301	26	49	110	216	16 1 2	3 5 2		16
292	...	28	49	148	...	9 0 10	4 10 7		17
3,822	4,442	521	1,065	2,364	3,098	38 3 10	4 1 5		
176	687	38	70	101	412	22 6 8	5 0 1		

STATEMENT
Statement showing the nature of the

1 Serial Number.	2 Sections of Penal Code classified.			Convicts	
	Chapter of Penal Code.	Sections.	Nature of Offences.	A.	
				One month.	
				M.	F.
1	VI	All sections	Offences against the State— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total	5 5	...
2	VII	Do.	Offences relating to the Army and Navy— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total	1 1	...
3	VIII	Do.	Offences against public tranquillity— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total	3 1 3	...
4	IX	162, 163, 170 and 171	Offences by others relating to public servants— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total	3 3	...
5	IX	All other sections	Offences by public servants— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total	...	...
6	X	All sections	Contempt of lawful authority of public servants— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total	2 2	...

D.

Crimes for which Convicts were imprisoned.

3

admitted to Prisons and Jails during the year 1923 under sentence not exceeding

B.		C.		D.		E.		F.	
Above one and not exceeding three months.		Above three and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.		Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.	
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
4	...	1	...	11	...	2	...	1	...
4	...	1	...	11	...	2	...	1	...
1	...	5	...	7	...	1	...	...	...
1	...	5	...	7	...	1	...	...	...
23	...	8	...	14	...	32	...	13	...
23	...	8	...	14	...	32	...	13	...
2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

STATEMENT

Serial Number.	2			Convicts under	
	Sections of Penal Code classified.			G.	
	Chapter of Penal Code.	Sections.	Nature of Offences.	Above five years and not exceeding ten years.	
				M.	F.
1	VI	All sections ...	Offences against the State— Prisons ... Subsidiary Jails ...	.....	...
			Total ...	.....	...
2	VII	Do. / ...	Offences relating to the Army and Navy— Prisons ... Subsidiary Jails ...	.....	...
			Total ...	.....	...
3	VIII	Do. ...	Offences against public tranquillity— Prisons ... Subsidiary Jails ...	6	...
			Total ...	6	...
4	IX	162, 163, 170 and 171 ...	Offences by others relating to public servants— Prisons ... Subsidiary Jails ...	.....	...
			Total ...	.....	...
5	IX	All other sections ...	Offences by public servants— Prisons ... Subsidiary Jails ...	.....	...
			Total ...	.....	...
6	X	All sections ...	Contempt of lawful authority of public servants— Prisons ... Subsidiary Jails ...	.....	...
			Total ...	.....	...

D—continued.

3								4			5
admitted to Prisons and Jails during the year 1923 sentence not exceeding											
H.		I.				J.		Total.			Serial Number
Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to trans- portation beyond Seas.				Sentenced to death.					
		A.		B.							
		For life.		For a term.							
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	20		1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	...	24	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	15	3
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	15	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	98	...	98	5
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99	...	99	6
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	7	7
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	7	8
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	9
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	10
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	11
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	8	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	12

STATEMENT

1	2				
Serial Number.	Sections of Penal Code classified.			Convicts	
				A.	
				One month.	
	Chapter of Penal Code.	Sections.	Nature of Offences.	M.	F.
7	XI	193-200 to 205	False evidence and the like, and false personation in a suit or criminal proceeding— Prisons 1 Subsidiary Jails 1 Total 2	1 1 2	... ... ...
8	XI	201 to 204	Causing disappearance of evidence and omitting to inform, giving false information regarding an offence— Prisons 1 Subsidiary Jails Total 1	1 1	... ... ...
9	XI	206 to 210	Fraudulent claims, decrees, disposal of property— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total ... ..	..... ..... .....	... ... ...
10	XI	211	Making false criminal charge— Prisons 6 Subsidiary Jails 4 Total 10	6 4 10	... ... ...
11	XI	212, 216, 224 to 227	Harbouring offenders, compounding offences, resisting apprehensions and the like— Prisons 14 Subsidiary Jails Total 14	14 14	... ... ...
12	XI	217 to 227	Offences by public servants against public justice— Prisons 2 Subsidiary Jails Total 2	2 2	... ... ...

D—continued.

3

admitted to Prisons and Jails during the year 1923 under sentence not exceeding

B.		C.		D.		E.		F.	
Above one and not exceeding three months.		Above three and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.		Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.	
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
12	3	22	3	3			1		
.....	...		...		...		...		...
12	3	22	3	3	...		1		...
.....	...		...		...		...		...
.....	...		...	1	..		...	2	...
.....	...		...		...		...		...
.....	...		...	1	..		...	2	...
.....	...		...		...		...		...
.....	...		...		...		...		...
28	3	13	2	6	...	1	...	1	...
.....	...		...		...		...		...
28	3	13	2	6	...	1	...	1	...
.....	...		...		...		...		...
30	...	29	...	10	...	12	...		...
.....	...	1	...		...		...		...
30	...	30	...	10	...	12	...		...
.....	...		...		...		...		...
7	...	11	...		...		...		...
.....	...		...		...		...		...
7	...	11	...		...		...		...
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STATEMENT

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admitted to Prisons and Jails during the year 1923 sentence not exceeding								Total.			Serial Number.
H.		I.				J.					
Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to trans- portation beyond Seas.				Sentenced to death.					
		A.		B.							
		For life.		For a term.							
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
											7
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38	7	45	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39	7	46	
											8
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	
											9
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
											10
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55	6	61	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59	6	65	
											11
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	97	...	97	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	98	...	98	
											12
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	90	...	90	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	90	...	90	

STATEMENT

1	2												
Serial Number.	Sections of Penal Code classified.			Convicts admitted to Prisons and Jails									
				A.		B.		C.		D.			
	Chapter of Penal Code.	Sections.	Nature of Offences.	One month.	Above one and not exceeding three months.		Above three and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.				
					M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
13	XI	228 to 229 ...	Interrupting public servant and personating Juror or Assessor— Prisons ... Subsidiary Jails ... Total ...										
14	XII	241 to 254 ...	Lighter offences relating to coin— Prisons ... Subsidiary Jails ... Total ...										
15	XII	All other sections.	Graver offences relating to coin and stamps— Prisons ... Subsidiary Jails ... Total ...										
16	XIII	All sections...	Offences relating to weights and measures— Prisons ... Subsidiary Jails ... Total ...										
17	XIV	264 to 289 ...	Offences affecting the public health and safety— Prisons ... Subsidiary Jails ... Total ...										
18	XIV	290 and 291 ...	Nuisances— Prisons ... Subsidiary Jails ... Total ...										
19	XIV	292 to 294a ...	Obscene books and lotteries— Prisons ... Subsidiary Jails ... Total ...										

D—continued.

3														4				5
during the year 1923 under sentence not exceeding																		
E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.		Total.				Serial Number.
Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond Seas.				Sentenced to death.						
								A.		B.								
								For life.		For a term.								
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.				
															13			
3		1											15	4	19	14		
3		1											15	4	19			
																15		
		2											2		2			
		2											2		2			
																16		
													29		29			
													29		29			
																17		
													18	1	14			
													18	1	14			
																18		
													1	1	2			
													1	1	2			
																19		
													8		8			
													8		8			

STATEMENT

1	2			Convicts admitted to Prisons and Jails							
Serial Number.	Sections of Penal Code classified.			A.		B.		C.		D.	
	Chapter of Penal Code.	Sections.	Nature of Offences.	One month.		Above one and not exceeding three months.		Above three and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.	
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
20	XV	All sections...	Offences relating to religion—								
			Prisons ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Subsidiary Jails ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	XVI	302, 303, 307 ...	Murder and attempt to murder—								
			Prisons ...	1	2	1	1	2	1	6	1
			Subsidiary Jails ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Total ...	1	2	1	1	2	1	6	1
22	XVI	304, 304a, 305, 306, 308.	Culpable homicide and attempt to commit the same and abetting suicide—								
			Prisons ...	1	...	8	...	11	...	19	...
			Subsidiary Jails ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Total ...	1	...	8	...	11	...	19	...
23	XVI	309 ...	Attempt to commit suicide—								
			Prisons ...	1	1	7	1	1	...	...	1
			Subsidiary Jails ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Total ...	2	1	7	1	1	...	...	1
24	XVI	311 ...	Being a thug—								
			Prisons ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Subsidiary Jails ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	XVI	312 to 318 ...	Causing miscarriage, exposing children and concealment of birth of child—								
			Prisons ...	...	1	3	10	3	6	2	3
			Subsidiary Jails ...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Total ...	...	2	3	10	3	6	2	3
26	XVI	323, 334, 352, 355.	Hurt and assault with or without provocation—								
			Prisons ...	81	1	125	4	73	1	46	...
			Subsidiary Jails ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
			Total ...	82	1	126	4	73	1	46	...

3													4			5	
during the year 1923 under sentence not exceeding																	
E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.		Total.			Serial Number.
Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond Seas.				to Sentenced death.					
								A.		B.							
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total	
																	20
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
10	...	34	...	16	1	6	...	120	7	1	1	54	2	251	16	267	21
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
10	...	34	...	16	1	6	...	120	7	1	1	54	2	251	16	267	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
44	...	69	1	39	...	...	...	14	...	1	...	8	...	209	1	210	22
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
44	...	69	1	39	...	...	...	14	...	1	...	8	...	209	1	210	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	8	18	23
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	8	14	
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	24
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	20	29	25
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	
...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	21	30	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
... 28	...	17	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	372	6	378	26
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	
28	...	17	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	374	6	380	

STATEMENT

Serial Number.	Sections of Penal Code classified.			Convicts	
				A.	
				One Month.	
	Chapter of Penal Code.	Sections.	Nature of Offences.	M.	F.
27	XVI	324, 333, 335 to 338 ...	Aggravated cases of hurt, all cases of grievous hurt, and, doing acts dangerous to human life— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total ...	50 1 51	... ... ...
28	XVI	341 to 348 ...	Wrongful restraint and confinement— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total ...	... 3 ... 3	1 ... 1
29	XVI	353 to 357 ...	Aggravated assault— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total ...	... 38 ... 38	1 ... 1
30	XVI	363 to 373 ...	Kidnapping, "abduction," selling minors to slavery— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total ...	... ... ...	... ... ...
31	XVI	374 ...	Unlawful compulsory labour— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total ...	... ... ...	... ... ...
32	XVI	376 ...	Rape— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total ...	... ... ...	... ... ...
33	XVI	377 ...	Unnatural offences— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total ...	... 4 ... 4	... ... ...

D—continued.

3

admitted to Prisons and Jails during the year 1923 under sentence not exceeding

B.		C.		D.		E.		F.	
Above one and not exceeding three months.		Above three and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.		Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.	
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
141 8	1 ...	146 1	1 ...	96 ...	3 ...	60 ...	... ...	52 ...	1 ...
149	1	147	1	96	3	60	...	52	1
7 2	... ...	12 ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...
9	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
69 2	1 ...	24 ...	... ...	8 ...	... ...	3 ...	... ...	4 ...	1 ...
61	1	24	...	8	...	3	...	4	1
10 2	2 ...	14 2	... ...	29 ...	... ...	29 ...	5 ...	19 ...	3 ...
12	2	16	...	29	...	29	5	19	3
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 ...	... ...	1 ...	... ...	3 ...	1 ...	6 ...	... ...	18 ...	... ...
2	...	1	...	3	1	6	...	18	...
1 ...	... ...	4 ...	... ...	4 ...	... ...	9 ...	... ...	4 ...	... ...
1	...	4	...	4	...	9	...	4	...

STATEMENT

1	2			Convicts under	
Serial Number.	Sections of Penal Code classified.			G	
	Chapter of Penal Code.	Sections.	Nature of Offences.	Above five years and not exceeding ten years.	
				M.	F.
27	XVI	324, 333, 335, to 338 ...	Aggravated cases of hurt, all cases of grievous hurt, and doing acts dangerous to human life— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total ...	7 ... 7 ...	... ... ...
28	XVI	341 to 348 ...	Wrongful restraint and confinement— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total ...	... ... ... ...	... ... ... ...
29	XVI	353 to 357 ...	Aggravated assault— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total ...	... ... ... ...	... ... ... ...
30	XVI	363 to 373 ...	Kidnapping, abduction, selling minors to slavery— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total ...	6 ... 6 ...	... ... ... ...
31	XVI	374 ...	Unlawful compulsory labour— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total ...	... ... ... ...	... ... ... ...
32	XVI	376 ...	Rape— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total ...	5 ... 5 ...	... ... ... ...
33	XVI	377 ...	Unnatural offences— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total ...	1 ... 1 ...	... ... ... ...

D—continued.

3								4			5
admitted to Prisons and Jails during the year 1923 sentence not exceeding											Serial Number.
H.		I.				J.		Total.			
Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to trans- portation beyond Seas.				Sentenced to death.					
		A.		B.							
		For life.		For a term.							
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	555	6	561	27
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	10	
...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	565	6	571	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	1	23	28
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	1	25	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	136	3	139	29
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	138	3	141	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	107	10	117	30
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	111	10	121	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34	1	35	32
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34	1	35	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	...	27	33
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	...	27	

STATEMENT

Serial Number.	2			Convicts	
	Sections of Penal Code classified.			A.	
	Chapter of Penal Code.	Sections.	Nature of Offences.	One month.	
				M.	F.
34	XVII	379 to 381, 461 and 462	Theft, including theft in buildings and by servants and breaking open closed receptacles— Prisons ... 549 Subsidiary Jails ... 26 Total ... 575	14 2 16	
35	XVII	384 and 385	Extortion, unaggravated— Prisons ... 3 Subsidiary Jails ... Total ... 3	...	...
36	XVII	386 to 389	Extortion, aggravated— Prisons ... Subsidiary Jails ... Total ...	...	...
37	XVII	392, 392 and 394	Robbery and aggravated theft— Prisons ... 12 Subsidiary Jails ... 3 Total ... 15	1 ... 1	
38	XVII	395, 400 and 402	Dacoity— Prisons ... 3 Subsidiary Jails ... Total ... 3	...	...
39	XVII	403 and 404	Dishonest misappropriation— Prisons ... 7 Subsidiary Jails ... 1 Total ... 8	...	...
40	XVII	406 and 409	Criminal breach of trust— Prisons ... 43 Subsidiary Jails ... Total ... 43	1 ... 1	

D—continued.

3

admitted to Prisons and Jails during the year 1933 under sentence not exceeding

B.		C.		D.		E.		F.	
Above one and not exceeding three months.		Above three and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.		Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.	
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1,028 27	78 8	1,069 9	66 ...	705 7	32 ...	569 1	24 ...	172 1	3 ...
1,055	81	1,078	66	712	32	561	24	173	3
4 ..	... ...	... ...	... ...	8 ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	1 ...	... ...
4	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	1	...
... ...	... ...	1 ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	1 ...	... ...	... ...	... ...
...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
33 3	3 ...	58 ...	... ...	82 ...	1 ...	75 ...	... ...	81 ...	... ...
36	3	58	...	82	1	75	...	81	...
2 ...	... ...	7 ...	... ...	16 ...	... ...	56 ...	... ...	154 ...	... ...
2	...	7	...	16	...	56	...	154	...
20 1	2 ...	17 ...	1 ...	4 ...	...	3 ...	... ...	1 ...	... ...
21	2	17	1	4	...	3	...	1	...
122 4	2 ...	98 ...	2 ...	59 ...	... ...	30 ...	... ...	6 ...	... ...
126	2	98	2	59	...	30	...	6	...

STATEMENT

1	2			Convicts	
Serial Number.	Sections of Penal Code classified.			G.	
	Chapter of Penal Code.	Sections.	Nature of Offences.	Above five years and not exceeding ten years.	
				M.	F.
34	XVII	379 to 381, 461 and 462.	Theft, including theft in buildings and by servants and breaking open closed receptacles— Prisons 33 Subsidiary Jails Total ... 33	...	...
35	XVII	384 and 385	Extortion, unaggravated— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total	...	...
36	XVII	386 to 389	Extortion, aggravated— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total	...	...
37	XVII	392, 393 and 394	Robbery and aggravated theft— Prisons 20 Subsidiary Jails Total ... 20	...	...
38	XVII	395, 400 and 402	Dacoity— Prisons 97 Subsidiary Jails Total ... 97	...	...
39	XVII	403 and 404	Dishonest misappropriation— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total	...	...
40	XVII	406 and 409	Criminal breach of trust— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total	...	...

D—continued.

3								4			Serial Number.
admitted to Prisons and Jails during the year 1923 under sentence not exceeding.								Total.			
H.		I.				J.					
Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to trans- portation beyond Seas.				Sentenced to death.					
		A.		B.							
M.	F.	For life.		For a term.		M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.						
											34
		1		5				4,122	217	4,339	
								71	5	76	
		1		5				4,193	222	4,415	
								11		11	35
								11		11	
								2		2	36
								2		2	
4								365	5	370	37
								6		6	
4								371	5	376	
6		12		4		2		359		359	38
6		12		4		2		359		359	
								52	3	55	39
								2		2	
								54	3	57	
								353	5	358	40
								4		4	
								357	5	362	

STATEMENT

Serial Number.	2			Convicts	
	Sections of Penal Code classified.			A.	
	Chapter of Penal Code.	Sections.	Nature of Offences.	One month.	
				M.	F.
41	XVII	411 to 414	... Receiving and concealing stolen property— Prisons 98 Subsidiary Jails 2 Total ... 100	10	1
42	XVII	417 to 420	... Cheating— Prisons 22 Subsidiary Jails Total ... 22	3	3
43	XVII	421 to 424	... Fraudulent deeds and distribution of property— Prisons 4 Subsidiary Jails Total ... 4	...	...
44	XVII	426 to 440	... Mischief— Prisons 5 Subsidiary Jails Total ... 5	...	...
45	XVII	447 and 448	... Simple trespass and house-trespass— Prisons 42 Subsidiary Jails 1 Total ... 43	1	1
46	XVII	449, 450, 459 and 460	... House-breaking in order to commit offence punishable with death or imprisonment for life, and causing death or grievous hurt in house-breaking— Prisons 7 Subsidiary Jails Total ... 7	...	...
47	XVII	451 to 458	... House-breaking and house-trespass— Prisons 58 Subsidiary Jails 3 Total ... 61	...	...

D—continued.

3									
admitted to Prisons and Jails during the year 1923 under sentence not exceeding									
B.		C.		D.		E.		F.	
Above one and not exceed- ing three months.		Above three and not exceed- ing six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.		Above one year and not exceed- ing two years.		Above two years and not exceed- ing five years.	
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
227	20	201	10	122	5	58	2	19	...
12	1	1	1	2	...	.....	...	.....	...
239	21	202	11	124	5	58	2	19	...
68	3	78	5	54	3	36	3	15	...
5	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...
68	3	78	5	54	3	36	3	15	...
20	...	4	...	5	...	.....	...	.....	...
.....	...		...		...		...		...
20	...	4	...	5	...	.....	...	.....	...
18	1	18	1	18	...	6	...	1	...
.....	...		...		...		...		...
18	1	18	1	18	...	6	...	1	...
97	1	19	1	14	...	2	...	1	...
.....	...		...		...		...	...	...
97	1	19	1	14	...	2	...	1	...
15	...	11	...	.....	...	10	...	1	...
1	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...
16	...	11	...	.....	...	10	...	1	...
216	2	253	1	290	2	155	1	64	...
24	...	.....	...	1	...	.....	...	.....	...
240	2	253	1	221	2	155	1	64	...

STATEMENT

1 Serial Number.	2 Sections of Penal Code classified.			Convicts	
				G.	
	Chapter of Penal Code.	Sections.	Nature of Offences.	Above five years and not exceeding ten years.	
				M.	F.
41	XVII	411 to 414	Receiving and concealing stolen property— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total	3 3	... ... ...
42	XVII	417 to 420	Cheating— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total	5 5	... ... ...
43	XVII	421 to 424	Fraudulent deeds and distribution of property— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total	3 3	... ... ...
44	XVII	426 to 440	Mischief— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total ... ..	..... ..... .....	... ... ...
45	XVII	447 and 448	Simple trespass and house-trespass— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total ... ..	..... ..... .....	... ... ...
46	XVII	449, 450, 459 and 460	House-breaking in order to commit offence punishable with death or imprisonment for life, and causing death or grievous hurt in house-breaking— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total ... ..	..... ..... .....	... ... ...
47	XVII	451 to 458	House-breaking and house-trespass— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total	5 5	... ... ...

D—continued.

3								4			5
admitted to Prisons and Jails during the year 1923 under sentence not exceeding											Serial Number.
H.		I.				J.		Total.			
Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond Seas.				Sentenced to death.					
		A.		B.							
		For life.		For a term.							
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	729	47	776	41
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	3	20	
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	746	50	796	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	273	17	290	42
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	278	17	295	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	...	36	43
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	...	36	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	66	2	68	44
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	66	2	68	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	175	...	178	45
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	176	3	179	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	44	...	44	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45	...	45	
...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	973	6	979	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	...	28	
...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1,001	6	1,007	

STATEMENT

1	2	Sections of Penal Code classified.		Convicts	
Serial Number.	Chapter of Penal Code.	Sections.	Nature of offences.	A	
				One month.	
				M.	F.
48	XVIII	465 to 469	Forgery and offences relating to trade and property marks— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total		
49	XIX	490 to 493	Criminal breach of contract— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total		
50	XX	493 to 496	Offences relating to marriage— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total	1	...
51	XXI	500 to 503	Defamation— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total	1	...
52	XXII	504 to 510	Criminal intimidation, insult and annoyance— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total	5	...
53	{ C. P. C. P. C.	107 to 126, 410	Bad livelihood and belonging to wandering gang of thieves— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total	5	1
54	—	—	All other offences— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total Total— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Grand Total	1,514	192
				18	...
				1,532	192
				2,916	233
				66	3
				2,982	236

D—continued.

3									
admitted to Prisons and Jails during the year 1923 under sentence not exceeding									
B.		C.		D.		E.		F.	
Above one and not exceeding three months.		Above three and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.		Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.	
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
3	...	8	...	7	...	25	...	17	...
.....	...		...		...		...		...
3	...	8	...	7	...	25	...	17	...
.....	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	.....	...
.....	...		...		...		...		...
.....	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	.....	...
17	1	13	2	11	...	4	...	1	...
1	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...
18	1	13	2	11	...	4	...	1	...
4	...	3	...	.....	...	1	...	1	...
.....	...		...		...		...		...
4	...	3	...	.....	...	1	...	1	...
8	...	5	...	.....	...	8	...	.....	...
.....	...		...		...		...		...
8	...	5	...	.....	...	8	...	.....	...
34	2	156	8	1,266	12	23	...	11	...
3	...	2	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...
37	2	158	8	1,266	12	23	...	11	...
906	33	319	17	189	3	32	...	47	1
19	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...	.....	...
925	33	319	17	189	3	32	...	47	1
3,333	177	2,725	139	3,047	69	1,327	37	830	10
120	4	16	1	10	...	1	...	1	...
3,453	181	2,741	130	3,057	69	1,328	37	831	10

STATEMENT

1		2			
Sections of Penal Code classified.				Convicts under	
				G	
Serial Number.	Chapter of Penal Code.	Sections.	Nature of Offences.	Above five years and not exceeding ten years.	
				M.	F.
48	XVIII	465 to 489	Forgery and offences relating to trade and property marks— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total		
49	XIX	490 to 492	Criminal breach of contract— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total		
50	XX	493 to 498	Offences relating to marriage— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total	2	
51	XXI	500 to 502	Defamation— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total		
52	XXII	504 to 510	Criminal intimidation, insult and annoyance— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total		
53	G. P. C. P. C.	107 to 126 410	Bad livelihood and belonging to wandering gang of thieves— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total		
54			All other offences— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total	7	
			Total— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Grand Total	260	1

Digitized with financial assistance from

Digitized with financial assistance from

D—concluded.

3								4			5
admitted to Prisons and Jails during the year 1923 sentence not exceeding											Serial Number
H.		I.				J.		Total.			
Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to trans- portation beyond Seas.				Sentenced to death.					
		A.		B.							
		For life.		For a term.							
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
											48
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	...	60	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	...	60	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	4	49
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	4	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49	3	52	50
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	51	3	54	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	10	51
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	10	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	...	26	52
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	...	26	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,495	23	1,518	53
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,500	23	1,523	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,314	246	3,560	54
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37	...	37	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,351	246	3,597	
17	...	149	7	15	1	59	2	14,678	665	15,343	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	214	9	223	
17	...	149	7	15	1	59	2	14,892	674	15,566	